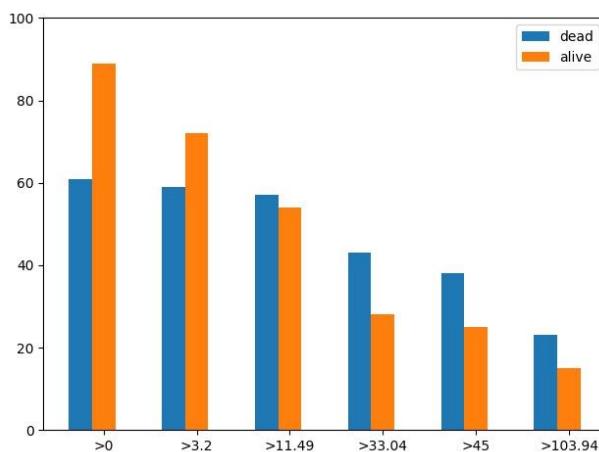


## Supplemental material

### Figure



Supplemental Figure 1: Number of patients with positive/negative outcome (alive/dead) for different volume ranges

| Histology                |    | Smoking status                |    | Therapy                     |    |
|--------------------------|----|-------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|
| Adenocarcinoma           | 67 | Never smoked                  | 5  | Lobectomy                   | 25 |
| Spinocellulair carcinoma | 38 | Stopped more than 6 month ago | 64 | Lobectomy + Chemotherapy    | 18 |
| Oatcell carcinoma        | 18 | Active                        | 81 | Lobectomy + radiotherapy    | 8  |
| Large cell carcinoma     | 5  |                               |    | Palliative treatment        | 24 |
| Unknown                  | 23 |                               |    | No treatment                | 6  |
|                          |    |                               |    | Chemotherapy                | 41 |
|                          |    |                               |    | Chemotherapy + Radiotherapy | 25 |
|                          |    |                               |    | Radiotherapy                | 3  |

Supplemental Table 1: Additional patient characteristics

### Tables

Reproducible radiomic features

| Feature group            | Feature name            |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Intensity volume feature | int_at_vol_fraction_10  |
| GLCM feature             | joint_maximum2Davg      |
| GLCM feature             | joint_entropy2Davg      |
| GLCM feature             | difference_average2Davg |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| GLCM feature  | sum_entropy2Davg                           |
| GLCM feature  | contrast2Davg                              |
| GLCM feature  | dissimilarity2Davg                         |
| GLCM feature  | inverse_difference2Davg                    |
| GLCM feature  | inverse_difference_moment2Davg             |
| GLCM feature  | joint_maximum2Dmrg                         |
| GLCM feature  | joint_entropy2Dmrg                         |
| GLCM feature  | difference_average2Dmrg                    |
| GLCM feature  | difference_variance2Dmrg                   |
| GLCM feature  | difference_entropy2Dmrg                    |
| GLCM feature  | sum_entropy2Dmrg                           |
| GLCM feature  | contrast2Dmrg                              |
| GLCM feature  | dissimilarity2Dmrg                         |
| GLCM feature  | inverse_difference2Dmrg                    |
| GLCM feature  | inverse_difference_moment2Dmrg             |
| GLCM feature  | joint_average2Dvmrg                        |
| GLCM feature  | difference_average2Dvmrg                   |
| GLCM feature  | difference_variance2Dvmrg                  |
| GLCM feature  | sum_average2Dvmrg                          |
| GLCM feature  | contrast2Dvmrg                             |
| GLCM feature  | dissimilarity2Dvmrg                        |
| GLCM feature  | joint_average3Davg                         |
| GLCM feature  | sum_average3Davg                           |
| GLCM feature  | inverse_variance3Davg                      |
| GLCM feature  | joint_average3DWmrg                        |
| GLCM feature  | sum_average3DWmrg                          |
| GLCM feature  | inverse_variance3DWmrg                     |
| GLRLM feature | short_run_emphasis2Davg                    |
| GLRLM feature | long_runs_emphasis2Davg                    |
| GLRLM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg             |
| GLRLM feature | Run_length_non_uniformity2Davg             |
| GLRLM feature | Run_length_non_uniformity_normalized2Davg  |
| GLRLM feature | Run_percentage2Davg                        |
| GLRLM feature | Run_entropy2Davg                           |
| GLRLM feature | short_run_emphasis2DWmrg                   |
| GLRLM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity2DWmrg            |
| GLRLM feature | Run_length_non_uniformity2DWmrg            |
| GLRLM feature | Run_length_non_uniformity_normalized2DWmrg |
| GLRLM feature | Run_percentage2DWmrg                       |
| GLRLM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dvmrg            |
| GLRLM feature | Run_length_non_uniformity2Dvmrg            |
| GLRLM feature | Run_length_variance2Dvmrg                  |
| GLRLM feature | Run_entropy2Dvmrg                          |
| GLRLM feature | Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Davg           |
| GLRLM feature | Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Davg     |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| GLRLM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity3Davg                     |
| GLRLM feature | Run_length_non_uniformity3Davg                     |
| GLRLM feature | Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Dmrg                   |
| GLRLM feature | Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Dmrg             |
| GLRLM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg                     |
| GLRLM feature | Run_length_non_uniformity3Dmrg                     |
| GLSZM feature | small_zone_emphasis2Davg                           |
| GLSZM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Davg               |
| GLSZM feature | Zone_size_non_uniformity_normalized2Davg           |
| GLSZM feature | Zone_percentage_GLSZM2Davg                         |
| GLSZM feature | Zone_size_entropy2Davg                             |
| GLSZM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Dvmrg              |
| GLSZM feature | Zone_size_non_uniformity_normalized2Dvmrg          |
| GLSZM feature | Large_zone_high_grey_level_emphasis3D              |
| GLSZM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM3D                  |
| NGTDM feature | coarseness2Dmrg                                    |
| NGTDM feature | contrast2Dmrg                                      |
| NGTDM feature | coarseness3D                                       |
| GLDZM feature | small_distance_emphasis_GLDZM2Davg                 |
| GLDZM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Davg               |
| GLDZM feature | Zone_distance_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Davg            |
| GLDZM feature | Zone_distance_non_uniformity_normalized_GLDZM2Davg |
| GLDZM feature | Zone_percentage_GLDZM2Davg                         |
| GLDZM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Dmrg               |
| GLDZM feature | Zone_distance_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Dmrg            |
| GLDZM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM3D                  |
| NGLDM feature | Low_dependence_emphasis2Davg                       |
| NGLDM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg                     |
| NGLDM feature | Dependence_count_non_uniformity2Davg               |
| NGLDM feature | Dependence_count_entropy2Davg                      |
| NGLDM feature | Low_dependence_emphasis2Dmrg                       |
| NGLDM feature | Low_dependence_high_grey_level_emphasis2Dmrg       |
| NGLDM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dmrg                     |
| NGLDM feature | Dependence_count_non_uniformity2Dmrg               |
| NGLDM feature | Dependence_count_percentage2Dmrg                   |
| NGLDM feature | Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg                     |

