

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. The diagnostic assessment of IgG and IgM ELISA tests with RT-PCR at the three-time intervals (≤ 14 , 14-30, >30 days) and in symptomatic/asymptomatic COVID-19 patients (n=291).

Diagnostic assessment	IgG ELISA					IgM ELISA			
	EDI	NovaLisa	AnshLabs	DiaPro	Lionex	EDI	NovaLisa	AnshLabs	Lionex
Sensitivity ≤ 14 DPSO/DPD ¹	49.6% (59/119, 40.6-58.6)	61.0% (61/100, 51.4-70.6)	78.2% (93/119, 70.7-85.6)	48.7% (58/119, 39.8-57.7)	58.6% (58/99, 48.9-68.3)	48.7% (58/119, 39.8-57.7)	46.2% (55/119, 37.3-55.2)	53.8% (64/119, 44.8-62.8)	66.4% (79/119, 57.9-74.9)
Sensitivity 14-30 DPSO/DPD ¹	61.8% (34/55, 49.0-74.7)	81.5% (44/54, 71.1-91.8)	83.6% (46/55, 73.9-93.4)	60.0% (33/55, 47.1-72.9)	81.5% (44/54, 71.1-91.8)	34.5% (20/55, 22.0-47.1)	29.1% (16/55, 17.1-41.1)	38.2% (21/55, 25.3-51.0)	61.8% (34/55, 49.0-74.7)
Sensitivity >30 DPSO/DPD ¹	76.1% (89/117, 68.3-83.8)	90.0% (99/110, 84.4-95.6)	95.7% (112/117, 92.1-99.4)	53.5% (38/71, 41.9-65.1)	96.6% (113/117, 93.3-99.9)	10.3% (12/117, 4.8-15.8)	12.8% (15/117, 6.8-18.9)	6.8% (8/117, 2.3-11.4)	47.9% (56/117, 38.8-56.9)
Sensitivity in symptomatic COVID-19 patients	71.4% (104/147, 64.1-78.7)	84.1% (111/132, 77.9-90.3)	89.1% (131/147, 84.1-94.2)	67.3% (99/147, 59.8-74.9)	84.1% (111/132, 77.9-90.3)	52.4% (77/147, 44.3-60.5)	45.6% (67/147, 37.5-53.6)	57.1% (84/147, 49.1-65.1)	75.5% (111/147, 68.6-82.5)
Sensitivity in asymptomatic COVID-19 patients	56.0% (65/116, 47.0-65.1)	67.9% (74/109, 59.1-76.7)	86.2% (100/116, 79.9-92.5)	24.3% (18/70, 14.2-34.3)	71.6% (83/116, 63.3-79.8)	7.8% (9/116, 2.9-12.6)	13.8% (16/116, 7.5-20.1)	3.4% (4/116, 0.13-6.8)	39.7% (46/116, 30.8-48.6)
Overall sensitivity	62.5% (182/291, 57.0-68.1)	77.6% (204/263, 72.5-82.6)	86.3% (251/291, 82.3-90.2)	52.7% (129/245, 46.4-58.9)	80.0% (216/270, 75.2-84.8)	30.6% (89/291, 25.3-35.9)	29.6% (86/291, 24.3-34.8)	31.6% (92/291, 26.3-37.0)	58.4% (170/291, 52.8-64.1)
Overall agreement with RT-PCR	72.9% (68.6-77.2)	83.5% (79.8-87.2)	85.6% (82.2-89.0)	60.2% (55.1-65.2)	85.3% (81.8-88.9)	50.5% (45.6-55.3)	46.8% (42.0-51.7)	50.0% (45.2-54.8)	67.1% (62.5-71.6)
Positive predictive value	98.9% (97.9-99.9)	98.1% (96.7-99.5)	93.0% (90.5-95.4)	81.6% (77.6-85.6)	98.6% (97.5-99.8)	98.9% (97.8-99.9)	86.9% (83.6-90.1)	93.9% (91.6-96.2)	92.4% (89.8-94.9)
Negative predictive value	51.8% (46.9-56.6)	66.1% (61.3-70.8)	71.4% (67.1-75.8)	43.7% (38.6-48.8)	68.2% (63.6-72.9%)	36.9% (32.2-41.5)	34.1% (29.5-38.7)	36.2% (31.6-40.9)	46.5% (41.6-51.3)

¹DPSO: Days post symptoms onset, DPD: days post diagnosis

Figure S1. Assays sensitivity according to time of sampling after symptoms onset or positive SARS-CoV-2 RT-PCR test from only symptomatic COVID-19 patients. Chi-square test was used to detect the presence of a statistically significant difference in the sensitivity between the time intervals in each assay.

