Supplemental Information

Transcriptome-wide analysis reveals insight into tumor suppressor functions of 1B3, a novel synthetic miR-193a-3p mimic

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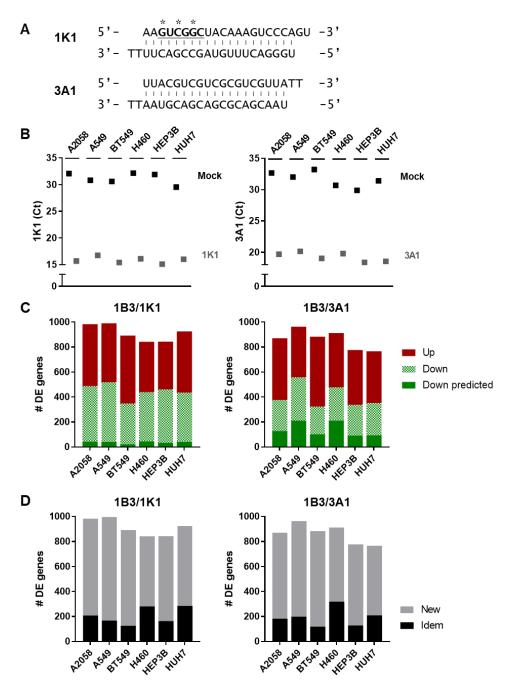
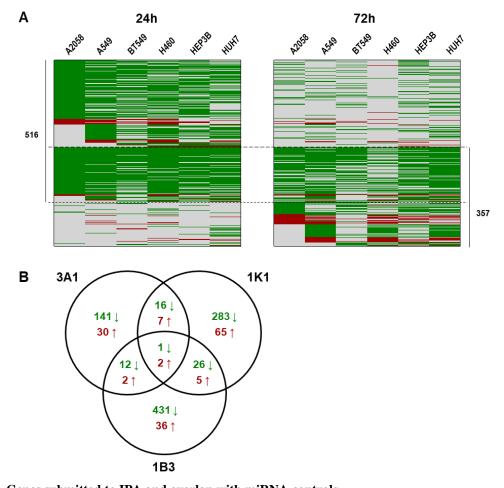


Figure S1: Transfection of human tumor cells with miRNA controls.

(A) Nucleotide sequences of miRNA controls. 1K1 represents a mutated version of 1B3 (three mutations in the seed sequence) and 3A1 is a commercially available random miRNA. (B) RNA was harvested 24 h after transfection of six tumor cell lines with 10 nM of either 1K1 or 3A1, and RNA samples from three independent experiments were pooled. The miRNA expression levels in samples submitted for RNA-sequencing were analyzed by stem-loop qRT-PCR. Shown are the Cycle threshold (Ct) values. (C) DE gene analysis of 1B3 *versus* either miRNA control (estimated expression in the 1B3 sample divided by the estimated expression in the 1K1 or 3A1 sample) in each cell line. The number of downregulated genes that are predicted miR-193a-3p targets is indicated. (D) For both the 1B3/1K1 and 1B3/3A1 analyses, the number of genes that were also identified in the 1B3/mock analysis (idem) and the number of genes that were not identified in the 1B3/mock analysis (new) are shown.



 $\label{eq:Figure S2: Genes submitted to IPA and overlap with miRNA controls.$

(A) Heat maps showing differential expression changes of common genes in at least three cell lines at 24 h and 72 h post-transfection with 1B3. All DE genes are on the y-axis. Green means downregulated and red means upregulated as compared to mock. Grey means no DE. (B) Venn diagram demonstrating genes DE in at least three cell lines common between 1B3, 1K1 and 3A1. Downward arrow indicates downregulation and upward arrow indicates upregulation, as compared to mock.