Table 2: Abbreviations: GLCM: Grey level co-occurrence. GLRLM: Grey-Level-Run-Length Matrix. GLSZM: Grey-Level-Size Zone Matrix. GLDZM: Grey-Level-Distance-Zone-Matrix. NGLDM: Neighborhood Grey Level Dependence Matrix

| Feature name        | Correlation with MATV | Correlation with SUVMEAN | Correlation with SUVPEAK |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| joint_average2Dvmrg | 0.43                  | 0.99                     | 0.93                     |
| sum_average2Dvmrg   | 0.43                  | 0.99                     | 0.93                     |
| joint_average3Davg  | 0.43                  | 0.99                     | 0.93                     |

|  |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| sum_average3Davg                                 | 0.43        | 0.99        | 0.93        |
| joint_average3DWmrg                              | 0.43        | 0.99        | 0.93        |
| sum_average3DWmrg                                | 0.43        | 0.99        | 0.93        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Da<br/>vg</b>       | <b>0.86</b> | <b>0.06</b> | <b>0.24</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2D<br/>Wmrg</b>      | <b>0.86</b> | <b>0.06</b> | <b>0.24</b> |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dv<br>mrg              | 0.94        | 0.18        | 0.37        |
| Run_entropy2Dvmrg                                | 0.60        | 0.96        | 0.97        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emp<br>hasis3Davg       | -0.54       | -0.99       | -0.93       |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity3Da<br>vg               | 0.94        | 0.17        | 0.36        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emp<br>hasis3Dmrg       | -0.54       | -0.99       | -0.93       |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dm<br>rg               | 0.94        | 0.17        | 0.36        |
| coarseness2Dmrg                                  | -0.98       | -0.36       | -0.54       |
| coarseness3D                                     | -0.99       | -0.38       | -0.56       |
| Low_dependence_high_grey_le<br>vel_emphasis2Dmrg | 0.30        | 0.96        | 0.90        |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dm<br>rg               | 0.92        | 0.15        | 0.34        |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dm<br>rg               | 0.94        | 0.17        | 0.36        |

Table 3: Features outside the random range when the whole dataset is included. Features in bold are the features which are left after eliminating features that are highly correlated to conventional metrics. The feature marked in yellow is left after eliminating mutual correlation of the features.

