

## Supplement

# Gouda cheese with modified content of $\beta$ -casein as a source of peptides with ACE- and DPP-IV-inhibiting bioactivity: a study based on *in silico* and *in vitro* protocol

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**Table S1.** Peptides with ACE- and DPP-IV-inhibitory activity encrypted in casein sequences. Data obtained using the BIOPEP-UWM database [13,61] (accessed January-March 2020).

Sequence	Number of ACE- and DPP-IV inhibitors encrypted in a specific casein sequence/variant																										
	$\alpha_{s1}/A$		$\alpha_{s1}/B$		$\alpha_{s1}/C$		$\alpha_{s1}/D$		$\alpha_{s2}/A$		$\beta/A1$		$\beta/A2$		$\beta/A3$		$\beta/B$		$\beta/C$		$\beta/E$		$\beta/F$		$\kappa/A$		
	Activity																										
	A <sup>1</sup>	D <sup>2</sup>	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	
AA <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
AE	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
AI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
AL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
AP	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
AR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
AS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
AT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
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EG	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
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ET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
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EY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-		
FG	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	3	
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LQ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	1	-
LT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	1
LV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
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LY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
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MF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
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PY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
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QK	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
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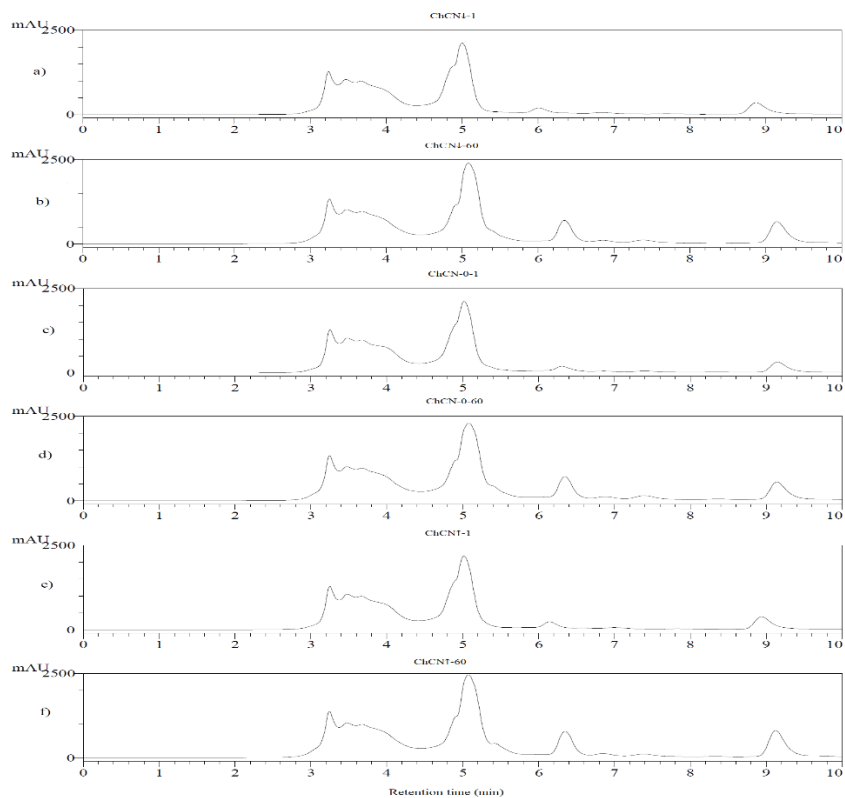




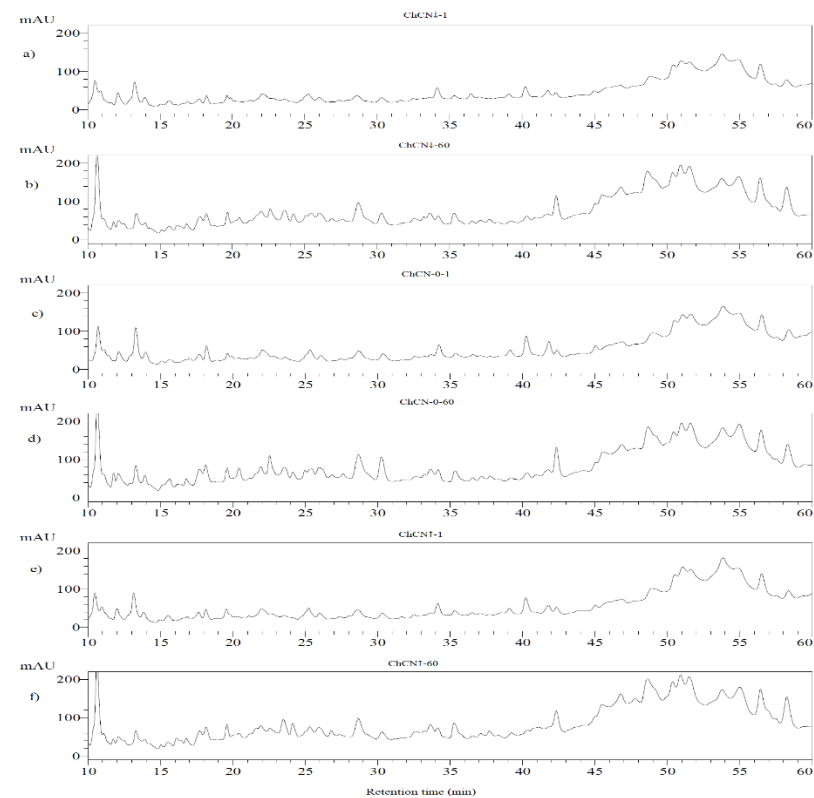
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VRGPFPIIV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
YFPFGPIP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
YQQRDMPIQ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
YYAKPAAVR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
FAQTQSLVYP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
GPVRGPFPII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
NIPPLTQTPV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
YIPIQYVLSR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
YQQPVLGPVR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
ALNEINQFYQK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TPVVVPPFLQP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
FFVAPFPEVFGK	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
HPFAQTQSLVYP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
IHPFAQTQSLVYP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
KIHPFAQTQSLVYP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
LVYFPFGPIPNSLPQ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NIPP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Total number of peptides	93	114	100	122	101	121	107	132	88	154	120	166	125	168	120	165	129	169	121	167	126	170	118	166	80	147

<sup>1</sup>A – ACE inhibitor, <sup>2</sup>D - DPP-IV inhibitory, <sup>3</sup>**bold** – sequence with dual (i.e., ACE- and DPP-IV-inhibitory) activity



**Figure S1.** RP-HPLC chromatograms of water-soluble extracts derived from Gouda cheese with modified  $\beta$ -casein content before and after ripening (1st and 60th day, respectively), within the time interval 1-10 min. Abbreviations: ChCN $\downarrow$ -1 (a), ChCN $\downarrow$ -60 (b), ChCN0-1 (c), ChCN0-60 (d), ChCN $\uparrow$ -1 (e), ChCN $\uparrow$ -60 (f) – water-soluble extracts derived from Gouda cheese (Ch) with: reduced ( $\downarrow$ ), normative (0), and increased ( $\uparrow$ ) contents of



**Figure S2.** RP-HPLC chromatograms of water-soluble extracts derived from Gouda cheese with modified  $\beta$ -casein content before and after ripening (1st and 60th day, respectively), within the time interval 10-60 min. Abbreviations: ChCN $\downarrow$ -1 (a), ChCN $\downarrow$ -60 (b), ChCN0-1 (c), ChCN0-60 (d), ChCN $\uparrow$ -1 (e), ChCN $\uparrow$ -60 (f) – water-soluble extracts derived from Gouda cheese (Ch) with: reduced ( $\downarrow$ ), normative (0), and increased ( $\uparrow$ ) contents of

$\beta$ -casein (CN) after 1 (suffix 1) and 60 (suffix 60) days of ripening, respectively (see Methods).

$\beta$ -casein (CN) after 1 (suffix 1) and 60 (suffix 60) days of ripening, respectively (see Methods)

**Table S2.** RP-HPLC-MS/MS identification of peptides with ACE and/or DPP-IV-inhibitory activity in different Gouda cheese variants.

Sequence	tr <sup>1</sup> (min)	m/z <sup>2</sup>	ChCN ↓-1 <sup>3</sup>	ChCN ↓-60	ChCN 0- 1	ChCN -0-60	ChCN ↑-1	ChCN ↑-60	Casein <sup>4</sup>
AA <sup>dual5</sup>	5.062	161.1	-	+	-	+	-	+ $\kappa$	$\kappa^A$
PP <sup>dual</sup>	32.179	213.1	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^{all}$ , $\kappa^A$
VV <sup>DPP-IVi6</sup>	15.946	217.2	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$ , $\beta^{all}$ , $\kappa^A$
FG <sup>ACEi7</sup>	18.761	223.1	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
HA <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	22.635	227.1	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
HV <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	6.113	255.1	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
NK <sup>ACEi</sup>	20.370	261.2	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^{all}$
TF <sup>dual</sup>	14.969	267.1	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
ME <sup>dual</sup>	27.981	279.1	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$ , $\alpha_{S2}^A$
EH <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	15.555	285.1	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
MH <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	18.512	287.1	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\beta^{all}$
AIP <sup>ACEi</sup>	20.485	300.2	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\kappa^A$
IAK <sup>ACEi</sup>	36.431	331.2	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\kappa^A$
PPK <sup>ACEi</sup>	36.242	341.2	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\kappa^A$
LNP <sup>ACEi</sup>	36.356	343.2	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
FAL <sup>ACEi</sup>	21.381	350.2	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
FGK <sup>ACEi</sup>	21.360	351.2	+	-	+	-	+	-	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
LNF <sup>ACEi</sup>	29.027	393.2	+	-	+	-	+	-	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
AIPP <sup>ACEi</sup>	16.044	397.2	+	-	+	-	-	+	$\kappa^A$
PQR <sup>ACEi</sup>	25.706	400.2	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^{all}$
FVAP <sup>ACEi</sup>	25.270	433.2	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{B,C,D}$

