

S4 Table. Range of the birth years (Min and Max) and the mean birth years of the reference groups.

Mann-Whitney p-value corresponds to a test between the focal group and the union of the rest of the groups at that refset.

| | Min | Max | Mean | Mann-Whitney p-value |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------------|
| <i>Refset 2</i> | | | | |
| R2-West | 1923 | 1987 | 1953 | 0.09 |
| R2-East | 1923 | 1987 | 1954 | 0.09 |
| <i>Refset 6</i> | | | | |
| R6-Southwest | 1924 | 1983 | 1952 | 0.05 |
| R6-West_Lapland | 1928 | 1987 | 1952 | 0.28 |
| R6-Savo_Karelia | 1923 | 1986 | 1953 | 0.68 |
| R6-Kainuu | 1933 | 1985 | 1953 | 0.68 |
| K6-Bothnia | 1923 | 1985 | 1956 | 0.04 |
| R6-Kuusamo | 1928 | 1984 | 1955 | 0.07 |
| <i>Refset 10</i> | | | | |
| R10-Southwest | 1924 | 1983 | 1951 | 0.18 |
| R10-West_Lapland | 1928 | 1977 | 1952 | 0.62 |
| R10-Savo_Karelia | 1924 | 1986 | 1953 | 0.40 |
| R10-Kainuu | 1933 | 1985 | 1953 | 0.59 |
| K10-Bothnia | 1925 | 1985 | 1955 | 0.03 |
| R10-Kuusamo | 1928 | 1984 | 1955 | 0.02 |
| R10-Evacuated | 1925 | 1981 | 1946 | 4.3E-07 |
| R10-Kokkola | 1932 | 1981 | 1953 | 0.72 |
| R10-Central_Finland | 1925 | 1987 | 1954 | 0.49 |
| R10-East_Lapland | 1930 | 1973 | 1955 | 0.18 |
| <i>Ancestor candidates</i> | | | | |
| A-Southwest | 1926 | 1987 | 1954 | 0.01 |
| A-Lapland | 1928 | 1982 | 1954 | 0.12 |
| A-N_Karelia | 1923 | 1987 | 1951 | 0.06 |
| A-Kainuu | 1930 | 1987 | 1954 | 0.18 |
| A-Bothnia | 1928 | 1978 | 1951 | 0.49 |
| A-Kuusamo | 1933 | 1985 | 1954 | 0.44 |
| A-Evacuated | 1924 | 1967 | 1942 | 1.7E-09 |