| Feature name                                | Correlation with MATV | Correlation with SUVMEAN | Correlation with SUVPEAK |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| int_at_vol_fraction_10                      | 0.25                  | 0.97                     | 0.93                     |
| joint_average2Dvmrg                         | 0.25                  | 1.00                     | 0.91                     |
| sum_average2Dvmrg                           | 0.25                  | 1.00                     | 0.91                     |
| joint_average3Davg                          | 0.24                  | 1.00                     | 0.91                     |
| sum_average3Davg                            | 0.24                  | 1.00                     | 0.91                     |
| joint_average3DWmrg                         | 0.25                  | 1.00                     | 0.91                     |
| sum_average3DWmrg                           | 0.25                  | 1.00                     | 0.91                     |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity<br/>2Davg</b>  | <b>0.82</b>           | <b>-0.21</b>             | <b>-0.01</b>             |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity<br/>2DWmrg</b> | <b>0.82</b>           | <b>-0.21</b>             | <b>-0.01</b>             |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity<br>2Dvmrg         | 0.92                  | -0.09                    | 0.13                     |
| Run_entropy2Dvmrg                           | 0.44                  | 0.96                     | 0.96                     |
| Low_grey_level_run_empha<br>sis3Davg        | -0.30                 | -0.99                    | -0.89                    |

|  |             |              |              |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Davg       | -0.38       | -0.98        | -0.91        |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity3Davg               | 0.91        | -0.09        | 0.13         |
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Dmrg             | -0.30       | -0.99        | -0.89        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Dmrg       | -0.38       | -0.98        | -0.91        |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg               | 0.91        | -0.09        | 0.13         |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Dvmrg        | 0.96        | 0.07         | 0.27         |
| coarseness2Dmrg                              | -0.98       | -0.14        | -0.37        |
| coarseness3D                                 | -0.98       | -0.17        | -0.39        |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Dmrg         | 0.96        | 0.07         | 0.27         |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg</b>        | <b>0.82</b> | <b>-0.21</b> | <b>-0.01</b> |
| Low_dependence_high_grey_level_emphasis2Dmrg | 0.15        | 0.97         | 0.90         |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dmrg               | 0.90        | -0.12        | 0.10         |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg               | 0.91        | -0.09        | 0.13         |

Table 4: Features outside the random range when excluding lesions with MATV<3.2 mL. Features in bold are the features which are left after eliminating features that are highly correlated to conventional metrics. Features marked in yellow are left after eliminating mutual correlated features.

| Feature name                           | Correlation with MATV | Correlation with SUVMEAN | Correlation with SUVPEAK |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| int_at_vol_fraction_10                 | 0.10                  | 0.97                     | 0.92                     |
| joint_average2Dvmrg                    | 0.10                  | 1.00                     | 0.90                     |
| sum_average2Dvmrg                      | 0.10                  | 1.00                     | 0.90                     |
| joint_average3Davg                     | 0.10                  | 1.00                     | 0.90                     |
| sum_average3Davg                       | 0.10                  | 1.00                     | 0.90                     |
| joint_average3DWmrg                    | 0.10                  | 1.00                     | 0.90                     |
| sum_average3DWmrg                      | 0.10                  | 1.00                     | 0.90                     |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg</b>  | <b>0.78</b>           | <b>-0.42</b>             | <b>-0.24</b>             |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2DWmrg</b> | <b>0.78</b>           | <b>-0.42</b>             | <b>-0.24</b>             |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dvmrg</b> | <b>0.89</b>           | <b>-0.31</b>             | <b>-0.11</b>             |
| Run_entropy2Dvmrg                      | 0.27                  | 0.96                     | 0.95                     |
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Davg       | -0.13                 | -0.99                    | -0.86                    |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Davg | -0.20                 | -0.98                    | -0.87                    |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Davg</b>  | <b>0.88</b>           | <b>-0.31</b>             | <b>-0.11</b>             |

|   |             |              |              |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis<br>3Dmrg              | -0.13       | -0.99        | -0.86        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Dmrg            | -0.20       | -0.98        | -0.87        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg</b>             | <b>0.88</b> | <b>-0.31</b> | <b>-0.11</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Davg</b>       | <b>0.86</b> | <b>-0.17</b> | <b>-0.04</b> |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity_GL<br>SZM2Dvmrg         | 0.94        | -0.14        | 0.04         |
| coarseness2Dmrg                                   | -0.96       | 0.05         | -0.16        |
| coarseness3D                                      | -0.98       | 0.02         | -0.19        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GL<br/>LDZM2Davg</b> | <b>0.86</b> | <b>-0.17</b> | <b>-0.04</b> |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity_GL<br>DZM2Dmrg          | 0.94        | -0.14        | 0.04         |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg</b>             | <b>0.78</b> | <b>-0.42</b> | <b>-0.24</b> |
| Low_dependence_high_grey_level_emphasis2Dmrg      | 0.04        | 0.97         | 0.91         |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dmrg</b>             | <b>0.87</b> | <b>-0.34</b> | <b>-0.13</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg</b>             | <b>0.88</b> | <b>-0.31</b> | <b>-0.11</b> |

