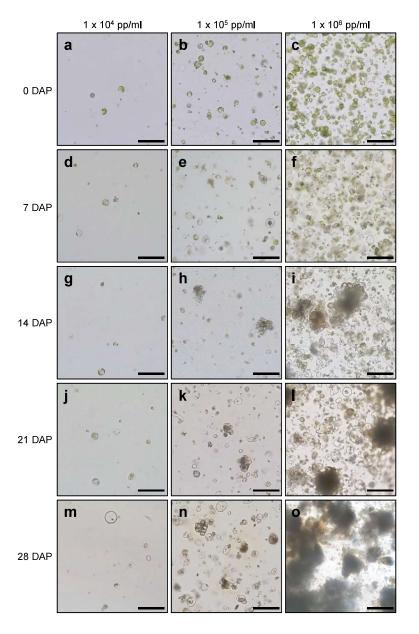
## **Additional file 4**



Additional file 4. Effect of protoplast density in alginate hydrogels on protoplast division. Protoplast images were taken at the indicated time points (days) after incubation in PIM (DAP): 0 DAP (a-c), 7 DAP (d-f), 14 DAP (g-i), 21 DAP (j-l), and 28 DAP (m-o). Scale bars = 200 mm. DAP, days after incubation in protoplast induction medium (PIM); pp, protoplasts.