### **Descriptions of Additional Supplementary Files**

### **Supplementary Data 1**

**Description:** Unsupervised ImageCCA applied to the BRCA data. CCA var is the CCA variable number (of 100); type is whether it was a gene or an image feature; name is the name of the feature; coefficient is the value of the CCA coefficient for that feature in that component. Only features with non-zero coefficients were included.

#### **Supplementary Data 2**

**Description**: Supervised ImageCCA applied to the BRCA data. CCA var is the CCA variable number (of 100); type is whether it was a gene or an image feature; name is the name of the feature; coefficient is the value of the CCA coefficient for that feature in that component. Only features with non-zero coefficients were included.

#### **Supplementary Data 3**

**Description:** Gene Ontology analysis applied to results from unsupervised ImageCCA applied to the BRCA data. CCA var is the CCA component; ontology is one of BP, CC, or MF referring to the three different ontology types in GO; GO ID is the ID number of the GO term; term is the name of the GO term; annotated is the number of genes in that component; selected is the number of genes with that annotation; expected is the number of genes in that component that were expected to be associated with that GO term; the p-value is the uncorrected p-value of the enrichment of genes with that GO annotation in the component.

# **Supplementary Data 4**

**Description:** Unsupervised ImageCCA applied to the LGG data. CCA var is the CCA variable number (of 100); type is whether it was a gene or an image feature; name is the name of the feature; coefficient is the value of the CCA coefficient for that feature in that component. Only features with non-zero coefficients were included.

### **Supplementary Data 5**

**Description:** Supervised ImageCCA applied to the LGG data. CCA var is the CCA variable number (of 100); type is whether it was a gene or an image feature; name is the name of the feature; coefficient is the value of the CCA coefficient for that feature in that component. Only features with non-zero coefficients were included.

### **Supplementary Data 6**

**Description:** Gene Ontology analysis applied to results from unsupervised ImageCCA applied to the LGG data. CCA var is the CCA component; ontology is one of BP, CC, or MF referring to the three different ontology types in GO; GO ID is the ID number of the GO term; term is the name of the GO term; annotated is the number of genes in that component; selected is the number of genes with that annotation; expected is the number of genes in that component that were expected to be associated with that GO term; the p-value is the uncorrected p-value of the enrichment of genes with that GO annotation in the component.

## **Supplementary Data 7**

**Description:** Unsupervised ImageCCA applied to the GTEx data. CCA var is the CCA variable number (of 100); type is whether it was a gene or an image feature; name is the name of the feature; coefficient is the value of the CCA coefficient for that feature in that component. Only features with non-zero coefficients were included.

#### **Supplementary Data 8**

**Description:** Supervised ImageCCA applied to the GTEx data. CCA var is the CCA variable number (of 100); type is whether it was a gene or an image feature; name is the name of the feature; coefficient is the value of the CCA coefficient for that feature in that component. Only features with non-zero coefficients were included.

#### **Supplementary Data 9**

**Description:** Gene Ontology analysis applied to results from unsupervised ImageCCA applied to the GTEx data. CCA var is the CCA component; ontology is one of BP, CC, or MF referring to the three different ontology types in GO; GO ID is the ID number of the GO term; term is the name of the GO term; annotated is the number of genes in that component; selected is the number of genes with that annotation; expected is the number of genes in that component that were expected to be associated with that GO term; the p-value is the uncorrected p-value of the enrichment of genes with that GO annotation in the component.

# **Supplementary Data 10**

**Description:** Image morphology quantitative trait loci in the GTEx data in the unsupervised setting. SNP refers to the RSID of the genetic variant in the association; Gene refers to the gene for which the SNP was a cis-expression QTL; Image Feature refers to the number of the whitened image features in the association; P-Value refers to the uncorrected p-value of the association from linear regression; FDR refers to the Benjamini-Hochberg corrected false discovery rate (within tissue); Tissue refers to the tissue within which the test was performed.

# **Supplementary Data 11**

**Description:** Image morphology quantitative trait loci in the GTEx data in the supervised setting. SNP refers to the RSID of the genetic variant in the association; Gene refers to the gene for which the SNP was a cis-expression QTL; Image Feature refers to the number of the whitened image features in the association; P-Value refers to the uncorrected p-value of the association from linear regression; FDR refers to the Benjamini-Hochberg corrected false discovery rate (within tissue); Tissue refers to the tissue within which the test was performed