Table 5: Features outside the random range when excluding lesions with MATV<11.48 mL. Features in bold are the features which are left after eliminating features that are highly correlated to conventional metrics. Features marked in yellow are left after eliminating mutual correlated features.

| Feature name                    | Correlation with MATV | Correlation with SUVMEAN | Correlation with SUVPEAK |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>difference_average2Davg</b>  | <b>-0.18</b>          | <b>0.88</b>              | <b>0.84</b>              |
| <b>sum_entropy2Davg</b>         | <b>-0.03</b>          | <b>0.79</b>              | <b>0.76</b>              |
| <b>dissimilarity2Davg</b>       | <b>-0.18</b>          | <b>0.88</b>              | <b>0.84</b>              |
| <b>difference_average2Dmrg</b>  | <b>-0.18</b>          | <b>0.88</b>              | <b>0.84</b>              |
| difference_variance2Dmrg        | -0.13                 | 0.90                     | 0.90                     |
| <b>difference_entropy2Dmrg</b>  | <b>-0.15</b>          | <b>0.83</b>              | <b>0.81</b>              |
| <b>dissimilarity2Dmrg</b>       | <b>-0.18</b>          | <b>0.88</b>              | <b>0.84</b>              |
| joint_average2Dvmrg             | -0.14                 | 1.00                     | 0.87                     |
| difference_variance2Dvmrg       | -0.21                 | 0.90                     | 0.92                     |
| sum_average2Dvmrg               | -0.14                 | 1.00                     | 0.87                     |
| contrast2Dvmrg                  | -0.23                 | 0.92                     | 0.89                     |
| joint_average3Davg              | -0.15                 | 1.00                     | 0.87                     |
| sum_average3Davg                | -0.15                 | 1.00                     | 0.87                     |
| joint_average3DWmrg             | -0.15                 | 1.00                     | 0.87                     |
| sum_average3DWmrg               | -0.15                 | 1.00                     | 0.87                     |
| long_runs_emphasis2Davg         | 0.29                  | -0.64                    | -0.57                    |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg  | 0.68                  | -0.70                    | -0.56                    |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity2DWmrg | 0.69                  | -0.70                    | -0.55                    |

|   |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dvmrg               | 0.84         | -0.61        | -0.44        |
| Run_length_variance2Dvmrg                     | 0.34         | -0.81        | -0.71        |
| Run_entropy2Dvmrg                             | -0.04        | 0.95         | 0.91         |
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Davg              | 0.12         | -0.98        | -0.81        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Davg        | 0.09         | -0.98        | -0.82        |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity3Davg                | 0.84         | -0.61        | -0.44        |
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Dmrg              | 0.12         | -0.98        | -0.81        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Dmrg        | 0.09         | -0.98        | -0.82        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg</b>         | <b>0.84</b>  | <b>-0.61</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Davg</b>   | <b>0.77</b>  | <b>-0.47</b> | <b>-0.38</b> |
| <b>Zone_percentage_GLSZM2Davg</b>             | <b>-0.24</b> | <b>0.79</b>  | <b>0.72</b>  |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Dvmrg         | 0.90         | -0.42        | -0.27        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM3D</b>      | <b>0.86</b>  | <b>0.12</b>  | <b>0.19</b>  |
| coarseness2Dmrg                               | -0.94        | 0.36         | 0.16         |
| coarseness3D                                  | -0.95        | 0.34         | 0.14         |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Davg</b>   | <b>0.77</b>  | <b>-0.47</b> | <b>-0.38</b> |
| <b>Zone_distance_non_uniformity_GLDM2Davg</b> | <b>0.72</b>  | <b>0.07</b>  | <b>0.20</b>  |
| <b>Zone_percentage_GLDZM2Davg</b>             | <b>-0.24</b> | <b>0.79</b>  | <b>0.72</b>  |
| Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Dmrg          | 0.90         | -0.42        | -0.27        |
| Zone_distance_non_uniformity_GLDM2Dmrg        | 0.91         | -0.09        | 0.07         |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM3D</b>      | <b>0.86</b>  | <b>0.12</b>  | <b>0.19</b>  |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg</b>         | <b>0.68</b>  | <b>-0.70</b> | <b>-0.56</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dmrg</b>         | <b>0.83</b>  | <b>-0.62</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg</b>         | <b>0.84</b>  | <b>-0.61</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |

Table 6: Features outside the random range when excluding lesions with MATV<33.04 mL. Features in bold are the features which are left after eliminating features that are highly correlated to conventional metrics. Features marked in yellow are left after eliminating mutual correlated features.