LPLP <sup>ACEi</sup>	29.105	439.3	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\beta^B$
<b>GTQY</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	23.777	468.2	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
PFPE <sup>ACEi</sup>	22.262	489.2	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\alpha_{S1}^D$
RYLG <sup>ACEi</sup>	18.715	508.3	-	+	-	+	-	-	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
LQSW <sup>ACEi</sup>	34.158	533.3	+	-	+	-	+	+	$\beta^{all}$
<b>WIQP</b> <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	22.460	543.3	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
<b>AVPY</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	18.869	546.3	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^{all}$
LPLPL <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	36.251	552.4	+	-	+	-	+	-	$\beta^B$
TKVIP <sup>ACEi</sup>	22.863	557.4	+	-	+	-	+	-	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
<b>LF</b> <b>RQ</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	21.897	563.3	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
HLPLP <sup>ACEi</sup>	26.979	576.3	+	-	+	-	+	-	$\beta^B$
FFVAP <sup>ACEi</sup>	21.947	580.3	+	-	+	-	+	-	$\alpha_{S1}^{B,C,D}$
FPIIV <sup>ACEi</sup>	20.820	588.4	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\beta^{all}$
<b>NL</b> <b>HL</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	23.601	593.3	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^{all}$
VPITPT <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	24.328	627.4	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
<b>AM</b> <b>KPW</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	27.366	632.3	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
<b>IPIQY</b> <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	29.073	633.3	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\kappa^A$
AYFY <sup>ACEi</sup>	24.033	660.3	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
<b>RY</b> <b>LG</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	28.930	671.3	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
KDERF <sup>ACEi</sup>	28.575	694.4	-	-	+	-	+	-	$\kappa^A$
ARHPHP <sup>ACEi</sup>	52.565	714.4	+	-	+	-	+	-	$\kappa^A$
LKKISQ <sup>ACEi</sup>	29.401	716.5	-	-	+	-	+	-	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
GPFPIIV <sup>ACEi</sup>	31.149	742.4	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\beta^{all}$
DKIHPP <sup>ACEi</sup>	22.606	756.4	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\beta^{all}$
LAYFY <sup>ACEi</sup>	31.494	773.4	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
LPQNIPP <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	25.077	778.4	-	+	-	+	-	+	$\beta^{all}$
<b>AY</b> <b>FPE</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	17.108	789.3	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$

<b>LHLPLPL</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	18.087	802.5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^B$
NLHLPLP <sup>ACEi</sup>	19.443	803.5	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	$\beta^B$
<b>FSDKIAK</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	21.871	808.5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\kappa^A$
<b>AVPYPQR</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	24.422	830.4	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^{all}$
<b>LLYQQPV</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	26.657	860.5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^{A1, A2, A3, C, E, F}$
DAYPSGAW <sup>ACEi</sup>	29.459	866.3	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
<b>SKVLPVPE</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	25.869	868.5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^{A1, A2, A3, C, E, F}$
AYFYPEL <sup>ACEi</sup>	18.075	902.4	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
<b>ENLHLPLP</b> <sup>ACEi</sup>	20.145	932.5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	$\beta^B$
FPQYLQY <sup>ACEi</sup>	22.559	958.5	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	$\alpha_{S2}^A$
IPPLTQTPV <sup>DPP-IVi</sup>	20.587	965.6	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	$\beta^{all}$
LNVPGEIVE <sup>ACEi</sup>	20.910	969.5	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	$\beta^{all}$
AYFYPEL <sup>FACEi</sup>	29.571	1049.5	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
RPKHPIKHQ <sup>ACEi</sup>	16.101	1140.7	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	$\alpha_{S1}^{all}$
YPQRDMPIQ <sup>ACEi</sup>	32.747	1147.5	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	$\beta^{all}$

<sup>1</sup>tr – retention time (min), <sup>2</sup>all precursor ions of identified peptide are (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; <sup>3</sup>ChCN↓-1, ChCN↓-60, ChCN-0-1, ChCN-0-60, ChCN↑-1, ChCN↑-60 – water-soluble extracts derived from Gouda cheese with: reduced (↓), normative (0), and increased (↑) content of  $\beta$ -casein after 1<sup>st</sup> (suffix 1) and 60<sup>th</sup> (suffix 60) day of ripening, respectively, <sup>4</sup>letters assigned to the casein sources refer to their specific genetic variant, whereas term “all” means the presence of a peptide in all genetic variants of specific casein that had been *in silico* analyzed, <sup>5</sup>dual - ACE and DPP-IV inhibitor; <sup>6</sup>DPP-IVi - DPP-IV inhibitor; <sup>7</sup>ACEi - ACE inhibitor; **bold** - peptides identified in all cheese variants.



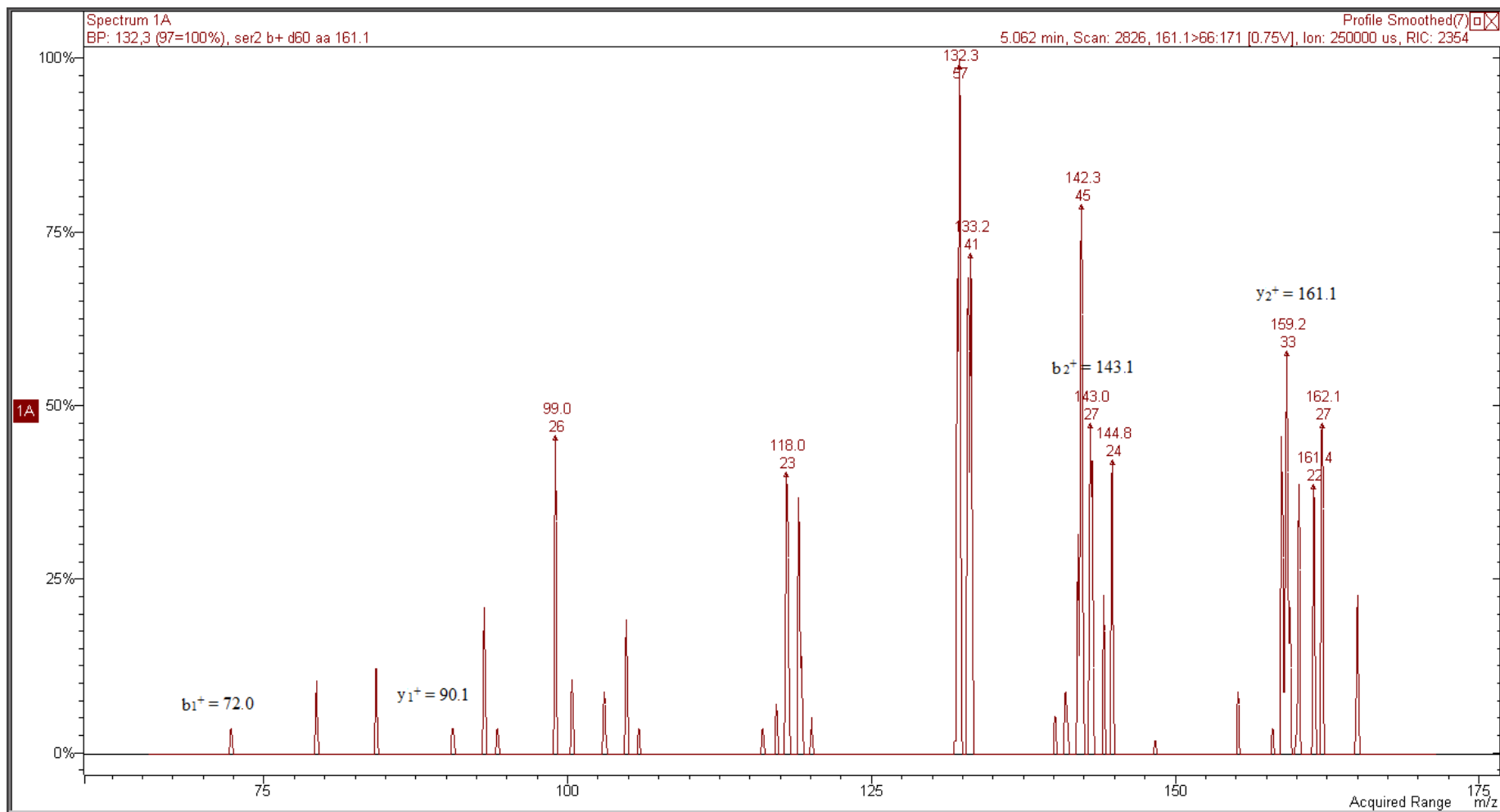


Figure S3. MS/MS spectrum of AA peptide.

