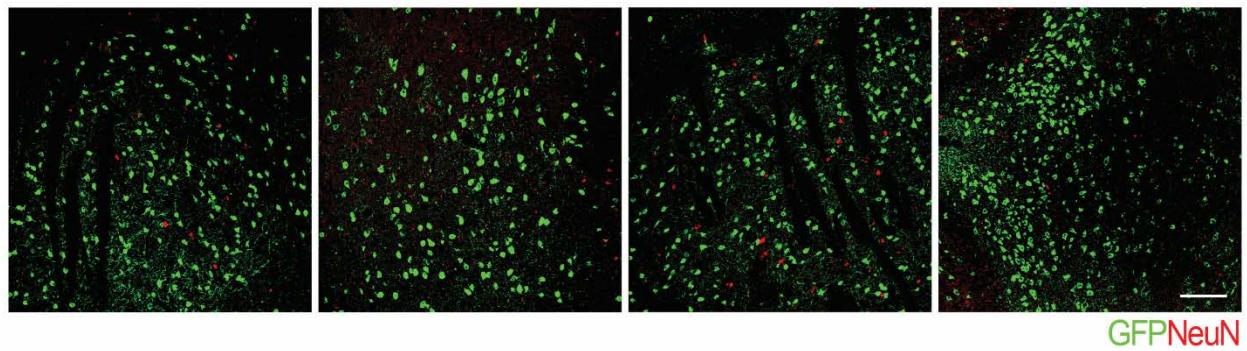


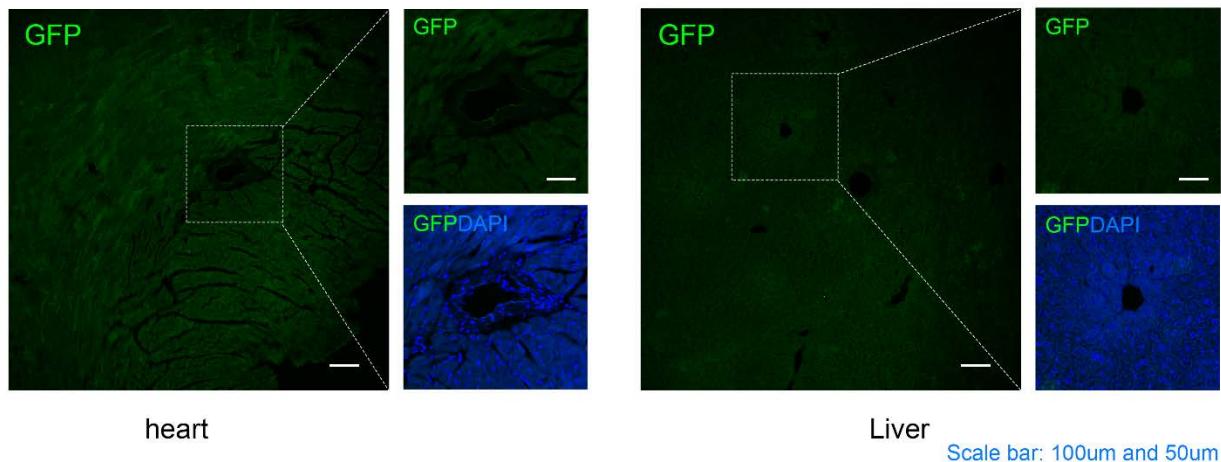
**Supplemental information**

**CRISPR-mediated rapid generation of neural  
cell-specific knockout mice facilitates  
research in neurophysiology and pathology**

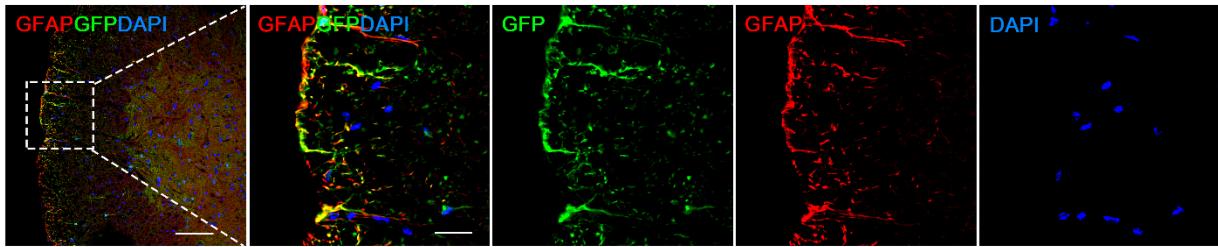
**Dan Xiao, Weifeng Zhang, Qing Wang, Xing Li, Yuan Zhang, Javad Rasouli, Giacomo  
Casella, Bogoljub Ceric, Mark Curtis, Abdolmohamad Rostami, and Guang-Xian Zhang**



**Figure S1. Neuron-specific NeuN knockout in thalamus.** PHP.eB-sgNeuN-hSYN1-Cre or PHP.eB-sgScram-hSYN1-Cre was i.v. injected into naïve adult LSL-Cas9 mice at  $5 \times 10^{11}$  vg per mouse. Brains were harvested two weeks later and analyzed by immunostaining. Representative images of four separate locations in the thalamus are shown. Scale bar: 100  $\mu$ m.