| Feature name                   | Correlation with MATV | Correlation with SUVMEAN | Correlation with SUVPEAK |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| int_at_vol_fraction_10         | -0.08                 | 0.97                     | 0.90                     |
| <b>sum_entropy2Davg</b>        | <b>0.01</b>           | <b>0.78</b>              | <b>0.76</b>              |
| <b>difference_average2Dmrg</b> | <b>-0.11</b>          | <b>0.87</b>              | <b>0.84</b>              |
| difference_variance2Dmrg       | -0.07                 | 0.89                     | 0.90                     |
| <b>difference_entropy2Dmrg</b> | <b>-0.10</b>          | <b>0.82</b>              | <b>0.80</b>              |
| <b>dissimilarity2Dmrg</b>      | <b>-0.11</b>          | <b>0.87</b>              | <b>0.84</b>              |

|   |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| joint_average2Dvmrg                             | -0.07        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| difference_variance2Dvmrg                       | -0.13        | 0.90         | 0.92         |
| sum_average2Dvmrg                               | -0.07        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| contrast2Dvmrg                                  | -0.14        | 0.92         | 0.90         |
| joint_average3Davg                              | -0.07        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| sum_average3Davg                                | -0.07        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| inverse_variance3Davg                           | 0.20         | -0.93        | -0.85        |
| joint_average3DWmrg                             | -0.07        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| sum_average3DWmrg                               | -0.07        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| <b>long_runs_emphasis2Davg</b>                  | <b>0.24</b>  | <b>-0.62</b> | <b>-0.56</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg</b>           | <b>0.61</b>  | <b>-0.70</b> | <b>-0.56</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2DWmrg</b>          | <b>0.61</b>  | <b>-0.70</b> | <b>-0.56</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dvmrg</b>          | <b>0.80</b>  | <b>-0.61</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |
| <b>Run_length_variance2Dvmrg</b>                | <b>0.26</b>  | <b>-0.81</b> | <b>-0.71</b> |
| Run_entropy2Dvmrg                               | 0.03         | 0.95         | 0.91         |
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Davg                | 0.07         | -0.98        | -0.80        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Davg          | 0.04         | -0.98        | -0.82        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Davg</b>           | <b>0.80</b>  | <b>-0.61</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Dmrg                | 0.07         | -0.98        | -0.80        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Dmrg          | 0.04         | -0.98        | -0.82        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg</b>           | <b>0.79</b>  | <b>-0.61</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Davg</b>     | <b>0.72</b>  | <b>-0.44</b> | <b>-0.36</b> |
| <b>Zone_percentage_GLSZM2Davg</b>               | <b>-0.16</b> | <b>0.78</b>  | <b>0.72</b>  |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Dvmrg</b>    | <b>0.87</b>  | <b>-0.39</b> | <b>-0.25</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM3D</b>        | <b>0.83</b>  | <b>0.20</b>  | <b>0.25</b>  |
| coarseness2Dmrg                                 | -0.92        | 0.33         | 0.13         |
| coarseness3D                                    | -0.93        | 0.30         | 0.10         |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Davg</b>     | <b>0.72</b>  | <b>-0.44</b> | <b>-0.36</b> |
| <b>Zone_distance_non_uniformity_GLDZM2D avg</b> | <b>0.68</b>  | <b>0.10</b>  | <b>0.23</b>  |
| <b>Zone_percentage_GLDZM2Davg</b>               | <b>-0.16</b> | <b>0.78</b>  | <b>0.72</b>  |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM2Dmrg</b>     | <b>0.87</b>  | <b>-0.39</b> | <b>-0.25</b> |
| <b>Zone_distance_non_uniformity_GLDZM2D mrg</b> | <b>0.88</b>  | <b>-0.03</b> | <b>0.13</b>  |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM3D</b>        | <b>0.83</b>  | <b>0.20</b>  | <b>0.25</b>  |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg</b>           | <b>0.61</b>  | <b>-0.70</b> | <b>-0.56</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dmrg</b>           | <b>0.78</b>  | <b>-0.63</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg</b>           | <b>0.79</b>  | <b>-0.61</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |

Table 7: Features outside the random range when excluding lesions with MATV<45 mL. Features in bold are the features which are left after eliminating features that are highly correlated to conventional metrics. Features marked in yellow are left after eliminating mutual correlated features.

| Feature name           | Correlation with MATV | Correlation with SUVMEAN | Correlation with SUVPEAK |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| int_at_vol_fraction_10 | -0.09                 | 0.96                     | 0.90                     |

