

Supplementary information

Supplementary Fig. 1. Boxplot and Bipartite.

Supplementary Fig. 2. Knockdown efficiency of *CDKN2A* was determined by Western blot.

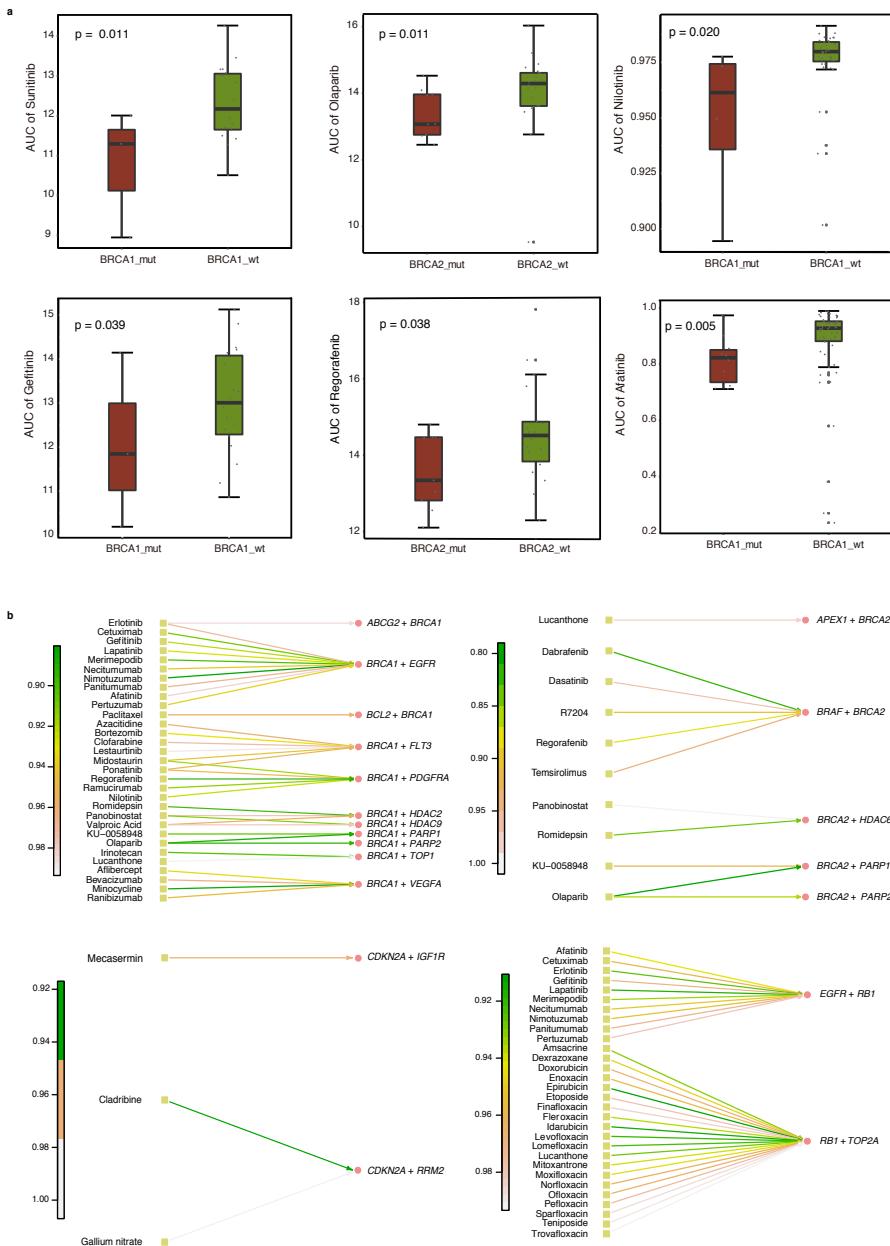
Supplementary Table 1. Literature supports for the top 20 repurposable drug candidates.

Supplementary Table 2. Clinical trial records of the top repurposable drug candidates based on SL and SDL respectively.

Supplementary Table 3. Best repurposable drug candidates of SL and SDL.

Supplementary Table 4. Mapping between tumors and cancer types.

