

**Supplementary Table 2. Definitions of economic status and other confounding/ explanatory variables**

Variable	Questions
<b>Independent source of income</b>	Income from wages, investments, or retirement income. It is a binary variable with Yes, and No answers.
<b>Deprivation level</b>	Taken from NZ index of multiple deprivation (IMD) <sup>37</sup> a combination of routinely collected data from government departments and census data in seven domains (i.e. employment, income, crime, housing, health, education, and access to services) to develop a measure of deprivation at the neighborhood level. We classified participants as living in least deprived, moderately deprived, and most deprived areas.
<b>Support from family/ friends</b>	When you need help or have a problem, can you usually count on members of your family for support? Binary answer: Yes, No.