|  |              |              |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| sum_entropy2Davg                             | -0.13        | 0.71         | 0.80         |
| difference_variance2Dmrg                     | -0.05        | 0.83         | 0.91         |
| <b>difference_entropy2Dmrg</b>               | <b>-0.15</b> | <b>0.75</b>  | <b>0.82</b>  |
| <b>sum_entropy2Dmrg</b>                      | <b>-0.13</b> | <b>0.72</b>  | <b>0.80</b>  |
| joint_average2Dvmrg                          | -0.15        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| difference_average2Dvmrg                     | -0.13        | 0.91         | 0.91         |
| difference_variance2Dvmrg                    | -0.09        | 0.88         | 0.95         |
| sum_average2Dvmrg                            | -0.15        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| contrast2Dvmrg                               | -0.12        | 0.90         | 0.92         |
| dissimilarity2Dvmrg                          | -0.13        | 0.91         | 0.91         |
| joint_average3Davg                           | -0.14        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| sum_average3Davg                             | -0.14        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| inverse_variance3Davg                        | 0.18         | -0.91        | -0.92        |
| joint_average3DWmrg                          | -0.14        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| sum_average3DWmrg                            | -0.14        | 1.00         | 0.87         |
| inverse_variance3DWmrg                       | 0.18         | -0.91        | -0.92        |
| <b>long_runs_emphasis2Davg</b>               | <b>0.26</b>  | <b>-0.59</b> | <b>-0.65</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg</b>        | <b>0.44</b>  | <b>-0.82</b> | <b>-0.77</b> |
| <b>Run_percentage2Davg</b>                   | <b>-0.22</b> | <b>0.64</b>  | <b>0.70</b>  |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2DWmrg</b>       | <b>0.44</b>  | <b>-0.82</b> | <b>-0.77</b> |
| <b>Run_percentage2DWmrg</b>                  | <b>-0.22</b> | <b>0.64</b>  | <b>0.70</b>  |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dvmrg</b>       | <b>0.68</b>  | <b>-0.77</b> | <b>-0.66</b> |
| <b>Run_length_variance2Dvmrg</b>             | <b>0.23</b>  | <b>-0.82</b> | <b>-0.79</b> |
| Run_entropy2Dvmrg                            | -0.11        | 0.96         | 0.88         |
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Davg             | 0.16         | -0.98        | -0.81        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Davg       | 0.15         | -0.98        | -0.81        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Davg</b>        | <b>0.68</b>  | <b>-0.77</b> | <b>-0.67</b> |
| Run_length_non_uniformity3Davg               | 0.90         | 0.19         | 0.23         |
| Low_grey_level_run_emphasis3Dmrg             | 0.16         | -0.98        | -0.81        |
| Short_run_low_grey_level_emphasis3Dmrg       | 0.14         | -0.98        | -0.81        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg</b>        | <b>0.68</b>  | <b>-0.77</b> | <b>-0.67</b> |
| Run_length_non_uniformity3Dmrg               | 0.90         | 0.19         | 0.23         |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Davg</b>  | <b>0.51</b>  | <b>-0.60</b> | <b>-0.57</b> |
| <b>Zone_percentage_GLSZM2Davg</b>            | <b>-0.18</b> | <b>0.73</b>  | <b>0.77</b>  |
| <b>Zone_size_entropy2Davg</b>                | <b>-0.01</b> | <b>0.46</b>  | <b>0.61</b>  |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM2Dvmrg</b> | <b>0.74</b>  | <b>-0.53</b> | <b>-0.44</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLSZM3D</b>     | <b>0.78</b>  | <b>0.17</b>  | <b>0.20</b>  |
| <b>coarseness2Dmrg</b>                       | <b>-0.85</b> | <b>0.47</b>  | <b>0.30</b>  |
| <b>coarseness3D</b>                          | <b>-0.86</b> | <b>0.46</b>  | <b>0.28</b>  |
| <b>small_distance_emphasis_GLDZM2</b>        | <b>0.16</b>  | <b>-0.70</b> | <b>-0.67</b> |

| Davg  |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM</b>        | <b>0.51</b> | -0.60       | -0.57       |
| <b>2Davg</b>                                  |             |             |             |
| <b>Zone_distance_non_uniformity_GL</b>        | <b>0.48</b> | <b>0.01</b> | <b>0.14</b> |
| <b>DZM2Davg</b>                               |             |             |             |
| <b>Zone_percentage_GLDZM2Davg</b>             | -0.18       | <b>0.73</b> | <b>0.77</b> |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM</b>        | <b>0.74</b> | -0.53       | -0.44       |
| <b>2Dmrg</b>                                  |             |             |             |
| <b>Zone_distance_non_uniformity_GL</b>        | <b>0.82</b> | -0.12       | <b>0.02</b> |
| <b>DZM2Dmrg</b>                               |             |             |             |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity_GLDZM</b>        | <b>0.78</b> | <b>0.17</b> | <b>0.20</b> |
| <b>3D</b>                                     |             |             |             |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Davg</b>         | <b>0.44</b> | -0.82       | -0.77       |
| <b>Dependence_count_entropy2Davg</b>          | -0.03       | <b>0.58</b> | <b>0.67</b> |
| Low_dependence_high_grey_level_e mphasis2Dmrg | -0.15       | 0.96        | 0.92        |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity2Dmrg</b>         | <b>0.67</b> | -0.78       | -0.68       |
| <b>Dependence_count_non_uniformity</b>        | <b>0.82</b> | <b>0.35</b> | <b>0.40</b> |
| <b>2Dmrg</b>                                  |             |             |             |
| <b>Grey_level_non_uniformity3Dmrg</b>         | <b>0.68</b> | -0.77       | -0.67       |