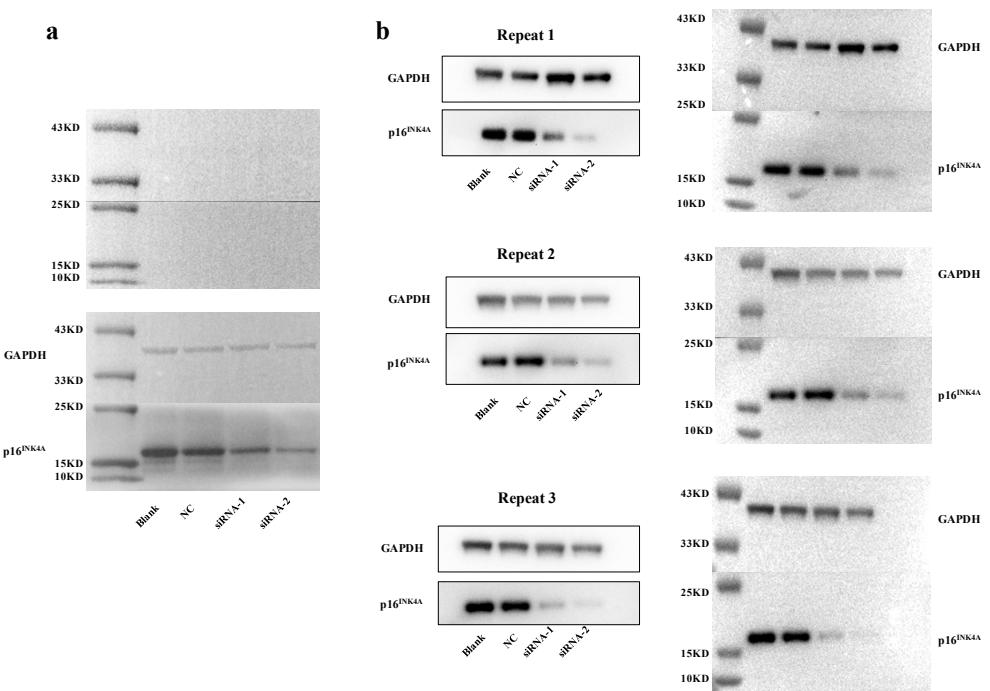
Supplementary Table 5. Primer sequences used in this study.



Supplementary Fig. 1. Boxplot and Bipartite.

a, Boxplot of one-sided Wilcoxon rank sum test based on SL (AUC). Box plots indicate median (middle line), 25th, 75th percentile (box) and 5th and 95th percentile (whiskers) as well as outliers (single points), n = 42 independent experiments in AUC of Sunitinib, n = 31 independent experiments in AUC of Olaparib, n = 40 independent experiments in AUC of Nilotinib, n = 84 independent experiments in AUC of Gefitinib, n = 27 independent experiments in AUC of Regorafenib, n = 64 independent experiments in AUC of Afatinib; Dots represent cancer cell lines.

b, Bipartite graph between drug (yellow square) and SL pairs (pink circle). Side annotation bar represents DrugScore.



Supplementary Fig. 2. Knockdown efficiency of *CDKN2A* was determined by Western blot.

a. Full scans of figure 6(b).

b. Knockdown efficiency of *CDKN2A* was repeated at 3 times independently with similar results.

Supplementary Table 1: Supported drug repositioning results by literatures(Top 20)

Type	Rank	Drug	Known Indications	Repositioning of the Cancer	Target Gene	GeneA+GeneB	MutationGene	Score
SL	3	Rucaparib	Breast cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP1	BRCA1 + PARP1	BRCA1	0.913
SL	4	Rucaparib	Breast cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP1	BRCA2 + PARP1	BRCA2	0.894
SL	14	Romidepsin	Peripheral T-cell lymphoma	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC2	BRCA1 + HDAC2	BRCA1	0.648
SL	17	Erlotinib	Colon cancer; Glioma; Breast cancer; Head and neck cancer	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	EGFR + RB1	RB1	0.607
SL	18	Erlotinib	Pancreatic cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	EGFR	BRCA1 + EGFR	BRCA1	0.583
SL	20	Rucaparib	Ovarian cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP2	BRCA2 + PARP2	BRCA2	0.564
SDL	6	Vandetanib	Solid tumours	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	EGFR + NOTCH1	NOTCH1	0.687
SDL	20	Lapatinib	Breast cancer	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	EGFR + NOTCH1	NOTCH1	0.428