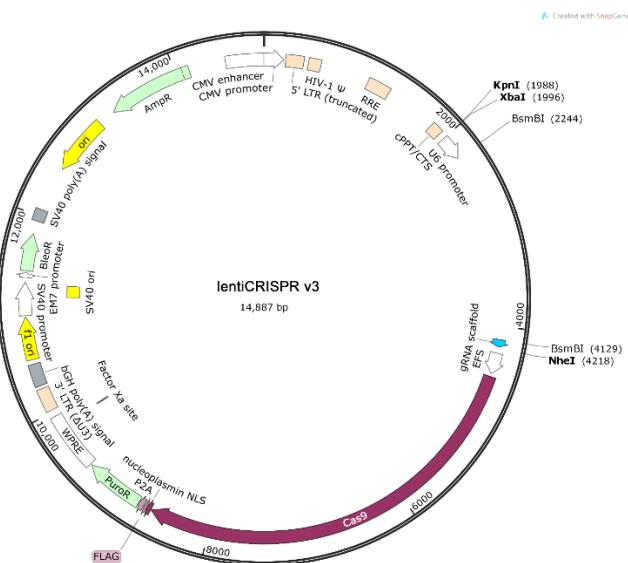


**Figure S2.** Immunostaining of heart and liver of PHP.eB-sgScram-hSYN1-Cre i.v. injected mice. One representative image of 3 mice was shown. Scale bar: 100  $\mu$ m, scale bar of zoomed images: 50  $\mu$ m.

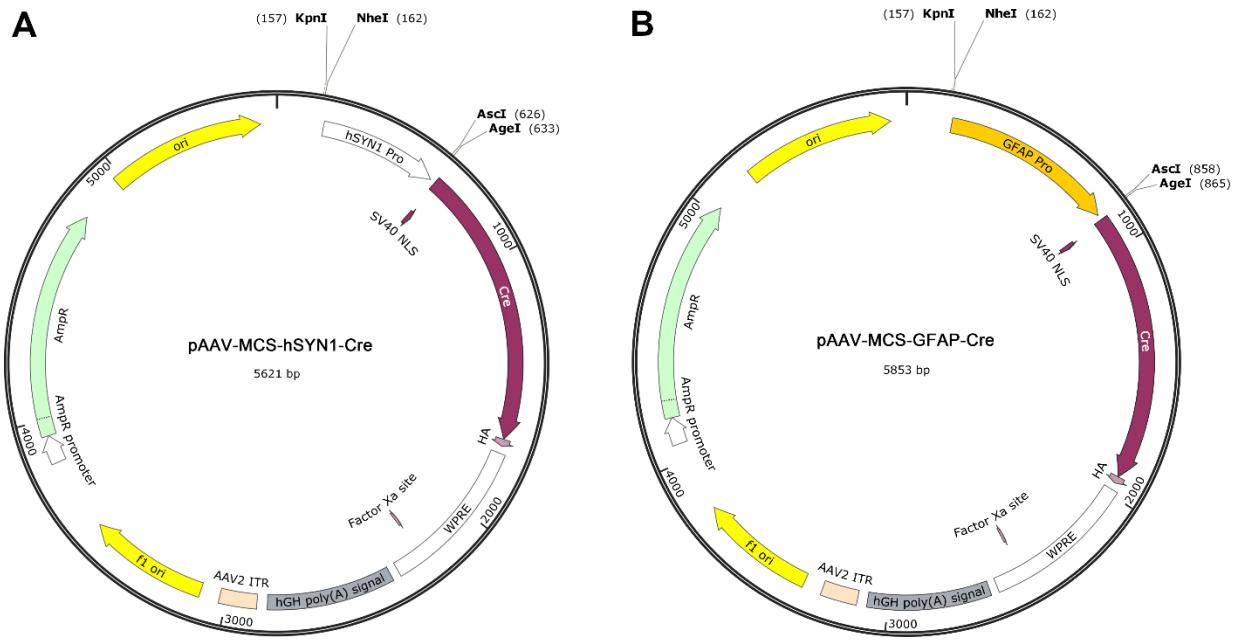


Astrocyte infection in naïve mice

**Figure S3.** Immunostaining of the PHP.eB-sgScram-GFAP-Cre infected astrocytes in spinal cord of naïve LSL-Cas9 mice. One representative image of 2 mice was shown. Scale bar: 100 µm, Scale bar of zoomed image: 20 µm.