Table 8: Features outside the random range when excluding lesions with MATV<133 mL. Features in bold are the features which are left after eliminating features that are highly correlated to conventional metrics. Features marked in yellow are left after

| Feature name     | volume range/ml | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 |
|------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| coarseness 2Dmrg | >0              | 0.58    | 0.65    | 0.69    |
|                  | >3.2            | 0.63    | 0.63    | 0.69    |
|                  | >11.49          | 0.62    | 0.61    | 0.72    |
|                  | >33.04          | 0.45    | 0.44    | 0.72    |
|                  | >45.00          | 0.46    | 0.44    | 0.73    |
|                  | >103.94         | 0.44    | 0.467   | 0.73    |
| coarseness 3D    | >0              | 0.61    | 0.67    | 0.68    |
|                  | >3.2            | 0.64    | 0.62    | 0.69    |
|                  | >11.49          | 0.63    | 0.61    | 0.69    |
|                  | >33.04          | 0.46    | 0.45    | 0.73    |
|                  | >45.00          | 0.47    | 0.46    | 0.73    |
|                  | >103.94         | 0.46    | 0.45    | 0.74    |

|   |         |          |      |      |
|---|---------|----------|------|------|
| Dependence count non uniformity<br>2Dmrg    | >0      | 0.66     | 0.67 | 0.65 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.60     | 0.63 | 0.67 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.56     | 0.59 | 0.69 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.49     | 0.46 | 0.74 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.45     | 0.45 | 0.74 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.46     | 0.49 | 0.75 |
| Difference entropy<br>2Dmrg                 | >0      | 0.574514 | 0.65 | 0.71 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.511039 | 0.58 | 0.73 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.484833 | 0.52 | 0.73 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.473556 | 0.45 | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.498893 | 0.42 | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.563833 | 0.56 | 0.73 |
| Grey level non uniformity<br>GLDZM<br>2Davg | >0      | 0.68     | 0.66 | 0.61 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.64     | 0.65 | 0.64 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.63     | 0.63 | 0.67 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.44     | 0.44 | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.45     | 0.44 | 0.72 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.45     | 0.5  | 0.73 |
| Grey level non uniformity<br>GLDZM 3D       | >0      | 0.67     | 0.69 | 0.65 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.62     | 0.63 | 0.66 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.59     | 0.58 | 0.70 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.47     | 0.45 | 0.74 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.45     | 0.42 | 0.74 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.51     | 0.47 | 0.75 |
| Grey level non uniformity                   | >0      | 0.67     | 0.65 | 0.65 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.57     | 0.61 | 0.67 |

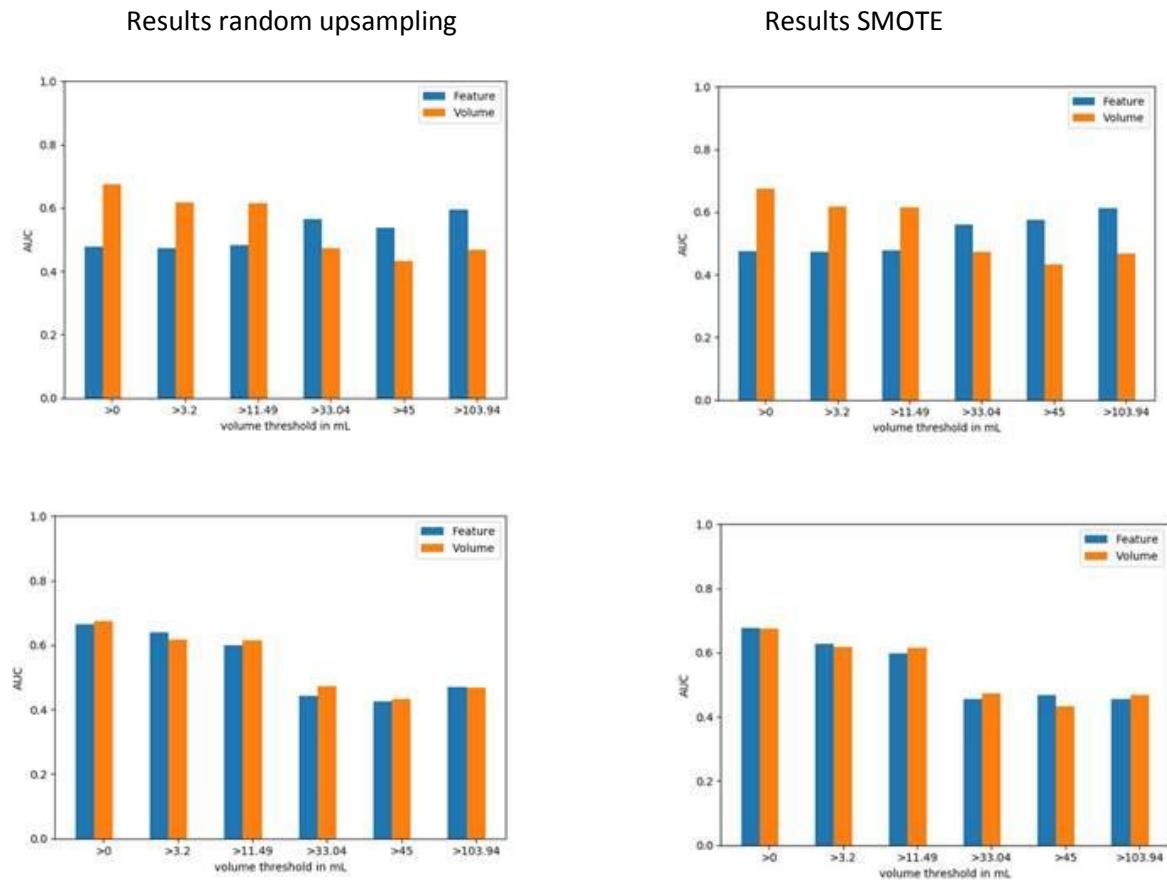
|   |         |      |      |      |
|---|---------|------|------|------|
| GLCM<br>2Davg                                     | >11.49  | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.70 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.74 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.74 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.76 |
| Grey level<br>non<br>uniformity<br>GLCM<br>2Dmrg  | >0      | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.59 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.60 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.66 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.74 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.75 |
| Grey level<br>non<br>uniformity<br>GLCM<br>2Dvmrg | >0      | 0.67 | 0.65 | 0.71 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.73 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.73 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.73 |
| Grey level<br>non<br>uniformity<br>GLDZM<br>3Dmrg | >0      | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.64 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.66 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.70 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.74 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.46 | 0.43 | 0.74 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.75 |
| Long runs<br>emphasis<br>GLRLM<br>2Dmrg           | >0      | 0.48 | 0.65 | 0.71 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.73 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.74 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.74 |