Literatures:

- 1 D. C. Pearre and K. S. Tewari, "Targeted treatment of advanced ovarian cancer: Spotlight on rucaparib," *Ther. Clin. Risk Manag.*, vol. 14, pp. 2189–2201, 2018
- 2 D. Pchejetski, A. Alfraidi, K. Sacco, H. Alshaker, A. Muhammad, and L. Monzon, "Histone deacetylases as new therapy targets for platinum-resistant epithelial ovarian cancer," *J. Cancer Res. Clin. Oncol.*, vol. 142, no. 8, pp. 1659–1671, 2016
- 3 Y. Shao et al., "Erlotinib has tumor inhibitory effect in human retinoblastoma cells," *Biomed. Pharmacother.*, vol. 85, pp. 479–485, 2017.
- 4 K. Nakai, M. C. Hung, and H. Yamaguchi, "A perspective on anti-EGFR therapies targeting triple-negative breast cancer," *Am. J. Cancer Res.*, vol. 6, no. 8, pp. 1609–1623, 2016.
- 5 A. Turk and K. B. Wisinski, "PARP Inhibition in BRCA-Mutant Breast Cancer," *Cancer*, vol. 124, no. 12, p. 2498, 2018.
- 6 A. D. Singhi et al., "Real-Time Targeted Genome Profile Analysis of Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinomas Identifies Genetic Alterations That Might Be Targeted With Existing Drugs or Used as Biomarkers," *Gastroenterology*, vol. 156, no. 8, pp. 2242-2253.e4, 2019.
- 7 N. Walsh et al., "EGFR and HER2 inhibition in pancreatic cancer," *Invest New Drugs*, vol. 31, pp. 558–566, 2013.

Supplementary Table 2: Clinical trial records of the top repurposable drug candidates based on SL and SDL

Class	Drug	Repositioning of cancer	Clinical trial title
SL	Olaparib	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	Palbociclib With Cetuximab and IMRT for Locally Advanced Squamous Cell Carcinoma
SL	Cetuximab	Retinoblastoma	Study of Treatment for Patients With Cancer of the Eye -Retinoblastoma
SL	Gefitinib	Retinoblastoma	PErsonalized TREATment of High-risk MAMmary Cancer - the PETREMAC Trial
SL	Lapatinib	Retinoblastoma	Vincristine, Carboplatin, and Etoposide or Observation Only in Treating Patients Who Have Undergone Surgery for Newly Diagnosed Retinoblastoma
SL	Paclitaxel	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	Molecular Phenotype Changes and Personalized Treatment for CRPC
SL	Pertuzumab	Retinoblastoma	Molecular Phenotype Changes and Personalized Treatment for CRPC
SL	Temsirolimus	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	-PATROL - Non-interventional Study (NIS) to Collect Clinical and Patient Reported Outcome Data in an Olaparib Treated BRCAm+ PSR Ovarian Cancer Population
SL	Epirubicin	Retinoblastoma	Velparib, Carboplatin, and Paclitaxel in Treating Patients With Advanced Solid Cancer
SL	Etoposide	Retinoblastoma	Anastrozole, Palbociclib, Trastuzumab and Pertuzumab in Her-positive, Her2-positive Metastatic Breast
SL	Doxorubicin	Retinoblastoma	Temsirolimus and Vinorelbine Ditartrate in Treating Patients With Unresectable or Metastatic Solid Tumors
SDL	Vandetanib	Lymphoma	Testing Afatinib as a Potential Targeted Treatment in Cancers With HER2 Genetic Changes (MATCH-Subprotocol B)
SDL	Afatinib	Lymphoma	Serial Measurements of Molecular and Architectural Responses to Therapy (SMMART) PRIME Trial
SDL	Cetuximab	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	Safety, Tolerability, Pharmacokinetics and Preliminary Efficacy of SCT200 in Patients With Advanced Solid Tumors
SDL	Afatinib	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	CD19 CAR-T Cells for Patients With Relapse and Refractory CD19+ B-ALL
SDL	Panitumumab	Lymphoma	A Phase I Dose-Escalation Study in Advanced Solid Tumors, Lymphomas or Multiple Myeloma
SDL	Lidocaine	Lymphoma	Serial Measurements of Molecular and Architectural Responses to Therapy (SMMART) PRIME Trial
SDL	Cetuximab	Lymphoma	A Study of LY3875358 in Japanese Participants With Advanced Cancer
SDL	Erlotinib	Lymphoma	S0528 Lapatinib and Everolimus in Treating Patients With Advanced Solid Tumors or Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma
SDL	Erlotinib	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	Resistant Pruritus in Cutaneous T-Cell Lymphoma
SDL	Gefitinib	Lymphoma	REAL3 Trial of Efficacy of EOX With/Without Panitumumab in Previously Untreated Adv OG Cancer
SDL	Lapatinib	Lymphoma	ted Therapy Directed by Genetic Testing in Treating Patients With Advanced Refractory Solid Tumors, Lymphomas, or Multiple Myeloma (The MATCH Screening Trial)
SDL	Pertuzumab	Lymphoma	Serial Measurements of Molecular and Architectural Responses to Therapy (SMMART) PRIME Trial
SDL	Vandetanib	Leukemia	Vandetanib and Bevacizumab in Treating Patients With Advanced Solid Tumors or Lymphoma
SDL	Pertuzumab	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	Vandetanib and Bevacizumab in Treating Patients With Advanced Solid Tumors or Lymphoma

