

Table S1. Nucleotide sequences and positions of newly acquired spacers in CRISPR3 of all the BIMs obtained after a challenge with the virulent *cos*-type phage 53.

BIM*	Sequence of new spacer (5'-3')	Position in CRISPR3	Protospacer position in phage 53 genome	PAM NGGNG
BIM1	TGATAGTAAAATATTGTCATCATTGAATAC CATTACAGACACAGGAGAAGGCGGCTATTA	None 4	None 22837-22866, <i>orf22</i>	None TGGTG
BIM2	TTATGCAAACGGTGGCCTAGTCCACAAGAA	4	14360-14389, <i>orf14</i>	CGGCG
BIM3	AGTTGATGGTAAAACGGTGAATGACCATA	4	31076-31105, <i>orf35</i>	TGGCG
BIM4-1	AAACGTCAAAAAAGCTGGTAGTAAGGTCAA	4	11789-11818, <i>orf14</i>	TGGCG
BIM4-2	AAACGTCAAAAAAGCTGGTAGTAAGGTCAA	4	11789-11818, <i>orf14</i>	TGGCG
BIM5-1	TGTTTCAGTATCGTTCGACTTCATTCCCCAAA	4	10537-10508, <i>orf14</i>	CGGCG
BIM5-2	TTGTTTCAGTATCGTTCGACTTCATTCCCCAAA	4	10538-10508, <i>orf14</i>	CGGCG
BIM6	TGTTTCAGTATCGTTCGACTTCATTCCCCAAA	4	10537-10508, <i>orf14</i>	CGGCG
BIM7	TCATTTCGATCAGCTATATGGATGATGTAA	9	1880-1909, <i>orf2</i>	AGGAG
BIM8	TGAAGAAATTACGCTTAATATTGCTTCAAAA	9	5263-5292, <i>orf6</i>	CGGCG
BIM9-1	GAAGGCTCAAGAAAGTCAGATGCGAAGCGC	9	9884-9913, <i>orf14</i>	TGGCG
BIM9-2	GAAGGCTCAAGAAAGTCAGATGCGAAGCGC	9	9884-9913, <i>orf14</i>	TGGCG
BIM10	TCGTGGAGAAGACGCAGTAAATAATAAACT	9	11846-11875, <i>orf14</i>	TGGTG
BIM11-1	CTACCGCTTCAAAGATAAAGCGAAAGACTC	9	13499-13528, <i>orf14</i>	TGGAG
BIM11-2	CTACCGCTTCAAAGATAAAGCGAAAGACTC	9	13499-13528, <i>orf14</i>	TGGAG
BIM11-3	CTACCGCTTCAAAGATAAAGCGAAAGACTC	9	13499-13528, <i>orf14</i>	TGGAG
BIM12	TACTTATGATGGTGAAGATTACAACATAAA	9	13769-13789, <i>orf14</i>	CGGTG
BIM13	TAAGATTTTGGCGACTATACAGAAGGAATC	9	14108-14137, <i>orf14</i>	AGGCG
BIM14-1	CTCATATTCGTTTGTGGCTTTTGTAAATAAA	9	14708-14679, <i>orf14</i>	TGGTG
BIM14-2	CTCATATTCGTTTGTGGCTTTTGTAAATAAA	9	14708-14679, <i>orf14</i>	TGGTG
BIM15-1	TAAACGATACTTGAATCTGTTTAACTGATA	9	14942-14913, <i>orf15</i>	AGGTG
BIM15-2	TAAACGATACTTGAATCTGTTTAACTGATA	9	14942-14913, <i>orf15</i>	AGGTG
BIM16-1	ATGCGGTTTGATGATGTTCGTTTCAGTACTAC	9	15896-15925, <i>orf15</i>	TGGTG
BIM16-2	ATGCGGTTTGATGATGTTCGTTTCAGTACTAC	9	15896-15925, <i>orf15</i>	TGGTG
BIM16-3	ATGCGGTTTGATGATGTTCGTTTCAGTACTAC	9	15896-15925, <i>orf15</i>	TGGTG
BIM17-1	TTTCAACGCTGGTAATTTTCATTGGACAAGA	9	16983-17012, <i>orf16</i>	TGGCG
BIM17-2	TTTCAACGCTGGTAATTTTCATTGGACAAGA	9	16983-17012, <i>orf16</i>	TGGCG
BIM18-1	GAAGACAGCACAAACCCAGCAGATTATACA	9	17899-17928, <i>orf16</i>	TGGAG
BIM18-2	GAAGACAGCACAAACCCAGCAGATTATACA	9	17899-17928, <i>orf16</i>	TGGAG
BIM18-3	GAAGACAGCACAAACCCAGCAGATTATACA	9	17899-17928, <i>orf16</i>	TGGAG
BIM19-1	TTTATCTTTTTTCAGCGCAGTTTAAACGGGTC	9	19167-19196, <i>orf17</i>	TGGTG
BIM19-2	TTTATCTTTTTTCAGCGCAGTTTAAACGGGTC	9	19167-19196, <i>orf17</i>	TGGTG
BIM19-3	TTTATCTTTTTTCAGCGCAGTTTAAACGGGTC	9	19167-19196, <i>orf17</i>	TGGTG
BIM20-1	TGAGCAGGTAGTCAATACATTCAAAAAGAAA	9	26313-26342, <i>orf31</i>	TGGCG
BIM20-2	TGAGCAGGTAGTCAATACATTCAAAAAGAAA	9	26313-26342, <i>orf31</i>	TGGCG
BIM21-1	TACATTCTTTGTTCATTGACGTGGACATGCA	9	28097-28126, <i>orf33</i>	TGGCG
BIM21-2	TACATTCTTTGTTCATTGACGTGGACATGCA	9	28097-28126, <i>orf33</i>	TGGCG
BIM21-3	TACATTCTTTGTTCATTGACGTGGACATGCA	9	28097-28126, <i>orf33</i>	TGGCG
BIM22-1	CCACACCCTCCGAATGTCTTTTTTCAGTCAT	9	28058-28029, <i>orf35</i>	TGGTG
BIM22-2	CCACACCCTCCGAATGTCTTTTTTCAGTCAT	9	28058-28029, <i>orf35</i>	TGGTG
BIM23	AAGAGGTGCTTCTGTTATGCTTCCATCTTT	9	28406-28377, <i>orf33</i>	TGGCG
BIM24	TCAGAATGGCTGATGGACGTTGGTTTGATAC	9	30865-30895, <i>orf35</i>	TGGAG
BIM25-1	AGTTGATGGTAAAACGGTGAATGACCATA	9	31076-31105, <i>orf35</i>	TGGCG

BIM25-2	AGTTGATGGTAAAACGGTGGGAATGACCATA	9	31076-31105, <i>orf35</i>	TGGCG
BIM25-3	AGTTGATGGTAAAACGGTGGGAATGACCATA	9	31076-31105, <i>orf35</i>	TGGCG
BIM25-4	AGTTGATGGTAAAACGGTGGGAATGACCATA	9	31076-31105, <i>orf35</i>	TGGCG

*Different BIMs that went through the same acquisition and deletion events were considered the same, therefore named with the same number followed by a hyphen and the replica number. Of note, spacers sequences from BIMs 5-1 and 5-2 differ in one nucleotide. BIM3 and BIMs 25, and BIM5-1 and BIM6 share the same spacer sequence but went through different acquisition and deletion events so were considered different.