### Supplementary Information

# Interaction between *Borrelia miyamotoi* variable major proteins Vlp15/16 and Vlp18 with plasminogen and complement

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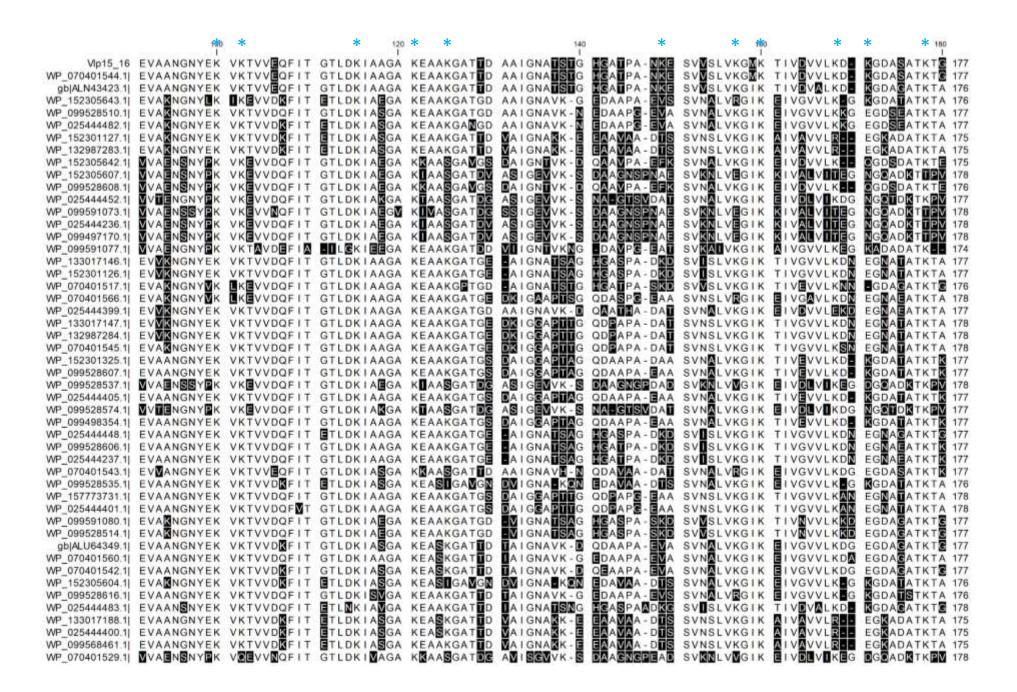
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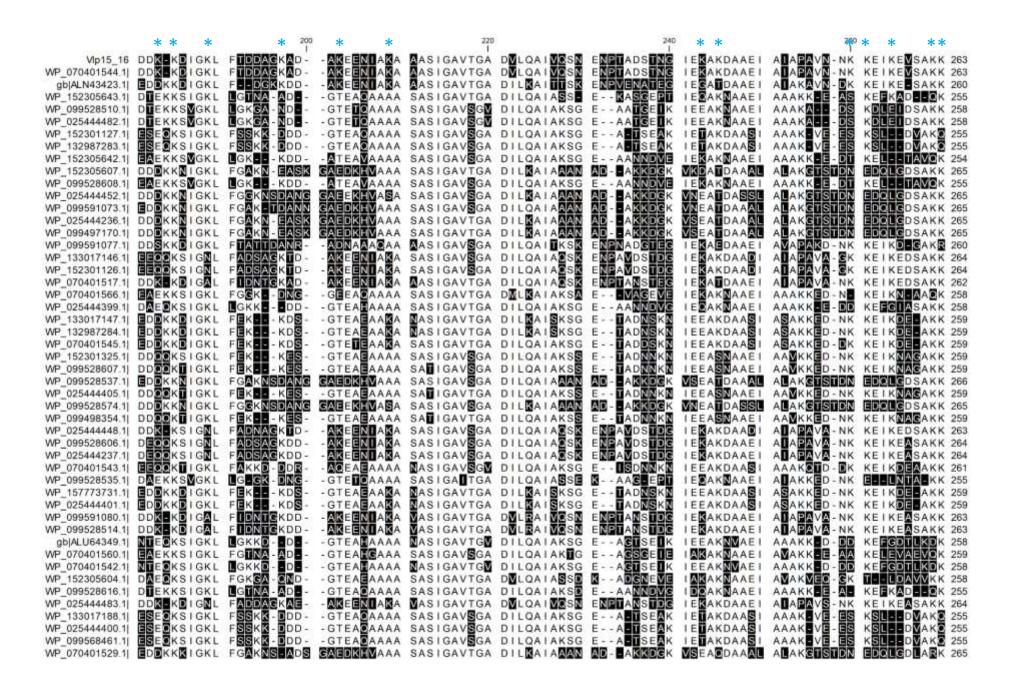
Vlp15/16 protein of *B. miyamotoi* LB-2001 (WP\_025444482.1)

