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**Supporting information for article:**

***REGALS: a general method to deconvolve X-ray scattering data from evolving mixtures***

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# Supporting Information

## REGALS: a general method to deconvolve X-ray scattering data from evolving mixtures

Meisburger *et al.*

### Contents

<b>Supplementary Tables</b>	<b>2</b>
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## Supplementary Tables

	<b>B1</b> (salt gradient)	<b>B2</b> (salt gradient)	<b>C1</b> (dimer)	<b>C2</b> (monomer)
<b>Concentration basis</b>				
Model	<i>smooth</i>	<i>smooth</i>	<i>smooth</i>	<i>smooth</i>
Range ( $x_{\min}$ – $x_{\max}$ ) <sup>a</sup>	1–1737	201–1737	730–1270	1150–1600
Control points	50	50	50	50
Zero boundary conditions	none	$x_{\min}$	$x_{\min}, x_{\max}$	$x_{\min}, x_{\max}$
Regularization parameter ( $\lambda'$ ) <sup>b</sup>	$7.8 \times 10^8$	$4.5 \times 10^8$	0	0
<b>SAXS basis</b>				
Model	<i>simple</i>	<i>simple</i>	<i>simple</i>	<i>simple</i>

<sup>a</sup> $x = \text{frame number}$

<sup>b</sup>Estimated using  $n_g = 8$  (see Methods in the Main Text)

**Table S1:** REGALS model for *BsRNR* AEX-SAXS dataset

	<b>C1</b> (resting tetramer)	<b>C2</b> (activated tetramer)	<b>C3</b> (unknown oligomer)
<b>Concentration basis</b>			
Model	<i>smooth</i>	<i>smooth</i>	<i>smooth</i>
Range ( $x_{\min}$ – $x_{\max}$ ) <sup>a</sup>	1–5	1–3.5	1–5
Control points	31	21	31
Zero boundary conditions	$x_{\min}$	$x_{\max}$	none
Regularization parameter ( $\lambda'$ )	10	10	10
<b>SAXS basis</b>			
Model	<i>real-space</i>	<i>real-space</i>	<i>real-space</i>
$d_{\max}$ (Å)	130	130	300
Control points	101	101	101
Zero boundary conditions	$r = 0, d_{\max}$	$r = 0, d_{\max}$	$r = 0, d_{\max}$
Regularization parameter ( $\lambda$ )	$1 \times 10^{12}$	$1 \times 10^{12}$	$1 \times 10^{12}$

<sup>a</sup> $x = \log_{10} c$  for  $c > 0$  and  $x = 1$  for  $c = 0$ , where  $c$  is the ligand concentration in  $\mu\text{M}$

**Table S2:** REGALS model for PheH titration dataset

	<b>C1</b> (dimer)	<b>C2</b> (monomer)
<b>Concentration basis</b>		
Model	<i>smooth</i>	<i>smooth</i>
Range ( $x_{\min}$ – $x_{\max}$ ) <sup>a</sup>	1.3–5.1	1.3–5.1
Control points	31	31
Zero boundary conditions	$x_{\max}$	none
Regularization parameter ( $\lambda'$ )	$1 \times 10^{-3}$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$
<b>SAXS basis</b>		
Model	<i>real-space</i>	<i>real-space</i>
$d_{\max}$ (Å)	70	62
Control points	101	101
Zero boundary conditions	$r = 0, d_{\max}$	$r = 0, d_{\max}$
Regularization parameter ( $\lambda$ )	$1 \times 10^{11}$	$1 \times 10^{11}$

<sup>a</sup> $x = \log_{10}(t)$  where  $t$  is the delay time in ms

**Table S3:** REGALS model for MsbA NDB time-resolved dataset

	<b>C1</b> (transient)	<b>C2</b> (intraparticle)	<b>C3</b> (interparticle)
<b>Concentration basis</b>			
Model	<i>smooth</i>	<i>smooth</i>	<i>smooth</i>
Range ( $x_{\min}$ – $x_{\max}$ ) <sup>a</sup>	2.75–6	2.75–6	2.75–6
Control points	31	31	31
Zero boundary conditions	$x_{\min}, x_{\max}$	none	none
Regularization parameter ( $\lambda'$ )	10	10	10
<b>SAXS basis</b>			
Model	<i>real-space</i>	<i>real-space</i>	<i>real-space</i>
$d_{\max}$ (Å)	59	46	150
Control points	101	101	101
Zero boundary conditions	$r = 0, d_{\max}$	$r = 0, d_{\max}$	$r = 0, d_{\max}$
Regularization parameter ( $\lambda$ )	$1 \times 10^{11}$	$1 \times 10^{11}$	$1 \times 10^{11}$

<sup>a</sup> $x = \log_{10}(t)$  where  $t$  is the time delay in ns

**Table S4:** REGALS model for CypA T-jump dataset