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Supplementary Table 3: Best repurposable drug candidates of SL and SDL

DrugName	Known indications	Repositioning of the cancer	TargetGene	Target	GenelD	GeneA+GeneB	MutationG	Mutation	GeneID	URL	RRA score	Type
Lestaurtinib	Acute myeloid leukaen	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.002524	SL
Olaparib	Ovarian Cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP2	10038	BRCA1+PARP2	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.001586	SL
Vemurafenib	Melanoma	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	BRAF	673	BRAF+BRC42	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.0024652	SL
Fleroxacin	Bacterial infection	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0029413	SL
Rucaparib	Breast cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP2	10038	BRCA2+PARP2	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.0044669	SL
Gallium nitrate	Hypercalcemia	Melanoma-Pancreatic Cancer Syndrome	RRM2	6241	CDKN2A+RRM2	CDKN2A	1029			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=CDKN2A	0.0054857	SL
Afatinib	Non-small-cell lung c	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	EGFR	1956	BRCA1+EGFR	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0063187	SL
Lomefoxacin	Bacterial infection	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0068045	SL
Cetuximab	Colorectal cancer	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.007904	SL
Bortezomib	NHL; MCL	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0080963	SL
Lucanthone	Cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	APEX1	328	APEX1+BRCA2	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.010843	SL
Mecasermin	Growth failure	Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia-Type IV	IGF1R	3480	CDKN1B+IGF1R	CDKN1B	1027			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=CDKN1B	0.0121035	SL
Dabrafenib	Metastatic melanoma	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	BRAF	673	BRAF+BRC42	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.0133256	SL
Panobinostat	Primary myelofibrosis	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC9	9734	BRCA1+HDAC9	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0144409	SL
Valproic Acid	Bipolar disorder	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC2	3066	BRCA1+HDAC2	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0156031	SL
Necitumumab	Squamous non-small	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0162103	SL
Enoxacin	Urinary tract infection	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0172033	SL
Gefitinib	Urethral cancer; Blad	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0184211	SL
Panitumumab	Locally advanced head	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.020215	SL
Merimepodib	Refractory breast	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0298069	SL
Dasatinib	Solid tumours; Multipl	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	BRAF	673	BRAF+BRC42	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.031015	SL
Dexrazoxane	Breast cancer	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.033623	SL
Erlotinib	Colon cancer; Glioma	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	EGFR	1956	BRCA1+EGFR	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0346463	SL
Panitumumab	Locally advanced head	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	EGFR	1956	BRCA1+EGFR	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0366513	SL
Mecasermin	IGF-1 deficiency	Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia-Type IV	IGF1R	3480	CDKN1B+IGF1R	CDKN1B	1027			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=CDKN1B	0.0373938	SL
Finofloxacin	Urinary tract infection	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0394138	SL
Rucaparib	Ovarian cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP2	10038	BRCA1+PARP2	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0447193	SL
Erlotinib	Pancreatic cancer	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0449236	SL
Vandetanib	Solid tumours	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0451489	SL
Trovafloxacin	Bacterial infection	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0488104	SL
Rucaparib	Ovarian cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP1	142	BRCA2+PARP1	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.048837	SL
Aflibercept	Ovarian cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	VEGFA	7422	BRCA1+VEGFA	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0517085	SL
Lestaurtinib	Acute myeloid leukaen	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0529105	SL
Erlotinib	Non-small-cell lung c	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0530502	SL
Poratinstat	Acute lymphoblasti	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0557449	SL
Vorinostat	Cutaneous T-cell lym	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC6	10013	BRCA2+HDAC6	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.056496	SL