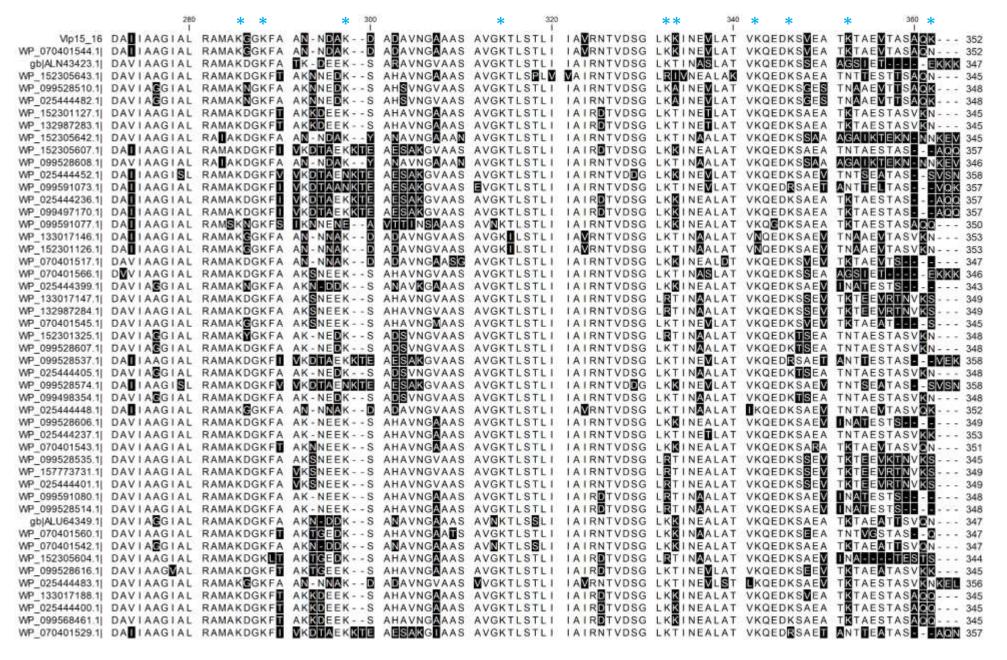
HHHHHHGSGSGSGIEGRPYNGTGSNNGGGEDPQKVFLTSIANLGKGFLDVFVTFGDMVTGAFGIKAET KKSDVGQYFTSIAETMESVKKKLQDEVAANGNYEKVKTVVEQFITGTLDKIAAGAKEAAKGATTDAAIGN ATSTGHGATPANKESVVSLVKGMKTIVDVVLKDKGDASATKTGDDKKDIGKLFTDDAGKADAKEENIAK AAASIGAVTGADVLQAIVQSNENPTADSTNGIEKAKDAAEIAIAPAVNNKKEIKEVSAKKDAIIAAGIALRA MAKGGKFAANNDAKDADAVNGAAASAVGKTLSTLIIAVRNTVDSGLKKINEVLATVKQEDKSVEATKTA EVTTSAQK

The deduced protein sequence of the pQE-30 Xa vector including the hexahistidine tag, the factor Xa splicing site, and the multiple cloning site is highlighted in light blue and the lysine residues in Vlp15/16 are indicated in green. The Vlp15/16 protein consists of 42 lysine residues. The *vlp15/16* gene lacks the N-terminal nucleotides encoding for 20 amino acid residues (MSKRKTLSAIIMTLFLIIGC).

