Table S1. Description of neuropsychological tests applied in the studies outlined in Table 1 of the main manuscript.

	Neuropsychological Tests	Cognitive Domains Assessed	Test Execution
Felipo 2012 (Spain) [1]	*Portosystemic Systemic Encephalopathy (PSE) test battery [2]*		
	Digit Symbol Substitution Test (DST)	Visuospatial function and psychomotor speed	Number of correct substitutions of specific symbols each matched to a specific digit completed in 90 s
	Trailmaking A test (NCT-A)	Attention and psychomotor speed	Time (s) to connect randomly placed circles with numbers inside (from 1–25) in chronological order
	Trailmaking B test (NCT-B)	Executive function	Time (s) to connect randomly placed circles with numbers and letters inside (from 1–13; from A–L) in chronological and alphabetic order, alternating between numbers and letters
	Serial Dotting Test (SDT)	Attention and working memory	Time (s) to place a pencil dot inside 100 circles
	Line Tracing Test (LTT)	Visuospatial function	Time (s) to draw a line within a track, subtracted by errors where the pencil line touches the border of the track
Seo 2016 (USA) [3]	Simple Reaction Time Test (SRTT)	Psychomotor speed	Mean time (ms) to complete 40 simple visual-motor reaction time measurements
	Digit Symbol Substitution Test (SDST)	Visuospatial function and psychomotor speed	Number of correct substitutions of specific symbols each matched to a specific digit completed in 90 s
	Serial Digit Learning Test (SDLT)	Memory and attention	Sum of errors when asked to memorize a series of 8 digits in a maximum of 8 trials
Takahashi 2017 (Japan) [4]	Verbal Fluency Task (VFT)	Executive function, verbal fluency	Total number of (Japanese) words starting with a designated syllable listed in 20 s
Tuttolomondo 2018 (Italy) [5]	Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE) [6]	Visuospatial function, executive function, memory, attention, language, and orientation	10 simple neuropsychological subtests assessing global cognitive function (see [6] for details)
Filipovic 2018 (Serbia) [7]	Montreal Cognitive Assessment (MoCA) (www.mocatest.org)	Visuospatial function, executive function, memory, attention, language, and orientation	10 simple neuropsychological subtests assessing global cognitive function (see www.mocatest.org for details)
Celikbilek 2018 (Turkey) [8]	Montreal Cognitive Assessment (MoCA) (www.mocatest.org)	Visuospatial function, executive function, memory, attention, language, and orientation	10 simple neuropsychological subtests assessing global cognitive function (see www.mocatest.org for details)
Weinstein 2018 (USA) [9]	Consortium to Establish a Registry for Alzheimer Disease – Word Learning subset (CERAD-WL) [10]	Verbal memory (immediate and delayed recall)	Total number of words recalled over three trials, where the same 10 words are presented on paper in different orders (immediate recall), and total number of words recalled from the previous 10 words after a period of time (delayed recall)
	Animal Fluency Test (AFT) [11]	Executive function, verbal fluency	Total number of different animals listed in 60 s

	Digit Symbol Substitution Test (DSST)	Visuospatial function, psychomotor speed	Number of correct substitutions of specific symbols each matched to a specific digit completed in 90 s
An 2019 (USA) [12]	The Repeatable Battery for the Assessment of Neuropsychological Status (RBANS) [13]	Immediate and delayed memory, attention, language, and visuospatial memory	12 neuropsychological subtests yielding Index scores of the respective cognitive domains listed (see [13] for details)
Weinstein 2019 (USA) [14]	Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale – Revised (WAIS-R) subtest: Logical memory delayed (LMd) [15]	Verbal memory (delayed recall)	Total number of words recalled after a period of time out of 10 words presented on paper
	Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale – Revised (WAIS-R) subtests: Visual reproduction (VRd) [15]	Visual memory (delayed recall)	Number of successfully reproduced drawings of 3 geometric pictures of increasing complexity after a period of time
	Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale – Revised (WAIS-R) subtest: The Similarities test (SIM) [15]	Abstract reasoning	Number of successful attempts in identifying the similarities/likeliness of two words (objects or concepts)
	Trailmaking A – B test (TrA-TrB)	Executive function	TrA: Time (s) to connect randomly placed circles with numbers inside (from 1–25) in chronological order TrB: Time (s) to connect randomly placed circles with numbers and letters inside (from 1–13; from A–L) in chronological and alphabetic order, alternating between numbers and letters Subtracting the two tests results in a more robust measure of executive function, adjusted for impaired psychomotor speed
	The Hooper Visual Organization Test (HVOT).	Visual perception	Time (min) to identify 30 objects represented in line drawings

The abbreviations for the neuropsychological tests applied in the separate articles are provided in parenthesis.

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