## **Supplemental Online Content**

Chao GF, Li KY, Zhu Z, et al. Use of telehealth by surgical specialties during the COVID-19 pandemic. *JAMA Surg.* Published online March 26, 2021. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2021.0979

**eTable 1.** Surgical Weekly New Patient Telehealth and In-Person Visit Numbers and Rates 2020

eTable 2. Sensitivity Analysis of Telehealth Conversion Rates with Expanded Cohorts in Period II

This supplemental material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

	Rates 2020				
	Telehealth Visits	Telehealth % of 2019 Visits	In-Person Visits	In-Person % of 2019 Visits	
Veek 1	1	0.00%	6804	99.06%	
Veek 2	0	0.01%	6935	100.98%	
Veek 3	1	0.01%	7107	103.48%	
Veek 4	1	0.00%	7023	102.25%	
Veek 5	0	0.00%	6775	98.64%	
Veek 6	0	0.00%	6821	99.31%	
Veek 7	0	0.01%	6561	95.54%	
Veek 8	1	0.03%	6461	94.09%	
Veek 9	2	0.00%	6624	96.44%	
Veek 10	0	0.04%	6386	94.38%	
Veek 11	3	0.52%	3494	52.13%	
Veek 12	35	3.32%	1428	24.42%	
Veek 13	225	4.73%	1016	19.74%	
Veek 14	320	7.08%	904	20.43%	
Veek 15	479	8.17%	1063	23.87%	
Veek 16	553	7.73%	1246	26.13%	
Veek 17	523	7.53%	1482	29.43%	
Veek 18	510	7.12%	2339	41.67%	
Veek 19	482	6.26%	2821	47.94%	
Veek 20	424	5.79%	3388	55.84%	
Veek 21	392	3.59%	3115	49.61%	
Veek 22	243	3.83%	4661	72.68%	
Veek 23	259	3.74%	5045	80.05%	
Veek 24	247	3.49%	5174	81.76%	
Veek 25	231	3.04%	5312	83.40%	
Veek 26	201	2.45%	4772	74.64%	
Veek 27	162	2.60%	5494	85.71%	
Veek 28	172	2.53%	5630	87.69%	
Veek 29	167	2.33%	5630	87.50%	
Veek 30	154	2.53%	5697	88.71%	
Veek 31	167	2.07%	5459	84.65%	
Veek 32	137	2.03%	5508	85.35%	
Veek 33	134	2.12%	5372	83.38%	
Veek 34	140	2.07%	5352	83.04%	
Veek 35	137	2.07%	5188	80.55%	

eTable 2.	Sensitivity Analysis of Telehealth Conversion Rates with Expanded Cohorts in Period II Cohort Definition <sup>a</sup>			
Ranking <sup>b</sup>	New Patient Visits (n=88,003)	New Patient + Established Patient Visits (n=162,527)	New Patient + Established Patient + Audio-Only Visits (n=168,460)	
Specialty with Highest Telehealth Conversion	Urology 14.3%	Urology 21.6%	Urology 26.3%	
	Neurosurgery	Neurosurgery	Neurosurgery	
	13.7%	18.5%	20.4%	
	Obstetrics & Gynecology	Obstetrics & Gynecology	Obstetrics & Gynecology	
	8.4%	13.6%	17.0%	
	Thoracic Surgery	Thoracic Surgery	Thoracic Surgery	
	8.1%	8.4%	11.6%	
	Plastic Surgery	Colorectal Surgery	General Surgery	
	5.1%	6.1%	7.5%	
	General Surgery	General Surgery	Colorectal Surgery	
	4.9%	6.1%	7.1%	
	Colorectal Surgery	Plastic Surgery	Orthopedics	
	3.2%	5.4%	5.9%	
	Ophthalmology/ENT 2.4%	Orthopedics 4.9%	Plastic Surgery 5.7%	
Specialty with Lowest Telehealth Conversion	Orthopedics 2.3%	Ophthalmology/ENT 2.5%	Ophthalmology/ENT 3.2%	

Abbreviation: ENT, ear, nose, and throat.

<sup>a</sup>Ranking of specialty by telehealth use is displayed.

<sup>b</sup>Telehealth conversion is reported by the mean conversion rate per week over Period II.