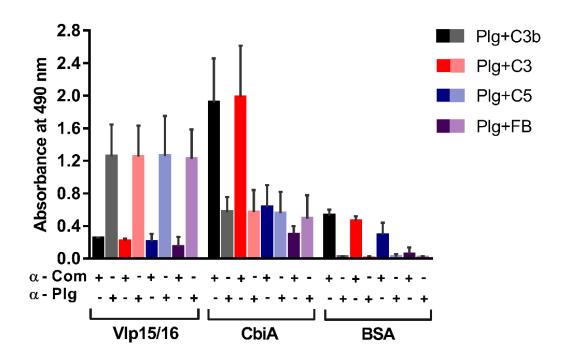
	***	20		* 40	*	60	* **	80	***
VIp15 16 N	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLELIIGO	NNGGGE-DPQ	KVELTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GRYFTRIMET	MESVKKKLQE 89
	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC		KVFLTSIANL		FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV		MESVKKKLQ 89
	SKIKKVROI	MATLELIIGO			GKGFLDVFVT		I KAETKKS EV		
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	I KAETKKS V	GRYFTSIMET	MESVKKKLQ 89
WP 099528510.1  N	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	I KAETKKS EV	GEYFTS I MET	MEBVKKKLQS 89
WP_025444482.1  N	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKS EV	GEYFTE LET	MESVKKKLQS 89
WP_152301127.1  N	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE-DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GKYFTDIAET	MESVKKKLQA 89
WP_132987283.1  N	MSKRKKVSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GKYFTDIAET	MESVKKKLQA 89
WP_152305642.1  N	MSKRKKWSA I	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKSDV	GKYFTDIE	MKTVKDKLNN 89
	MSKRK <b>K™</b> SAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ		GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKSDV		MKAVKOKLNI 89
	MSKRKKWSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE	MEFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKS		MISVKNKLNN 90
	MEKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ		GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKSD		MISVKNKLNI 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV		MRTVKOKLAT 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL		FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	집 [ [ [ [ [ ] ] ] ] [ ] [ [ ] ] [ ] [ ]	MKAVKDKLNI 89
	MEKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC			GKGFLDVFVT			GKYFTDIE	MKAVKOKLNI 89
[ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLELLIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKSDV		MISVKNKLNI 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC		KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV IKAETKKSDV		MISVKIKLQA 89 MISVKIKLQA 89
	MSKRKTLS≣I M⊠KRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC IMTLFLIIGC		KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKSDI		MUSVKEKLQE 89
[ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC		KVFLTSTANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVADAFG	IKAETKKSD		MVSVKEKLQE 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLELLIGC		KVFLTSTANL		FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSD		MISVKEKLQA 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLELLIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSTANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSD		MISVKIKLQA 89
	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ		GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSD		MISVKEKLQA 89
	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC			GKGFLDVFVT		I KAETKK D		MILVKEKLQA 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMVTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV		MISVKEKLQA 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ		GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKSDV		MISVKEKLQA 89
WP_099528537.1  N	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDM TGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GKYFTDIE	MINVKOKLNI 89
WP_025444405.1  N	MKKKKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GKYFTDIEKT	MISVKEKLQA 89
WP_099528574.1  N	MKKKKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKSD	GEYF DIERT	MISVKNKLNI 89
WP_099498354.1  N	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GKYFTDIEKT	M∎SVK≣KLQA 89
WP_025444448.1  N	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GKYFTDIEKT	M∏SVK≣KLQA 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL		FGDM		GKYFTDIEKT	MESVKEKLQA 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC		KVFLTSIANL		FGDMITGAFG	IKABTKKSDV		
	MIKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG		GKYFTDIEKT	
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC			GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKS <b>≣</b> V		
	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC		KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG		GOYFTDIAET	MESVKKKLQA 89
	MEKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC		KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDM TGAFG	IKAETKKSDV		MESVKKKLQA 89
[설명] [Hearth Harris Ha	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLELLIGC		KVFLTSIANL		FGDMITGAFG		GOYFTS IMET	
	MSKRKTLSAI M <b>K</b> KRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT GKGFLDVFVT	FGDM TGAFG	IKAETKKSDV IKAETKKSDV		MESVKKKLQ 89 MESVKKKLQ 89
	MKKKKTLSAI	IMTLELLIGC	NNGGGE-DPQ	KVFLTSTANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKSEV		MESVKKKLQ 89
	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLELLIGC		- 100 100 km, 0404 060 400 m/	GKGFLDVFVT		IKAETKKSDV		[1] [CONT. 10] [CONT. 10] [CONT. 10] [CONT. 10]
	MSKRKTLSAI	MILFLIIGO	NEGGGE-DPQ	KVFLTSTANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKSDV		MESVKKKLQ 89
지하면 교육하면 전환 경험 경험 경험을 받는 것은	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLELLIGO	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKS V		MESVKKKLQA 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLELLIGO	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	RKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKSDV		MESVKKKLQA 89
	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMTTGAFG	IKAETKKSDV		MESVKKKLQA 89
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WP_099568461.1  N	MSKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMITGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GKYFTDIAET	MESVKKKLQA 89
WP_070401529.1  N	MKRKTLSAI	IMTLFLIIGC	NNGGGE - DPQ	KVFLTSIANL	GKGFLDVFVT	FGDMISGAFG	IKAETKKSDV	GKYFADIEKT	MISVKNKLNI 89



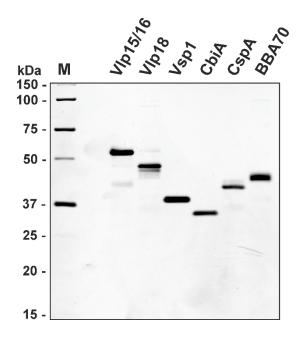




Deduced amino acid alignment of diverse VIp orthologs (δ-subfamily) of *B. miyamotoi* (taxid:47466). Only full sequences have been used to created the alignment by employing the Constraint-based Multiple Alignment Tool of BLASTp (COBALT). Residues differing from the VIp15/16 sequence of strain LB-2001 are boxed and the lysine residues are marked by an asterisk.