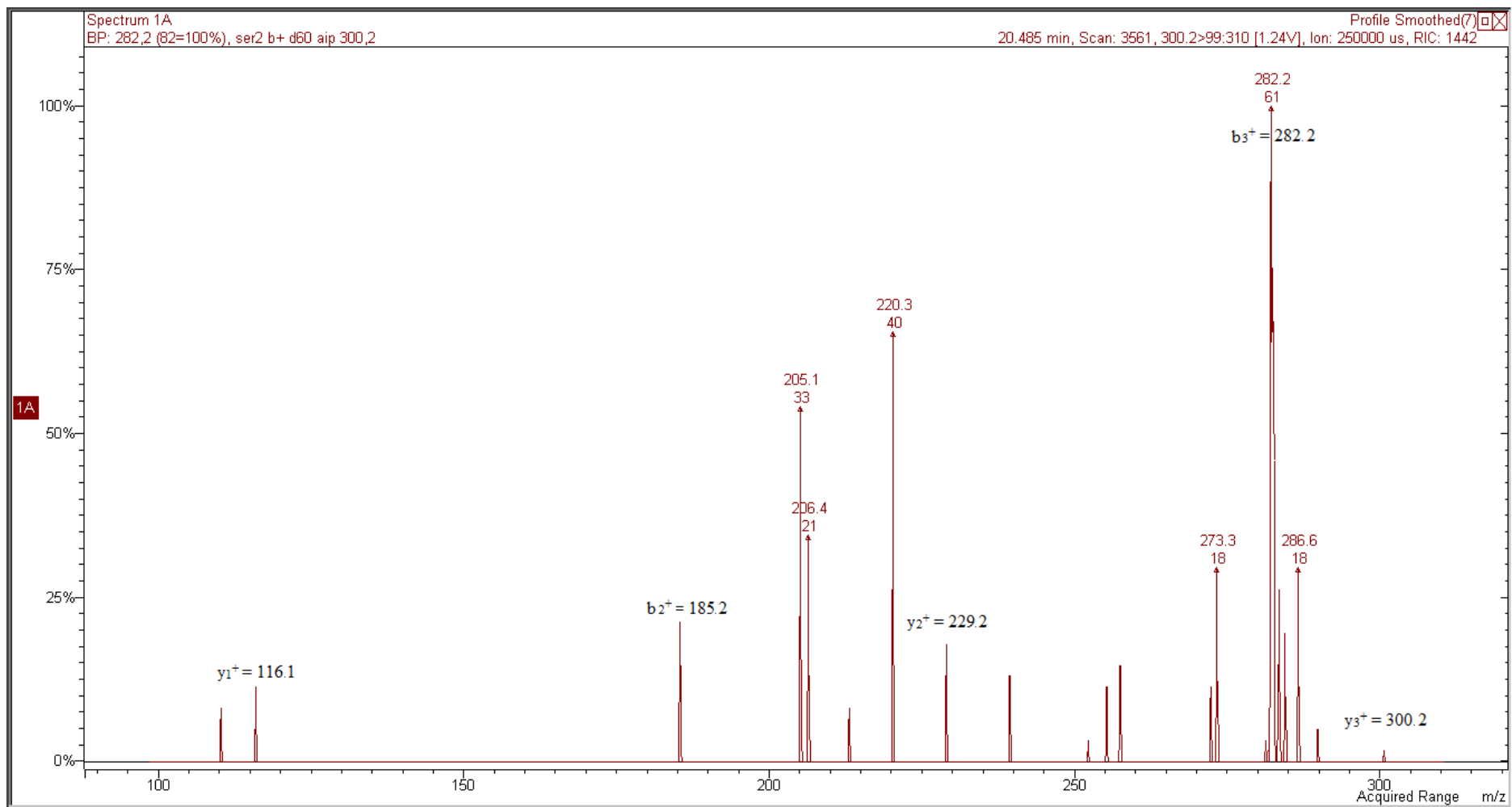


Figure S4. MS/MS spectrum of AIP peptide.

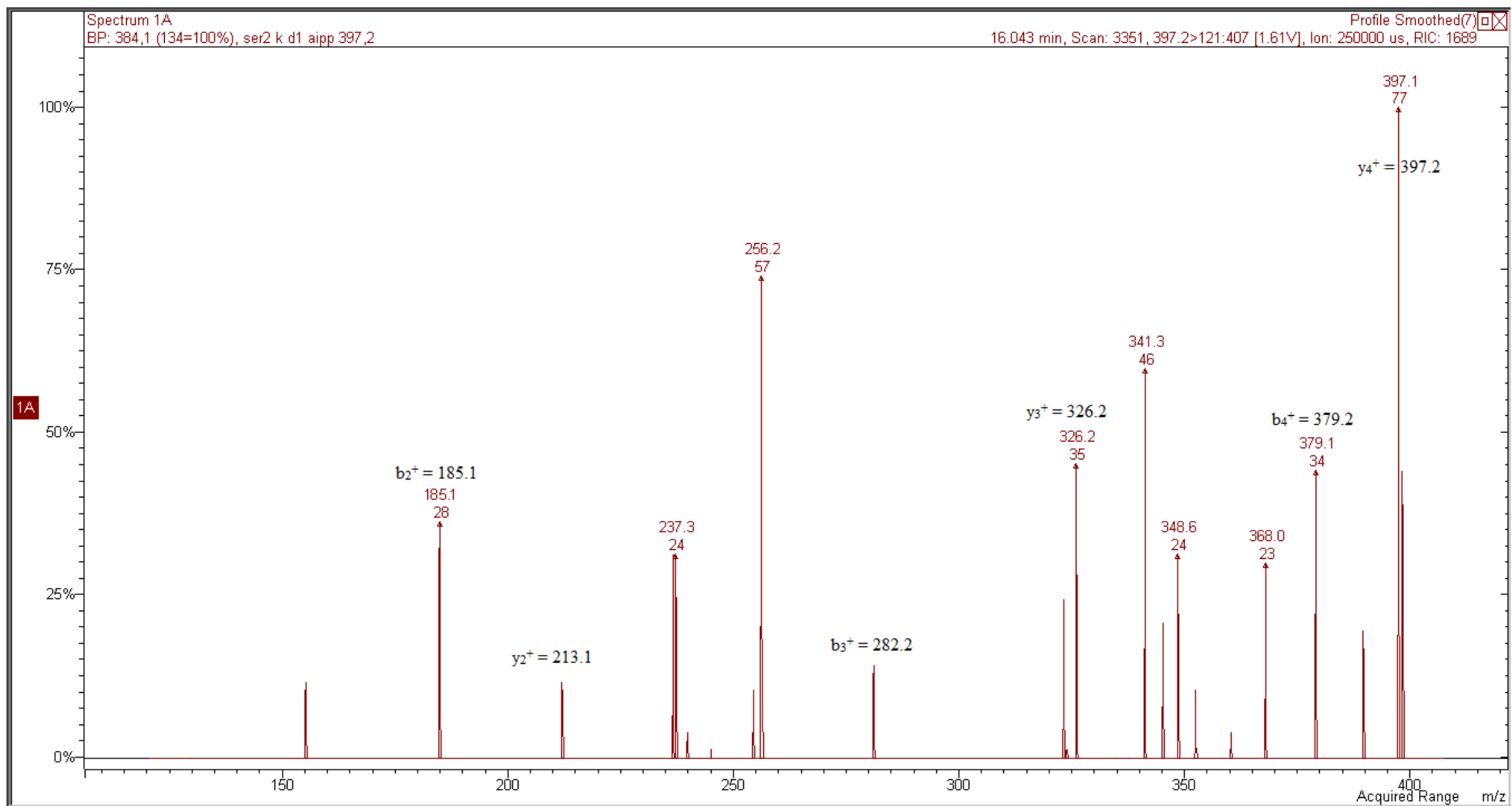


Figure S5. MS/MS spectrum of AIPP peptide.

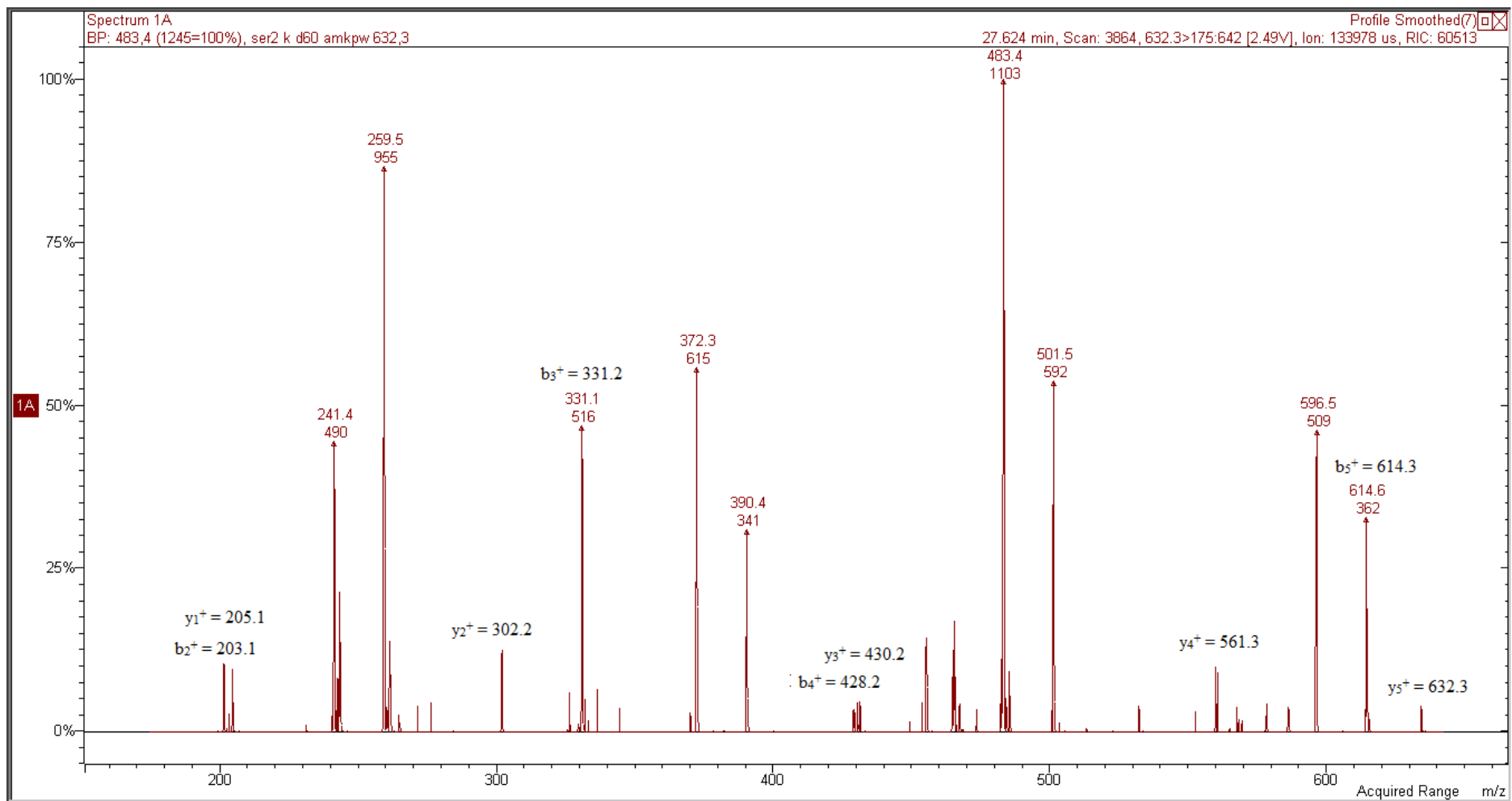


Figure S6. MS/MS spectrum of AMPKW peptide.