Romidepsin	Cutaneous T-cell lym	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC6	10013	BRCA2+HDAC6	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.0568319	SL
Panobinostat	Type 2 diabetes	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC2	3066	BRCA1+HDAC2	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0590688	SL
Erlotinib	Pancreatic cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	ABCGB2	9429	ABCGB2+BRCA1	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0669754	SL
Lapatinib	Breast cancer	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.0701602	SL
Valproic Acid	Bipolar disorder	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC9	9734	BRCA1+HDAC9	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0742435	SL
Sunitinib	Advanced renal cell	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PDGFR	5156	BRCA1+PDGFR	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.077946	SL
Temiposide	Acute lymphoblasti	Retinoblastoma	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0845497	SL
Dabrafenib	Melanoma	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	BRAF	673	BRAF+BRC42	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.0867905	SL
Panobinostat	Type 2 diabetes	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC9	9734	BRCA1+HDAC9	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.0884597	SL
Romidepsin	Peripheral T-cell lym	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC6	10013	BRCA2+HDAC6	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.089806	SL
Asparaginase	Plasmacytoma	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC2	3066	BRCA1+HDAC2	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1001151	SL
Merimepodib	Head and neck squa	Retinoblastoma	BCL2	596	BCL2+BRCA1	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1023235	SL
Pertuzumab	Breast cancer	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.10741	SL
Aflibercept	Metastatic colorectal	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	VEGFA	7422	BRCA1+VEGFA	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1090198	SL
Lucanthone	Cancer	Lymphangioleiomyomatosis	TOP1	7150	TOP1+TSC1	TSC1	7248			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=TSC1	0.0905208	SL
Necitumumab	Non-small-cell lung c	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	BRCA1+HDAC9	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1059155	SL
Sunitinib	Advanced renal cell	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1073652	SL
Temiposide	Acute lymphoblasti	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.1076813	SL
Dabrafenib	Melanoma	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	BRAF	673	BRAF+BRC42	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.109806	SL
Panobinostat	Type 2 diabetes	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC2	3066	BRCA1+HDAC2	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1144958	SL
Valproic Acid	Peripheral T-cell lym	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PDGFR	5156	BRCA1+PDGFR	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1149715	SL
Romidepsin	Renal cell carcinoma	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC6	10013	BRCA2+HDAC6	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.1212957	SL
Asparaginase	Acute lymphoblasti	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.1235952	SL
KU-0058948	Ovarian cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP1	142	BRCA2+PARP1	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.125241	SL
Clofarabine	Myceliodysplastic synd	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1271165	SL
Midostaurin	Colon cancer; Breast	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.1416358	SL
Moxifloxacin	Bacterial infection	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.1572623	SL
Topotecan	Ovarian cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	TOP1	7150	TOP1+TSC1	TSC1	7248			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=TSC1	0.1601788	SL
Venurafenib	Ovarian cancer	Lymphangioleiomyomatosis	BRAF	673	BRAF+BRC42	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.1610788	SL
Necitumumab	Head and neck cance	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	BRCA1+EGFR	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1655432	SL
Idarubicin	Acute myelogenous	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.1698151	SL
Venurafenib	Thyroid cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP1	142	BRCA1+PARP1	BRCA1	672			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.1743815	SL
Olaparib	Ovarian Cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.1781746	SL
Cetuximab	Colorectal cancer	Heredity Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC2	3066	BRCA1+HDAC2	BRCA2	675			http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.1809003	SL
Asparaginase	Acute lymphob											