|   |         |       |       |      |
|---|---------|-------|-------|------|
|   | >45.00  | 0.59  | 0.47  | 0.74 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.59  | 0.55  | 0.74 |
| Run length<br>non<br>uniformity<br>GLRLM<br>3Dmrg | >0      | 0.68  | 0.67  | 0.61 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.63  | 0.62  | 0.64 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.60  | 0.61  | 0.71 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.46  | 0.46  | 0.75 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.47  | 0.43  | 0.75 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.46  | 0.47  | 0.75 |
|   |         |       |       |      |
| Run length<br>variance<br>GLRLM<br>2Dvmrg         | >0      | 0.49  | 0.65  | 0.72 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.49  | 0.60  | 0.72 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.47  | 0.52  | 0.73 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.51  | 0.46  | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.50  | 0.42  | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.57  | 0.56  | 0.76 |
|   |         |       |       |      |
| Run<br>percentage<br>GLRLM<br>2Dmrg               | >0      | 0.48  | 0.65  | 0.70 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.47  | 0.58  | 0.73 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.48  | 0.51  | 0.73 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.559 | 0.48  | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.58  | 0.44  | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.61  | 0.55  | 0.73 |
|   |         |       |       |      |
| Small<br>distance<br>emphasis<br>GLDZM<br>2Davg   | >0      | 0.66  | 0.67  | 0.63 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.60  | 0.61  | 0.64 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.49  | 0.55  | 0.67 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.46  | 0.47  | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.47  | 0.435 | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.47  | 0.51  | 0.74 |
|   |         |       |       |      |

|   |         |      |      |      |
|---|---------|------|------|------|
| Zone<br>distance<br>non<br>uniformity<br>GLDZM<br>2Davg | >0      | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.62 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.64 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.67 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.74 |
| Zone<br>distance<br>non<br>uniformity<br>GLDZM<br>2Dmrg | >0      | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.70 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.72 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.72 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.72 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.73 |
| Zone<br>distance<br>non<br>uniformity<br>GLDZM<br>2Davg | >0      | 0.47 | 0.66 | 0.63 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.48 | 0.59 | 0.65 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.67 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.51 | 0.43 | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.74 |
| Zone size<br>entropy<br>GLDZM<br>2Davg                  | >0      | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.71 |
|   | >3.2    | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.73 |
|   | >11.49  | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.73 |
|   | >33.04  | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.73 |
|   | >45.00  | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.73 |
|   | >103.94 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.73 |

Table 9: Mean AUC of Model 1 and 2, AUC of Model 3 for different features

## Mean AUC using random upsampling of the minority class vs. SMOTE



Supplemental Figure 2: Mean AUC of the feature run percentage (upper row) achieved by using random upsampling of the majority class (left) vs. SMOTE (right), and mean AUC of the feature run length non uniformity (lower row) w