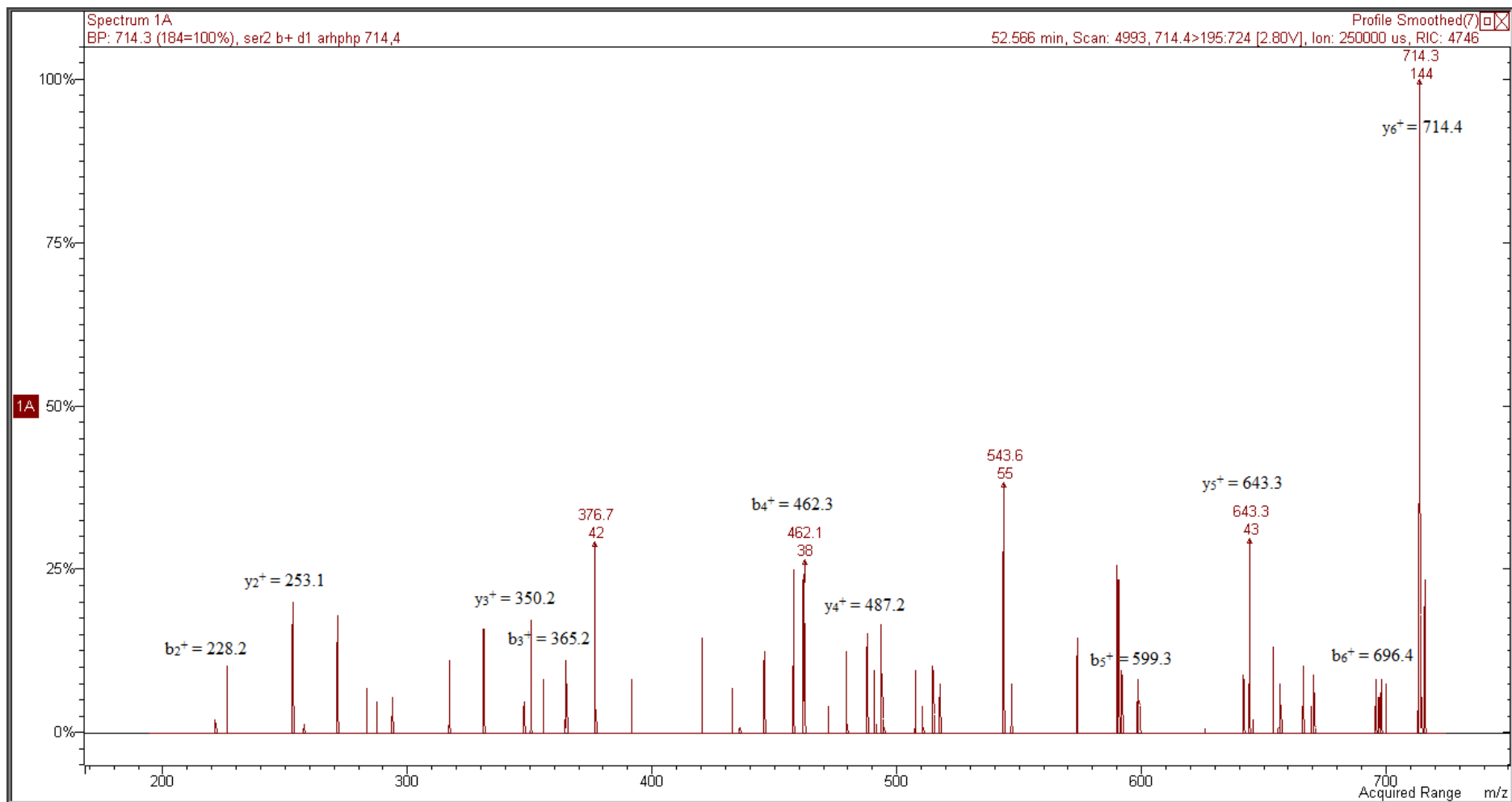


Figure S7. MS/MS spectrum of ARHPHP peptide.

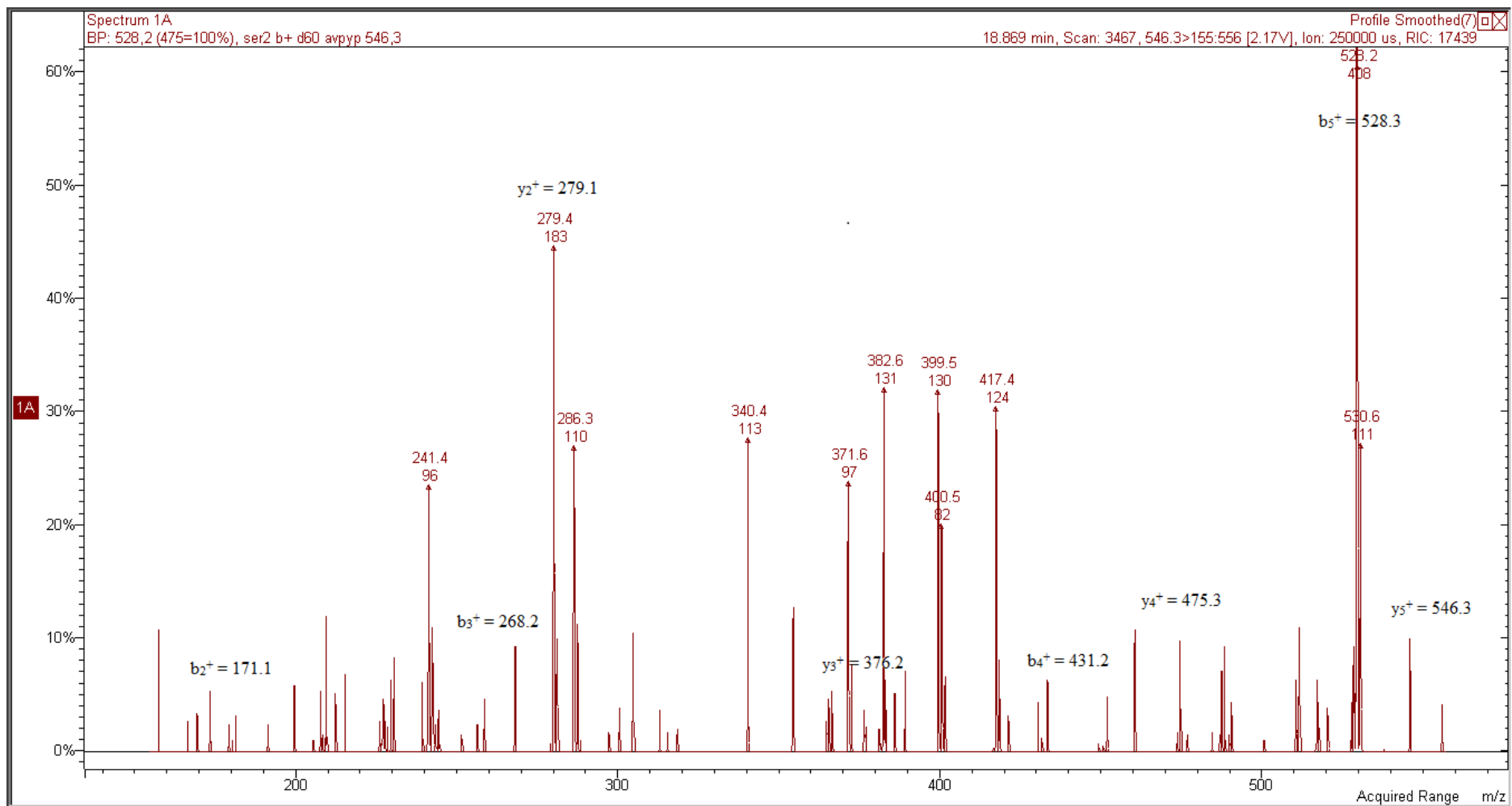


Figure S8. MS/MS spectrum of AVPYP peptide.

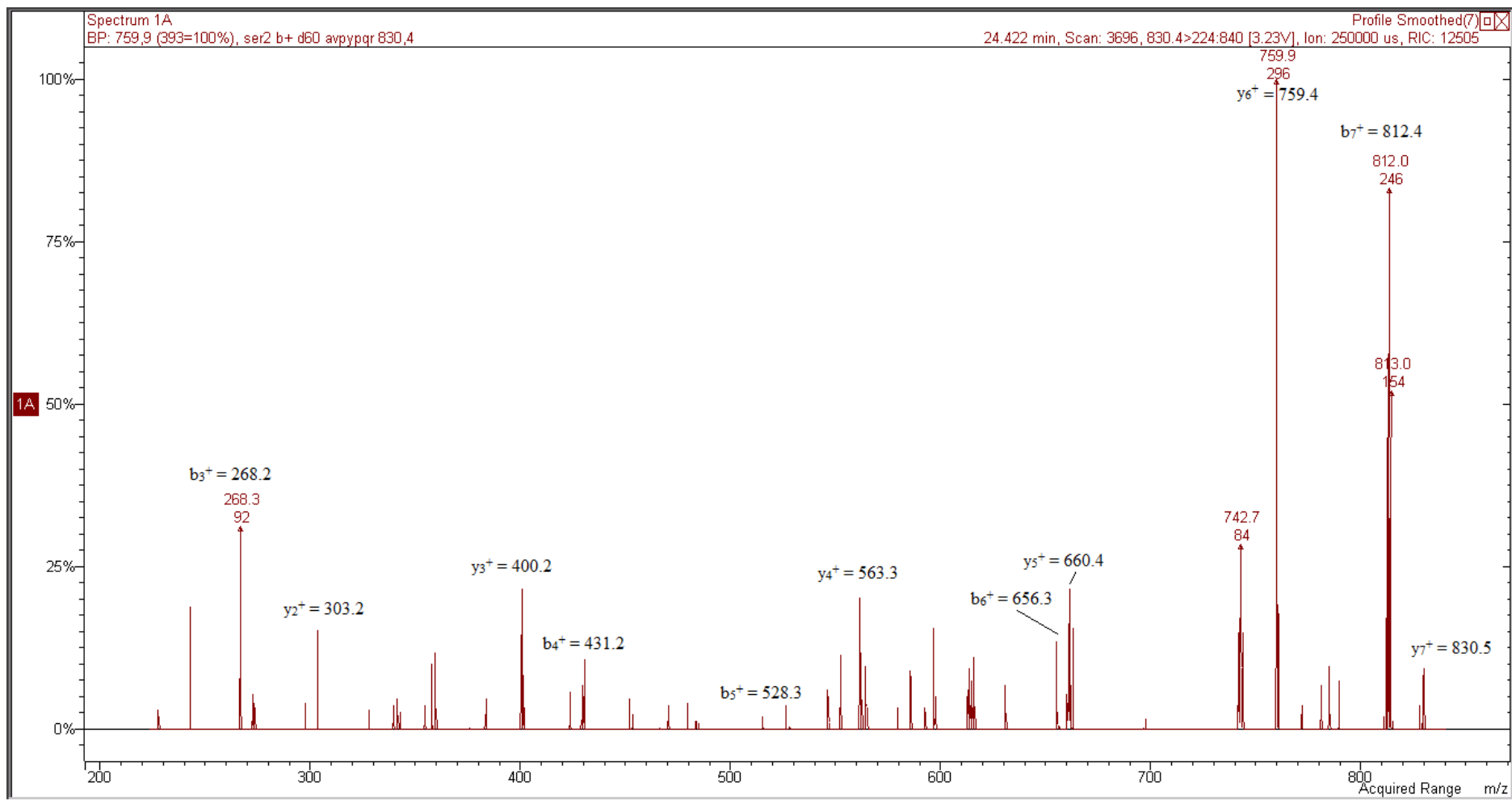


Figure S9. MS/MS spectrum of AVPYR peptide.

