

## S1 Appendix: Codebook

Table S1.1. Codebook for the manual coding of CCTV-clips

Code	Categories	Definition or explanation
Camera ID		ID of the CCTV camera
Date		Date of the observation
Type <sup>ab</sup>	D = Distance < 1.5 meter	Proximity: Two people find themselves within 1.5 meter of each other in public space (not in buildings or on vehicles)
	G = Group formation	Group formation: Three or more people form a group (i.e., all stand or sit together closely in public space)
Family/household	0 = no; 1 = yes	Physical touching (e.g., holding hands)
Time	Hour:minute:second	First moment when the violation was observed
Duration of violation	1 = 1 sec; 2 = 2-5 sec; 3 = more than 5 sec	
Nr. of people		Number of people counted in still pictures at 5 different moments per clip

<sup>a</sup> If two or more people pass two or more people, this was coded as D if this resulted in only two people being too close. If they were all in too close proximity, however, this was counted as G.

<sup>b</sup> The same people may engage in multiple incidents. For example, two people walk closely (within 1.5-meter) and then pass someone else (within 1.5-meter) or form a group with other people. In this case, it was coded as multiple incidents. However, if people are in close proximity, then distant themselves but eventually get close again, this was coded as one incident.