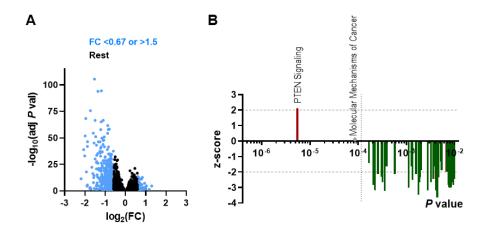


Figure S3: Multiple replicate analysis of 1B3-regulated transcriptome. Six cell lines were analyzed as replicates to compare the gene expression profiles between 1B3 and mock at 24 h post-transfection. (A) Volcano plot shows genes that were at least 1.5-fold down- or upregulated (blue) in the population of all DE genes (black). Adj P val: multiple testing-adjusted P value; FC: fold change. (B) Canonical pathways regulated by 1B3 (p < 0.01) according to IPA of the genes shown in blue in panel A. Directionality is indicated by z-score (< -2: inhibition; > 2: activation). The significance threshold for multiple testing is indicated by

a black dotted line.

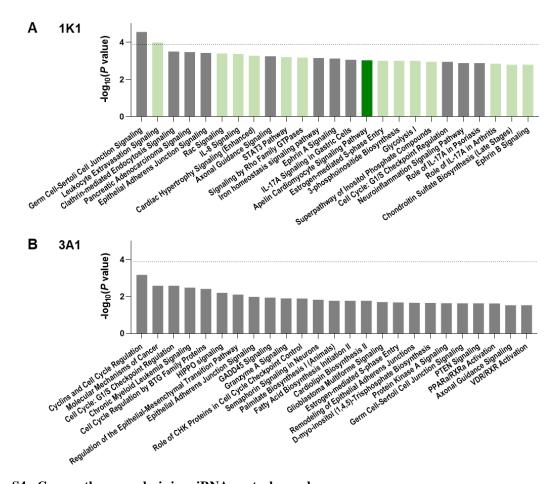


Figure S4: Gene pathway analysis in miRNA control samples. Top 25 canonical pathways regulated 24 h after transfection with 1K1 (**A**) or 3A1 (**B**), ranked based on p value (all p < 0.01). The significance threshold for multiple testing is indicated by a black dotted line. Grey: z-score > -1 < 1 or unknown, light green: z-score < -1, dark green: z-score < -2.

Supplemental Tables

Table S1: Numbers of differentially expressed genes in miRNA control samples.

	1K1				3A1			
	DOWN (predicted)	∩ 1B3	UP	∩ 1B3	DOWN (predicted)	∩ 1B3	UP	∩ 1B3
A2058	464 (67)	28	265	17	561 (66)	20	131	7
A549	457 (86)	29	266	20	396 (67)	27	284	19
BT549	538 (130)	38	195	9	522 (108)	29	196	6
H460	412 (68)	32	250	20	431 (76)	29	292	19
НЕР3В	519 (88)	27	208	10	491 (75)	22	116	4
HUH7	565 (89)	37	234	8	369 (61)	17	331	3

Down: estimated expression relative to mock < 1, up: estimated expression relative to mock > 1. Between brackets is the number of down-regulated genes that are predicted miR-193a-3p targets. The number of genes overlapping (\cap) with 1B3 at 24 h is indicated.

Table S2: Genes downregulated at 24 h by 1B3 in all six cell lines.

Table S3: Genes regulated at 24 h by 1B3 in at least three cell lines.

Table S4: Genes regulated at 72 h by 1B3 in at least three cell lines.

Table S5: Genes regulated at 24 h by 1K1 in at least three cell lines.

Table S6: Genes regulated at 24 h by 3A1 in at least three cell lines.

Table S7: Canonical pathways affected by 1B3 in at least three cell lines at 24h.

Table S8: Multiple replicate analysis of genes regulated at 24 h by 1B3.

Table S9: Quantification of western blot data.