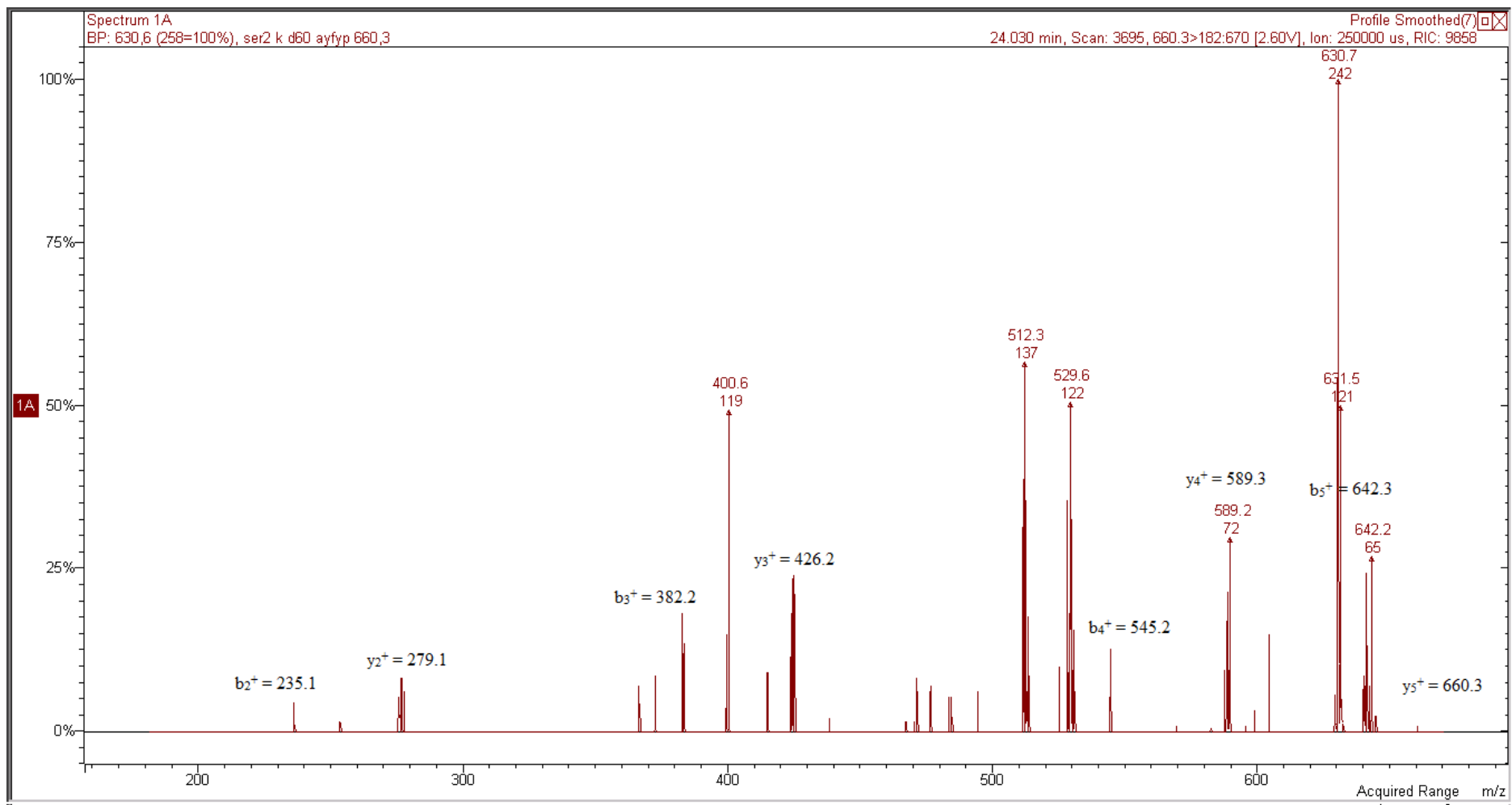


Figure S10. MS/MS spectrum of AYFYP peptide.



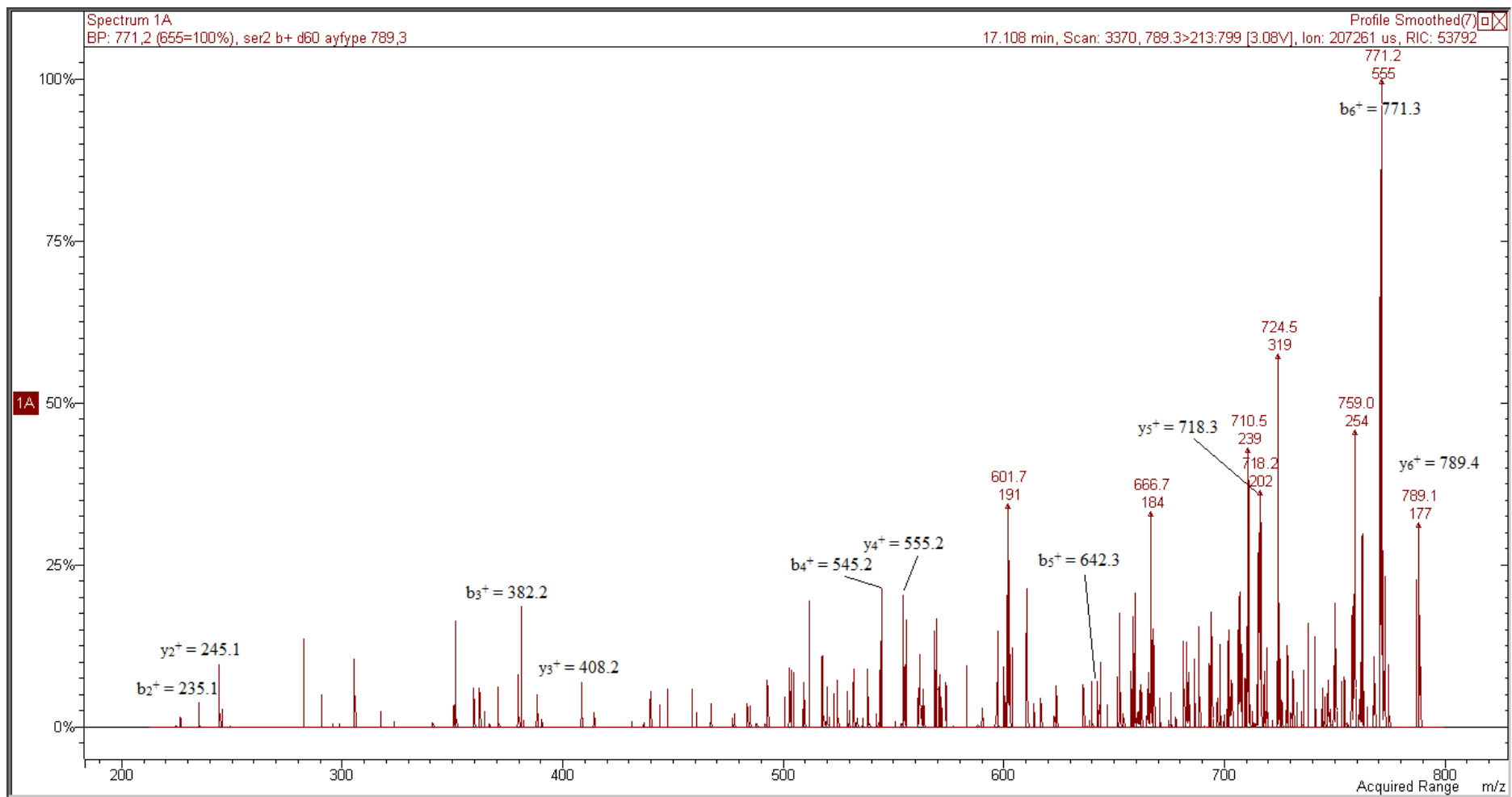


Figure S11. MS/MS spectrum of AYFYPE peptide.