Lucanthone	Cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	TOP1	7150	BRCA1+TOP1	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.4777507	SDL
Mesacervin	IGF-1 deficiency	Melanoma-Pancreatic Cancer Syndrome	IGF1R	3480	CDKN2A+IGF1R	CDKN2A	1029	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=CDKN2A	0.4831542	SDL
Panobinostat	Type 2 diabetes	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC6	10013	BRCA2+HDAC6	BRCA2	675	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.5077461	SDL
Sunitinib	Gastrointestinal cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PDGFRα	5156	BRCA1+PDGFRα	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.5404994	SDL
Rucaparib	Ovarian cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP2	10038	BRCA2+PARP2	BRCA2	675	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.5644088	SDL
Benzisoumarab	Hereditary hemorrhagia	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	VEGFA	7422	BRCA1+VEGFA	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.5784458	SDL
Erlotinib	Pancreatic cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	EGFR	1956	BRCA1+EGFR	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.5830572	SDL
Erlotinib	Colon cancer; Glioma	Retinoblastoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+RB1	RB1	5925	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.6067572	SDL
KU-0058948	Ovarian cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP1	142	BRCA1+PARP1	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.6095027	SDL
Cladrubine	Hairy cell leukemia	Melanoma-Pancreatic Cancer Syndrome	RRM2	6241	CDKN2A+RRM2	CDKN2A	1029	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=CDKN2A	0.6460937	SDL
Romidepsin	Peripheral T-cell lymph	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC2	3066	BRCA1+HDAC2	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.6475432	SDL
Sunitinib	Gastrointestinal cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.6516035	SDL
Lestaurtinib	Myeloid leukemia	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	FLT3	2322	BRCA1+FLT3	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.6772709	SDL
Valrubicin	Bladder cancer	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.6939272	SDL
Valrubicin	Psoriasis	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.7045685	SDL
Vandetanib	Solid tumours	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	VEGFA	7422	BRCA1+VEGFA	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.7217885	SDL
Sparfloxacin	Bacterial infection	Retinoblastoma	TOP2A	7153	RB1+TOP2A	RB1	5925	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=RB1	0.7750727	SDL
R7204	Metastatic melanoma	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	BRAF	673	BRAF+BRCA2	BRCA2	675	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.8338741	SDL
Valproic Acid	Epilepsy	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	HDAC9	9734	BRCA1+HDAC9	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.8664648	SDL
Ramucirumab	Gastric cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PDGFRα	5156	BRCA1+PDGFRα	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.8813722	SDL
Rucaparib	Breast cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP1	142	BRCA2+PARP1	BRCA2	675	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA2	0.8939161	SDL
Erlotinib	Breast cancer	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PARP1	142	BRCA1+PARP1	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.9126746	SDL
Regorafenib	Metastatic colorectal	Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	PDGFRα	5156	BRCA1+PDGFRα	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.916223	SDL
Panitumumab	Colorectal cancer	Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	BRCA1+EGFR	BRCA1	672	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=BRCA1	0.9466874	SDL
Necitumumab	Non-small-cell lung cancer	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0013177	SDL
Afatinib	Non-small-cell lung cancer	T-Cell	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0047867	SDL
Vandetanib	Solid tumours	Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0073987	SDL
Gefitinib	Cancers	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0075909	SDL
Erlotinib	Colon cancer; Glioma	Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0077142	SDL
Cetuximab	Colorectal cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0135369	SDL
Necitumumab	Colorectal cancer	Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0152376	SDL
Erlotinib	Urethral cancer; Blad	Leukemia, T-Cell	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0161195	SDL
Panitumumab	Colorectal cancer	Leukemia, T-Cell	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0175679	SDL
Merimepodib	Head and neck squa	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0212555	SDL
Lidocaine	Anesthesia	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.027715	SDL
Necitumumab	Non-small-cell lung cancer	T-Cell	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0296036	SDL
Afatinib	Non-small-cell lung cancer	Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0359956	SDL
Cetuximab	Colorectal cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0361409	SDL
Necitumumab	Non-small-cell lung cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0381146	SDL
Gefitinib	Head and neck squa	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0396495	SDL
Panitumumab	Refractory breast	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0400093	SDL
Merimepodib	Non-small-cell lung cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.047823	SDL
Afatinib	Head and neck cancer	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0414984	SDL
Nimotuzumab	Head and neck cancer	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0441368	SDL
Lapatinib	Refractory metastatic	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.045748	SDL
Pertuzumab	Breast cancer	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0509041	SDL
Panitumumab	Colorectal cancer	Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0627319	SDL
Cetuximab	Locally advanced	hereditary carcinoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0635375	SDL
Merimepodib	Head and neck squa	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0674305	SDL
Lidocaine	Head and neck squa	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0761895	SDL
Necitumumab	Squamous non-small	Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.077943	SDL
Merimepodib	Refractory breast	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0789834	SDL
Lapatinib	Breast cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0817436	SDL
Erlotinib	Pancreatic cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0832257	SDL
Nimotuzumab	Head and neck cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0896368	SDL
Cetuximab	Colorectal cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.0969433	SDL
Panitumumab	Locally advanced	hereditary carcinoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.1365309	SDL
Merimepodib	Head and neck squa	Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.1459077	SDL
Lapatinib	Breast cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.1528523	SDL
Merimepodib	Gastric cancer	Leukemia, T-Cell	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.210555	SDL
Lapatinib	Refractory metastatic	Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.2289016	SDL
Cetuximab	Colorectal cancer	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.2292831	SDL
Gefitinib	Head and neck cancer	T-Cell	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.2589028	SDL
Gefitinib	Cancers	Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.2672547	SDL
Erlotinib	Pancreatic cancer	Leukemia, T-Cell	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.2736356	SDL
Lapatinib	Breast cancer	Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.2814613	SDL
Erlotinib	Non-small-cell lung cancer	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.322766	SDL
Nimotuzumab	Head and neck cancer	Lymphoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.3337232	SDL
Merimepodib	Locally advanced	hereditary carcinoma	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.3416839	SDL
Merimepodib	Gastric cancer	Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.3597037	SDL
Panitumumab	Locally advanced	hereditary Leukemia	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.3665653	SDL
Erlotinib	Non-small-cell lung cancer	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.3789537	SDL
Erlotinib	Non-small-cell lung cancer	T-Cell	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.3895054	SDL
Vandetanib	Head and neck cancer	Carcinoma, Pancreatic Ductal	EGFR	1956	EGFR+NOTCH1	NOTCH1	4851	http://gepia.cancer-pku.cn/detail.php?gene=NOTCH1	0.39116	

