

- 1- Blank
- 2 *S. cerevisiae*
- 3 Yeast A
- 4 Hansenula wingeii
- 5 Yeast B
- 6 Yeast C
- 7 Hansenula wingeii
- 8 S. ludwigii UTAD17
- 9 S. ludwigii UTAD17
- 10 Hansenula wingeii
- 11 − *S. cerevisiae*

Karyotyping, by PFGE, of the genomic DNA of a series of yeast species including S. ludwigii UTAD17 (the strain under analysis in this work), *H. wingeii* and *S. cerevisiae* BY4741 (whose chromosomal bands were used as markers)