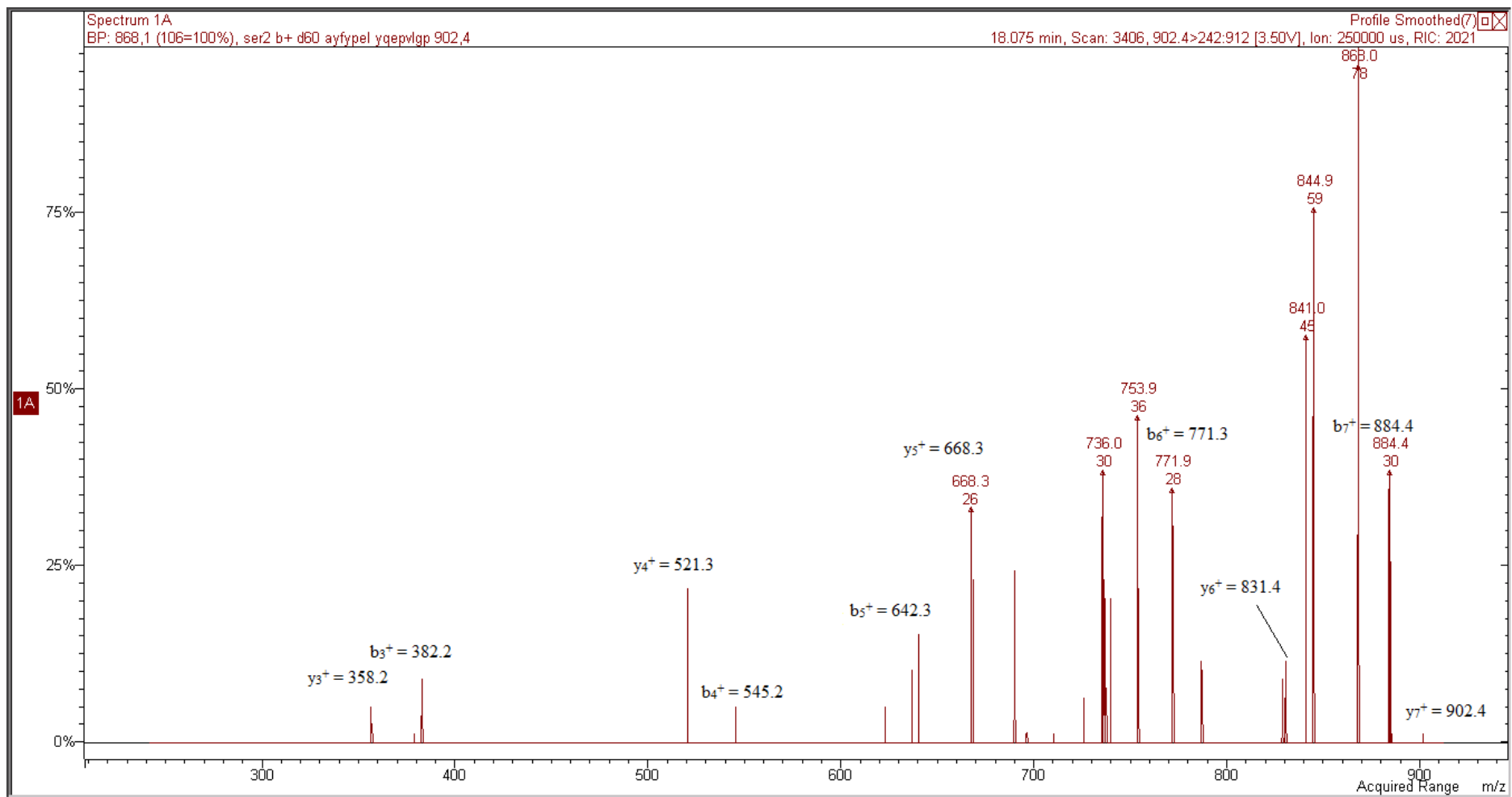


Figure S12. MS/MS spectrum of AYFYPEL peptide.

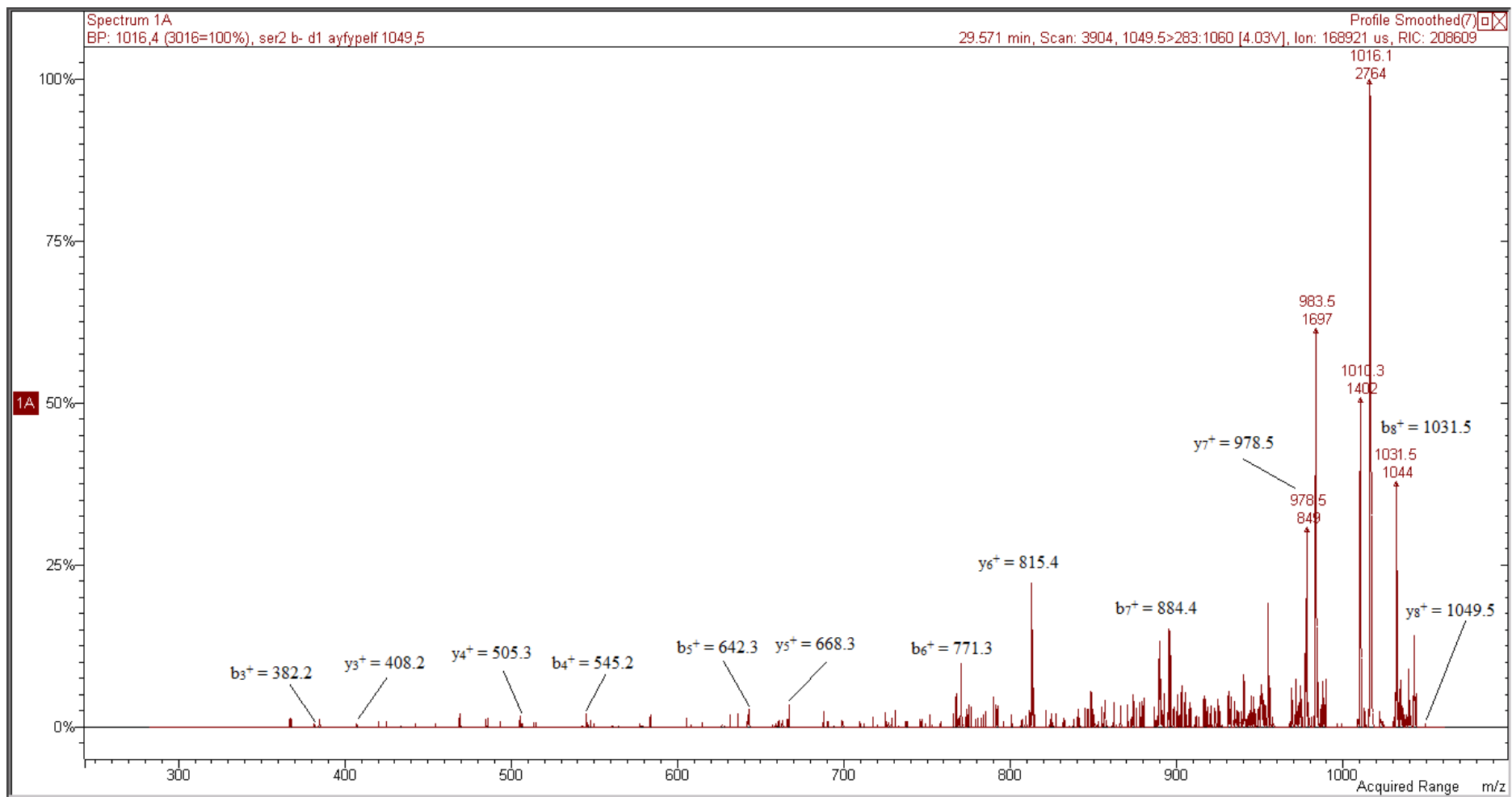


Figure S13. MS/MS spectrum of AYFYPELF peptide.

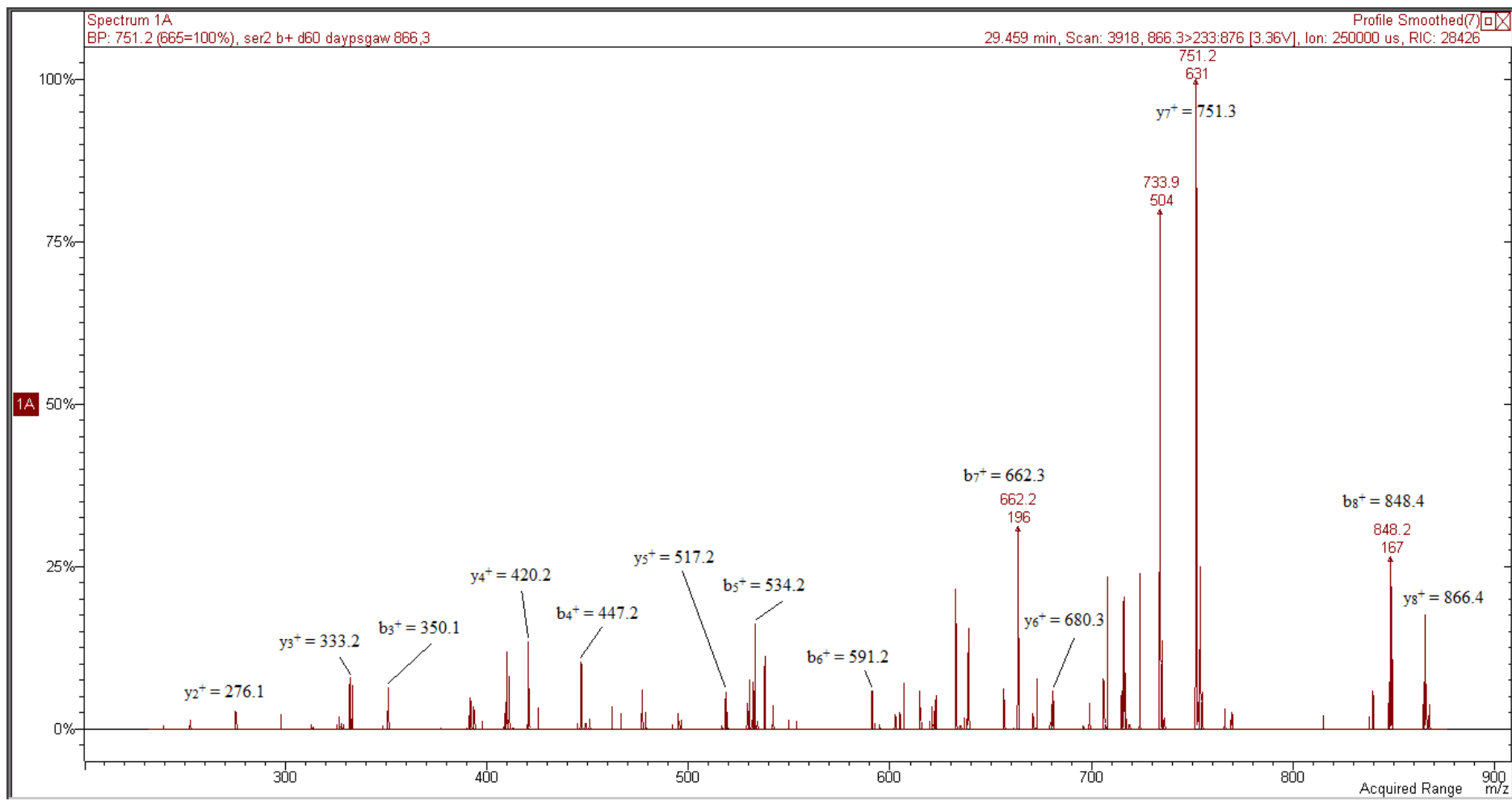


Figure S14. MS/MS spectrum of DAYPSGAW peptide.

