

Supplementary Table 3 – ANOVA of within *Yucca gloriosa* trait differences across genotypes, and an ANCOVA of trait differences in genotype ~ treatment.

| ANOVA of within-Y. gloriosa trait differences across genotypes | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| | Df | Sum sq | Mean Sq | F value | p |
| Leaf thickness | 25 | 3.93E+05 | 1.57E+04 | 1.663529 | 0.11577 |
| | residual | 22 | 2.08E+05 | 9.46E+03 | |
| IAS | 25 | 8.77E-02 | 3.51E-03 | 3.363057 | 0.00317 |
| | residual | 21 | 2.19E-02 | 1.04E-03 | |
| maxTA | 23 | 7.10E+05 | 3.09E+04 | 2.60951 | 0.00145 |
| | residual | 62 | 7.34E+05 | 1.18E+04 | |
| mean cell | 25 | 2.01E+06 | 8.02E+04 | 2.00461 | 0.05179 |
| | residual | 22 | 8.80E+05 | 4.00E+04 | |
| mean stomata | 24 | 1.01E+04 | 4.19E+02 | 3.737353 | 0.00831 |
| | residual | 13 | 1.46E+03 | 1.12E+02 | |

| ANCOVA of within Y. gloriosa trait differences between genotypes and treatments | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Df | Sum sq | Mean Sq | F value | p | |
| AUC | genotype | 21 | 3087.7 | 147 | 2.3369 | 0.001964 ** |
| | treatment | 2 | 10640.4 | 10640.4 | 169.1194 | 0 *** |
| | genotype * treatment | 21 | 793.1 | 37.8 | 0.6003 | 0.912421 |
| | residuals | 131 | 8242 | 62.9 | | |
| AUC_night | genotype | 21 | 32.392 | 1.54246 | 2.4592 | 0.001075 ** |
| | treatment | 1 | 0.561 | 0.56081 | 0.8941 | 0.346105 |
| | genotype * treatment | 21 | 31.117 | 1.48176 | 2.3624 | 0.001733 ** |
| | residuals | 131 | 82.166 | 0.62722 | | |
| deltaH+ | genotype | 23 | 443475 | 19281.5 | 4.7781 | 6.15E-09 *** |
| | treatment | 1 | 20161 | 20161.4 | 4.9962 | 0.02725 * |
| | genotype * treatment | 23 | 346373 | 15059.7 | 3.7319 | 1.19E-06 *** |
| | residuals | 120 | 484245 | 4035.4 | | |

Abbreviations:

| | |
|--------------|---|
| AUC | Area under the curve, LiCor data |
| AUC_night | Area under the curve, LiCor data, night only |
| deltaH+ | Leaf acid accumulation |
| maxTA | Maximum amount of acid accumulated (well-watered) |
| IAS | Intercellular airspace |
| mean cell | Mean cell area (um) |
| mean stomata | Mean stomatal density |