

Appendix D. p -value plots for publication bias

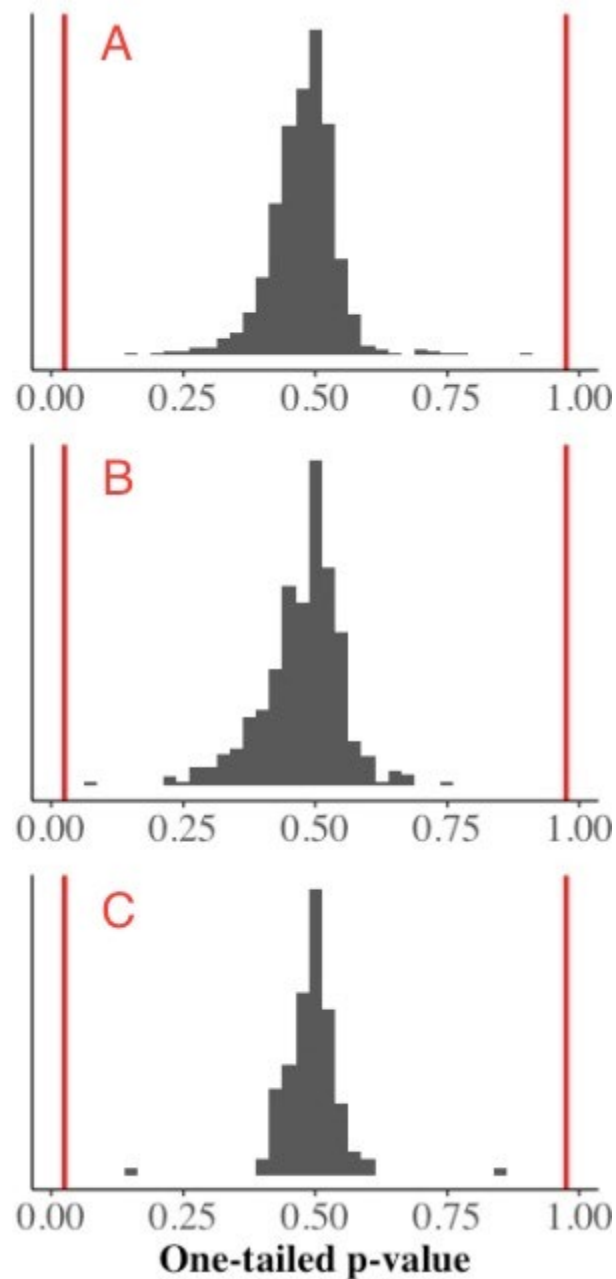


Figure A - physical violence; Figure B - emotional violence; Figure C - sexual violence.

The red lines indicate the extreme values of the tails of the distribution (upper 5%) in which it is assumed that positive results would be favored, leading to possible publication bias. Concentration of studies to the right of the upper red line suggest two-sided tests are appropriate (Mathur & VanderWeele, 2020). All studies fall within the middle 95% of the distribution for violence outcomes in the three figures.