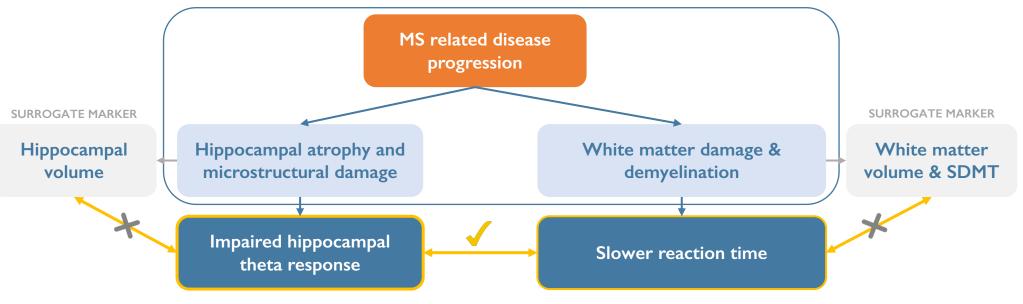
Common cause confounder?



* Observed in study