Binding of complement components to plasminogen bound to Vlp15/16. To assess binding of complement components C3b, C3, C5 and Factor B (FB) to plasminogen bound to Vlp15/16, 96-well microtiter plates (MaxiSorp, Nunc) were coated with 0.1 µM of Vlp15/16, CbiA (additional control), and BSA (negative control), respectively, in 100 µl PBS at 4 °C overnight. Following blocking with 100 µl PBS containing 0.2% (w/v) gelatin. For each reaction mixtures, two duplicates were prepared to detect binding of plasminogen (Plg) or binding of complement components (Com) to plasminogen bound to Vlp15/16, CbiA, and BSA, respectively. In addition, four duplicates of each protein were coated to serve as primary antibody controls and where the ligands were omitted. The respective wells were subsequently washed and incubated with 0.1 µM plasminogen in 100 µl PBS for 1 h at room temperature. Afterwards, complement components C3b, C3, C5, and FB were added to the respective wells at a concentration of 0.1 µM in 100 µl PBS and incubated for 1 h at RT. The wells were then washed twice and binding of the ligands was detected by using a polyclonal antiserum (1:1,000) raised against human plasminogen or C3, C5, and FB, respectively. After incubation with a HRP-conjugated anti-goat antiserum (1:2,000), the plates were washed and developed with o-phenylenediamine (Sigma-Aldrich, Steinheim, Germany) for 8 min and the absorbance was measured at 490 nm (PowerWave HT, Bio-Tek Instruments, Winooski, VT, USA). Finally, the values of the antibody controls were subtracted from the values obtained from the reaction mixtures containing plasminogen and complement components. Data represent means and standard deviation of at least two independent experiments, each conducted in duplicate. For visualization of the data, GraphPad Prism 7 was conducted.



Characterization of purified His6-tagged proteins by silver staining. Purified Vlp15/16, Vlp18, Vsp1, CbiA, CspA, and BBA70 (1  $\mu$ g each) were separated by a 10% Tris/Tricine-SDS-gel and stained with silver nitrate. The molecular weight markers (M) Precision Plus Protein Standards, Bio-Rad) are indicated on the left. The gel was scanned using a GS-900 Imaging Densitometer (Bio-Rad) and for image processing the Image Lab software, Version 6.1.0 (Bio-Rad) was applied. The figure shows the original version of the scanned gel. The general settings were as follows: Application: silver gel; Filter setting: Silver stain; Resolution: 63.5 \* 63.5 microns.

## Supplementary table 1. Oligonucleotides used in this study

Oligonucleotide	Sequence (5'-3') <sup>a</sup>	Use in this work			
Vlp15/16_FP	GATATACATATGGCT <u>GGATCC</u> AATAATGGA	Recloning of vlp15/16 into pQE-			
	GGAGGGAAG	30Xa vector			
Vlp15/16_RP	CTGCAG <u>GTCGAC</u> TTATTACTTCTGTGCACTA	Recloning of <i>vlp15/16</i> into pQE-			
	GTTGTTAC	30Xa vector			
Vlp18_FP	CAACAAACAGA <u>GGATCC</u> GTATCAGGAGGA	Recloning of <i>vlp18</i> into pQE-30Xa			
	GATAAACAAGGGGTTG	vector			
Vlp18_RP	CTGCAG <u>GTCGAC</u> TTATTACTCTGCTGTTTTT	Recloning of <i>vlp18</i> into pQE-30Xa			
• –	GAGTTTCTTG	vector			
BmVsp1_Bam	CATATGGCTAGCTGTGGATCCGGGGGACCG	Recloning of vsp1 into pQE-30Xa			
. –	GCACC	vector			
BmVsp1 Sal	GTGGTGGTGGTCGACCTATTATGAAGA	Recloning of <i>vsp1</i> into pQE-30Xa			
1 —	TTGACCAGCAG	vector			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Sequences of specific restriction endonuclease recognition sites are underlined