

Supplementary Table 1. Mean score of KFI, mKFI, and CHS frailty scale in urban and rural dwelling older people in the study

Score	Men			Women		
	Urban (n = 683)	Rural (n = 691)	<i>p</i> value	Urban (n = 813)	Rural (n = 699)	<i>p</i> value
KFI	1.8 ± 1.5	2.0 ± 1.6	0.046	2.2 ± 1.5	2.6 ± 1.7	0.005
mKFI	1.6 ± 1.4	1.7 ± 1.5	0.024	2.1 ± 1.6	2.4 ± 1.7	0.001
CHS frailty scale	0.6 ± 0.9	0.8 ± 1.0	< 0.001	0.9 ± 0.9	1.3 ± 1.1	< 0.001

Values are presented as mean ± SD.

KFI, Korean Frailty Index; mKFI, modified Korean Frailty Index; CHS, Cardiovascular Health Study.