**Figure S4.** Schematic of lentiCRISPR v3 plasmid.



**Figure S5.** Schematic of AAV transfer plasmids for sgRNA delivery. (A) pAAV-MCS-hSYN1-Cre structure. (B) pAAV-MCS-GFAP-Cre structure.

**Table S1.** Comparison of Cre-ER-Loxp and AAV-CRISPR methods.

<b>Method for KO</b>	<b>Efficiency</b>	<b>Feasibility</b>	<b>Time to generate</b>	<b>Cost</b>	<b>Labor</b>
CreER-Loxp	70-80%	<b>Low</b> Limited by the availability of mouse lines with loxp sites inserted into the gene to be knocked out	Half year to one and a half years	High	High
AAV-CRISPR	<b>Neurons:</b> 82% in brain; 65% in SC* <b>Astrocytes:</b> 46% in brain 79% in SC	<b>High</b> Any gene of interest can be knocked out	Three to four weeks	Low	Low

\* SC: spinal cord

**Table S2.** List of primers used in this paper.

<b>Name of primer</b>	<b>Sequence of primer</b>
mNeuN DP for	agggttagagggatgagtgg
mNeuN DP reverse	gaggcagacttcaccaaaccc
mNeuN sgRNA1 for	CACCGtggggtcctgaaccggaa
mNeuN sgRNA1 reverse	AAACtccggttcagggaccccgac
mNeuN sgRNA2 for	CACCGactccaccctccgacccca
mNeuN sgRNA2 reverse	AAACtggggtcggaagggtggagt
mNeuN sgRNA3 for	CACCGtggctgtcttcgtgt
mNeuN sgRNA3 reverse	AAACcacggagaagcagcagccccac
mGFAP DP for	gtaacagcagccctcgttcc
mGFAP DP reverse	tctctctggcaagactgtt
mGFAP sgRNA1 for	CACCGggccaaacagcaggccac
mGFAP sgRNA1 reverse	AAACcgtggacctgtgtggcc
mGFAP sgRNA2 for	CACCGagagattcgcaactaatacg
mGFAP sgRNA2 reverse	AAACcgtatttgagtgcgaatctctc
mGFAP sgRNA3 for	CACCGtggccacatccatctccac
mGFAP sgRNA3 reverse	AAACcgtggagatggatgtggccac
mGFAP sgRNA4 for	CACCGtctctcagggccgctgt
mGFAP sgRNA4 reverse	AAACcacagccgcctgagagagac
mAct1 DP for	ctggatctcagcttcage
mAct1 DP reverse	agtctctggacgttggcagt
mAct1 sgRNA1 for	CACCGtagtactgacagttccatg
mAct1 sgRNA1 reverse	AAACcatggactgtcagactac

mAct1 sgRNA2 for	CACCgaggtcctgcaggtaacacg
mAct1 sgRNA2 reverse	AAACcggttacctgcaggacctc
mAct1 sgRNA3 for	CACCgtatgtcccacgatagacac
mAct1 sgRNA3 reverse	AAACgtgttatctgtggcacatc
mAct1 sgRNA4 for	CACCgtggccaagagatgtgccc
mAct1 sgRNA4 reverse	AAACgggcatcatcttggccac
Scramble sgRNA for	caccgcactcacatcgctacatca
Scramble sgRNA reverse	aaactgtatgtcgatgtgagtgc
U6 KpnI for	TTAATTAAAGGTACCATCGATTCTAgagggctattccatga
U6-insert SfuI reverse	CAAAAGCATTGAGTTCTGAAGCAAT
MPAA linker for	cgcgattaattaaggtagttcttgctagcttggcgcca
MPAA linker reverse	ccgggtggcgccaaagctagcaaaggtagcttaataat
GFAP promoter NheI for	GCTAGCCCTGCAGGAAACATATCCTGGTGTGGAGTAG
GFAP promoter AscI reverse	TTCGAAGGCGCGCCGCGAGCAGCGGAGGTGATGC
hSYN1 promoter NheI for	GCTAGCCCTGCAGGgagtcaagtgggttttag
hSYN1 promoter AscI reverse	TTCGAAGGCGCGCCtgcgttcaggcacac