Supplementary Table 4: Mapping between tumors and cancer types

Repositioning of the Cancer	Cancer Type	Cancer Type Name
Familial medullary thyroid carcinoma	THCA	Thyroid carcinoma
Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome	BRCA;OV	Breast invasive carcinoma;Ovarian serous cystadenocarcinoma
Ovarian Carcinoma	OV	Ovarian serous cystadenocarcinoma
Melanoma-Pancreatic Cancer Syndrome	SKCM;PAAD	Skin Cutaneous Melanoma;Pancreatic adenocarcinoma
Small cell carcinoma of lung	LUAD	Lung adenocarcinoma
Carcinoma,Pancreatic Ductal	PAAD	Pancreatic adenocarcinoma
Leukemia, T-Cell	LAML	Acute Myeloid Leukemia
Lymphoma	NULL	NULL
Precursor T-Cell Lymphoblastic Leukemia-	LAML	Acute Myeloid Leukemia
Lymphoma	NULL	NULL
Retinoblastoma	NULL	NULL

Supplementary Table 5. Primer sequences used in this study

Gene	Sequence
CDKN2A-Forward	TCTGGAGTGAGCACTCACGC
CDKN2A-Reverse	GCTTGTCACTGAAGTCGACAGCTTT
GAPDH1-Forward	ATGACATCAAAGAAAGGTGGTG
GAPDH1-Reverse	CATACCAGGAAATGAGCTTG