		PTK2	RPS6KB2	PIK3R1	TGFBR3	PDPK1	pSer473 AKT
	Mock	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
A2058	3A1	0.75	0.56	0.66	0.89	0.65	1.48
	1B3	0.38	0.69	0.13	0.06	0.49	0.30
	Mock	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
A549	3A1	0.99	1.12	1.88	1.13	2.14	0.40
	1B3	0.60	1.11	0.45	0.18	0.76	0.21
BT549	Mock	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	3A1	1.12	1.27	1.10	2.04	1.66	1.02
	1B3	0.65	1.13	0.49	0.78	1.28	0.88
	Mock	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
H460	3A1	1.18	0.95	0.74	1.18	0.97	0.56
	1B3	0.56	0.49	0.17	0.06	0.09	0.09
НЕРЗВ	Mock	1.00	1.00	1.00	-	1.00	1.00
	3A1	1.30	1.18	2.93	-	1.39	1.18
	1B3	0.76	1.09	0.74		0.69	0.99
HUH7	Mock	1.00	1.00	1.00	-	1.00	1.00
	3A1	1.05	1.21	1.68	-	0.67	2.05
	1B3	0.39	0.55	0.44	-	0.11	0.24

Densitometry was performed to quantify band intensities. Non-phosphoproteins were normalized to the loading control (Vinculin), whereas phosphoprotein pSer473 AKT was normalized to AKT total protein. Data are presented as ratio over mock.

Table S10: Canonical pathways affected by 1B3 and miRNA controls in at least three cell lines at 24h.

Canonical pathway	Regulated by	p value	z-score			DE genes		
Rac Signaling	1K1	0.00040	-1.667	FGFR1	ITGA5	MAP3K11	NCF2	PAK4
				PIK3CD	PIK3R3	PIP5K1C	RHOA	
	1B3	0.00046	-3.162	ABI2	ARPC2	ARPC5	KRAS	MAPK8
				PAK4	PARD6A	PIP4K2C	PIK3R1	PTK2
	1K1	0.00068	-2.111	CIT	FGFR1	GNA11	GNAI2	ITGA5
				RHOA	ROCK1	MAP3K11	NCF2	PAK4
Signaling by Rho Family				PIK3CD	PIK3R3	PIP5K1C		
GTPases	1B3	0.00158	-2.496	ARHGEF12	ARPC2	ARPC5	CDC42EP2	GNAI3
				PTK2	RHOU	STMN1	MAPK8	MYLK
				PAK4	PARD6A	PIK3R1	PIP4K2C	
Molecular Mechanisms of Cancer	3A1	0.00040		CCND1	CCND3	CDK6	CRK	E2F2
				LRP5	RBPJ	RHOB	SYNGAP1	TGFBR2
	1B3	0.00046		ADCY9	APH1B	ARHGEF12	CASP9	CBL
				CCND1	CDK2	CDK6	CHEK1	CREBBP
				GNAI3	HHAT	KRAS	LEF1	MAPK8
				MAX PSEN1	MDM2 PTK2	PAK4 RHOU	PIK3R1 SOS2	PRKCA

Canonical pathways (p < 0.01) genes and differentially expressed (DE) genes that belong to each pathway are shown. Directionality is indicated by z-score (negative: inhibition; positive: activation).

Table S11: Primer sequences for stem-loop qRT-PCR and antibody details.

SL-RT primers						
1B3 and 1K1	GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATTCGCACTGGATACGACACTGGGA					
3A1	GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATTCGCACTGGATACGACAATAACC					
qPCR primers	Forward	Reverse				
1B3/miR-193a-3p	TGCCCGAACTGGCCTACAAAGT	GTGCAGGGTCCGAGGT				
1K1	TGCCCGAAGTCGGCTACAAAGT	GTGCAGGGTCCGAGGT				
3A1	TGCTAGTTACGTCGTCGCGT	GTGCAGGGTCCGAGGT				
Antigen	Antibody product #	Manufacturer				
Rabbit IgG-HRP	7074	Cell Signaling				
Mouse IgG-HRP	7076S	Cell Signaling				
pSer473 AKT	4060	Cell Signaling				
AKT	4691	Cell Signaling				
TGFBR3	2519S	Cell Signaling				
PIK3R1	4257S	Cell Signaling				
PTK2	13009S	Cell Signaling				
PDPK1	3062	Cell Signaling				
Vinculin	4650S	Cell Signaling				
RPS6KB2	8418	Santa Cruz				