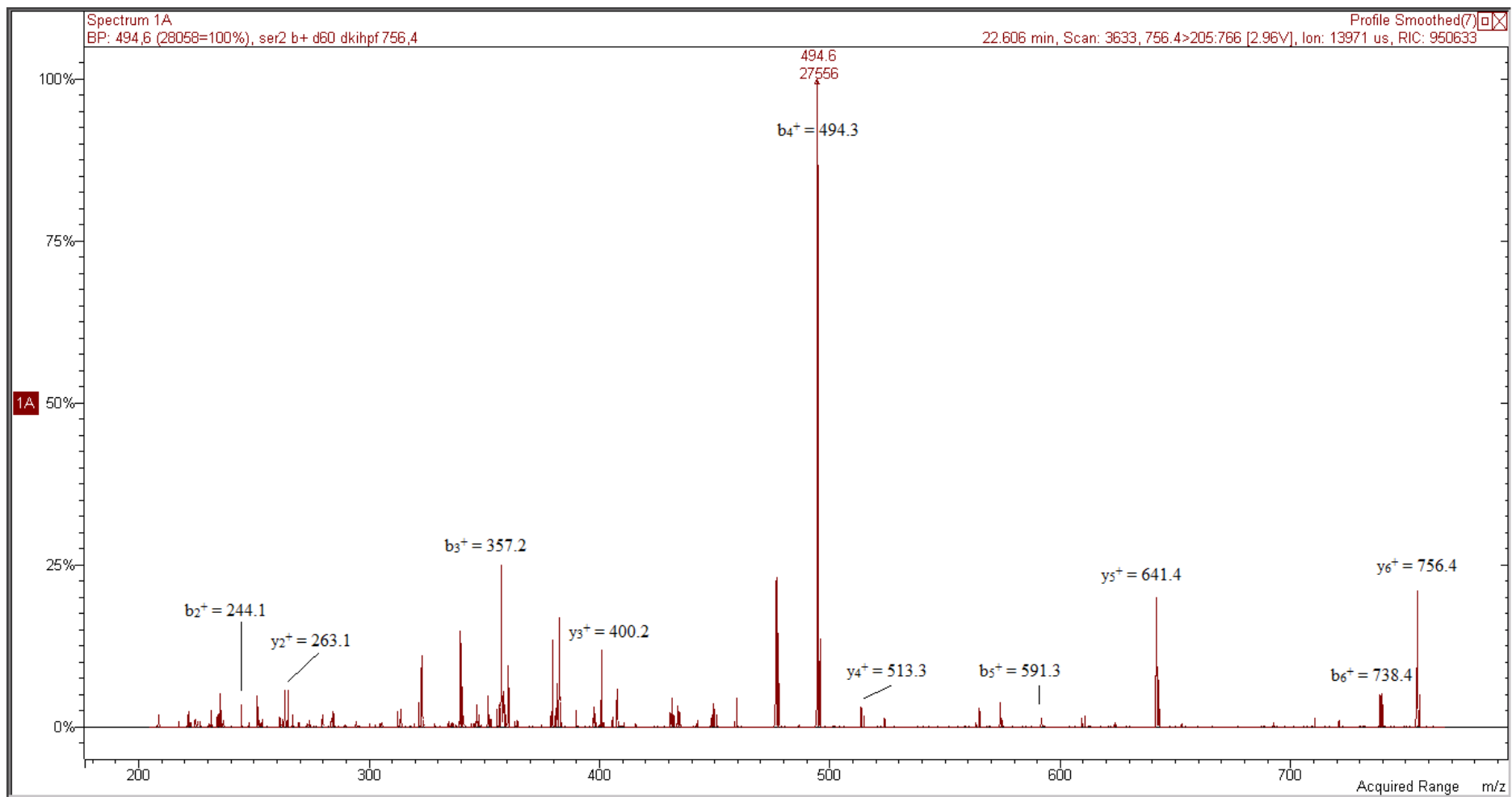


Figure S15. MS/MS spectrum of DKIHPP peptide.

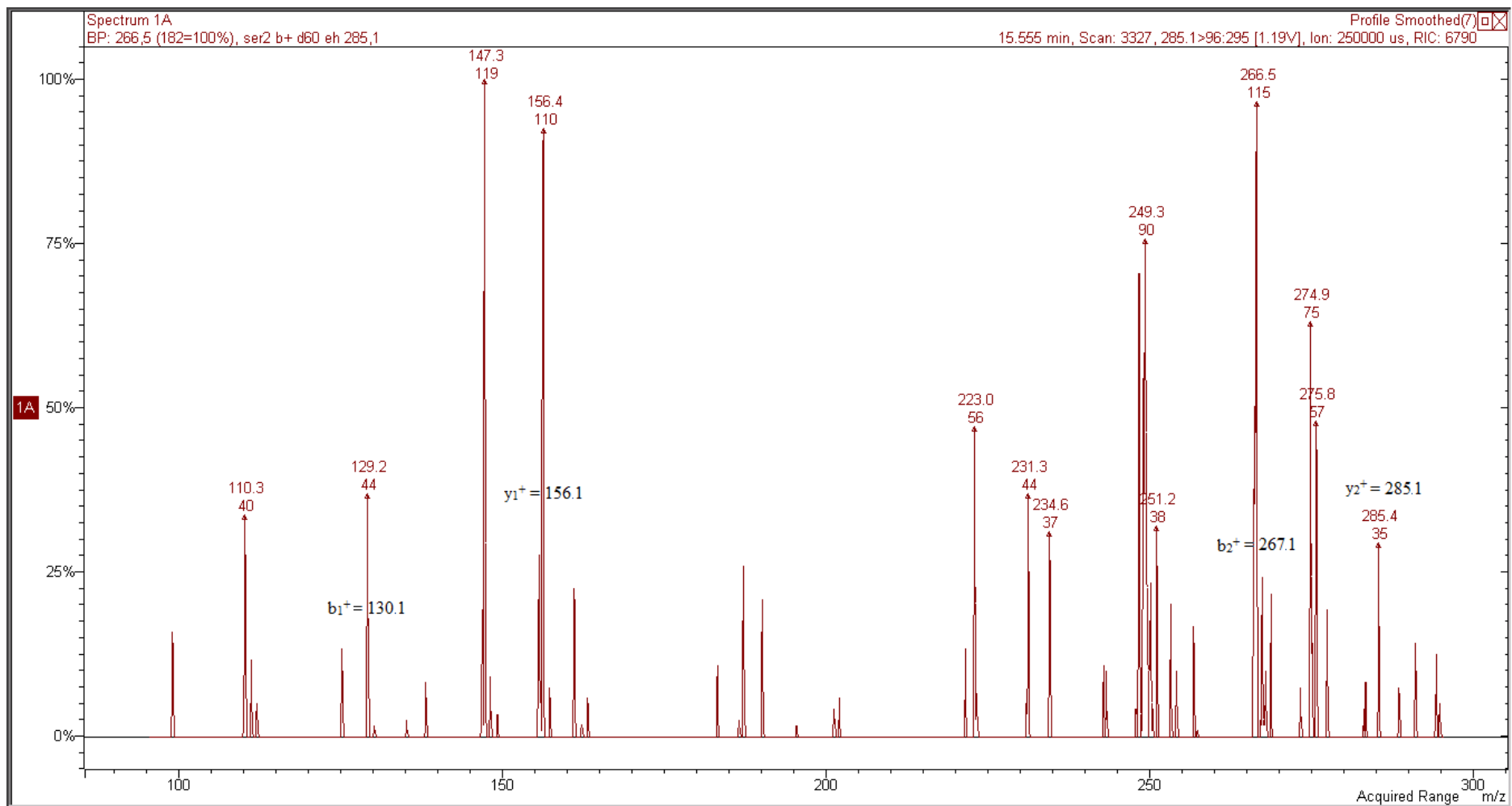


Figure S16. MS/MS spectrum of EH peptide.

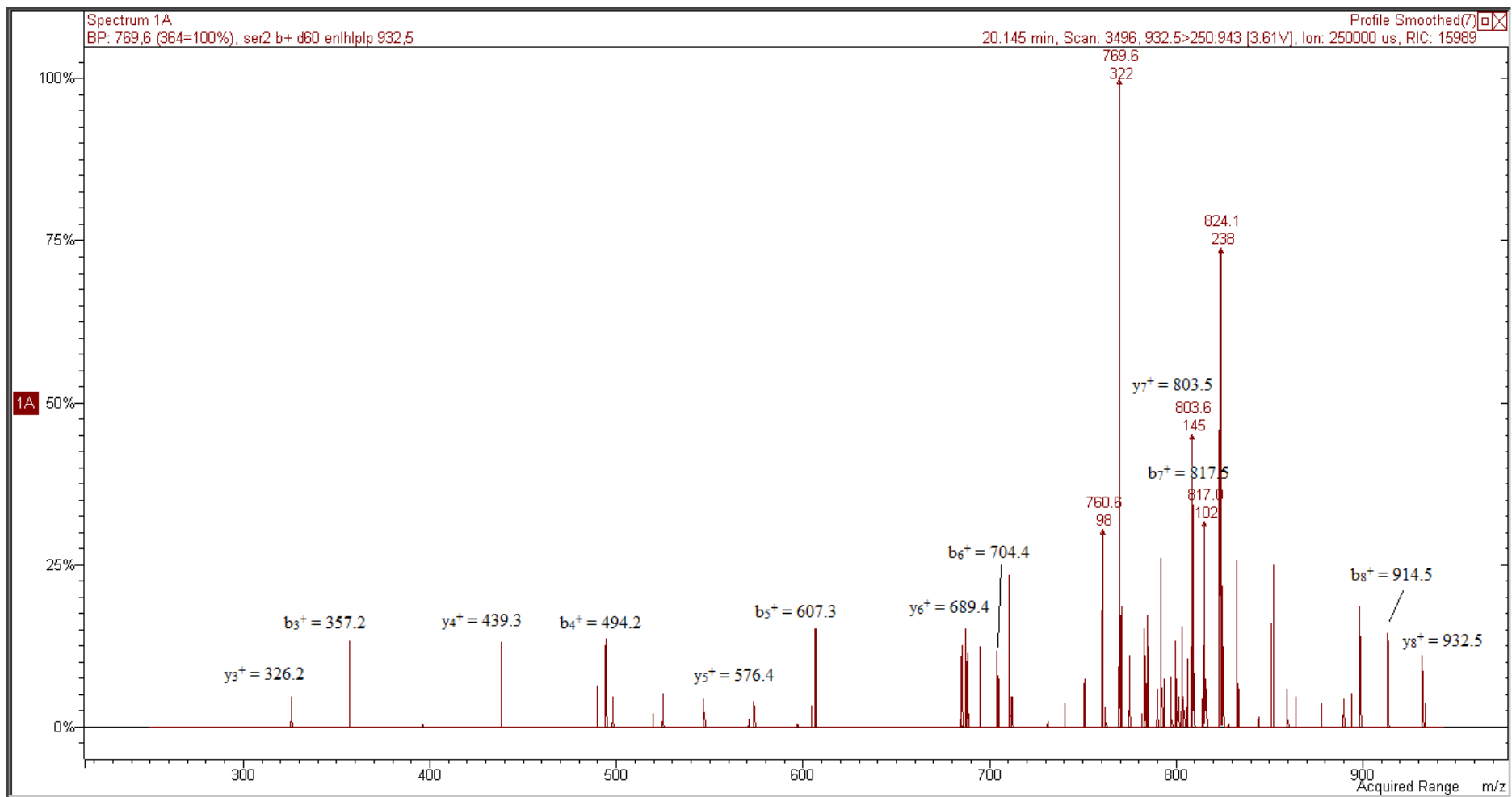


Figure S17. MS/MS spectrum of ENLHLPLP peptide.

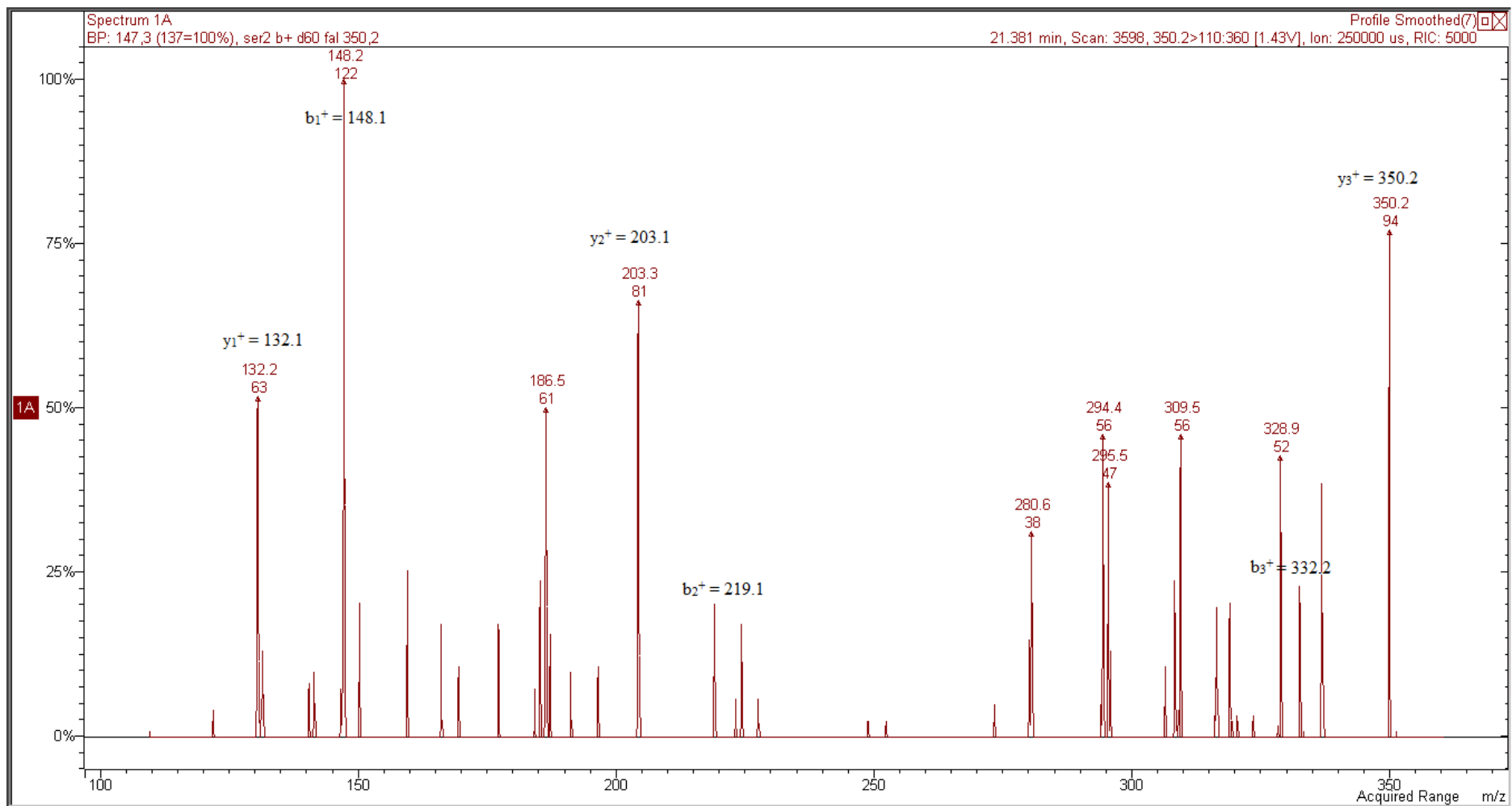


Figure S18. MS/MS spectrum of FAL peptide.



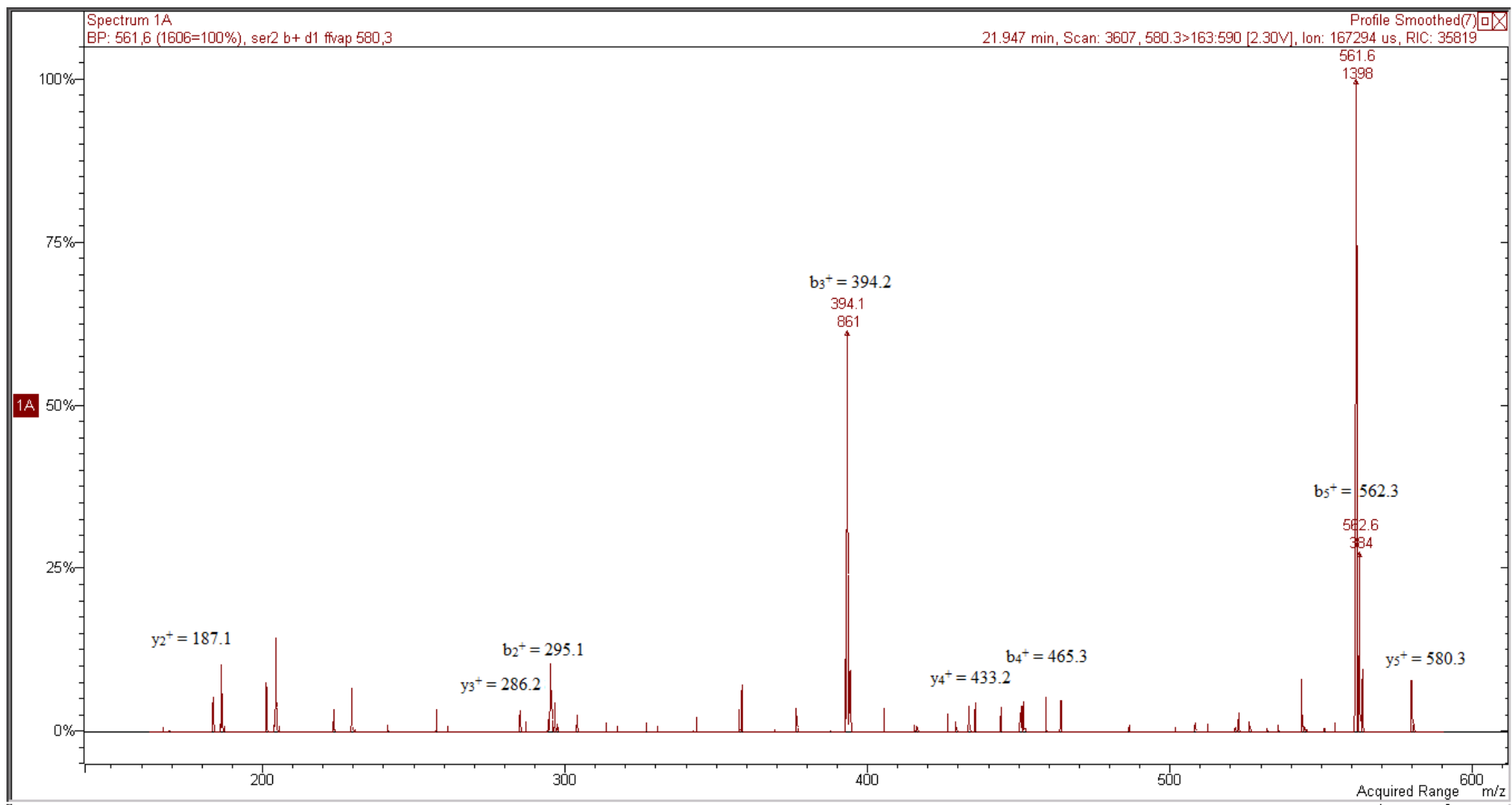


Figure S19. MS/MS spectrum of FFVAP peptide.

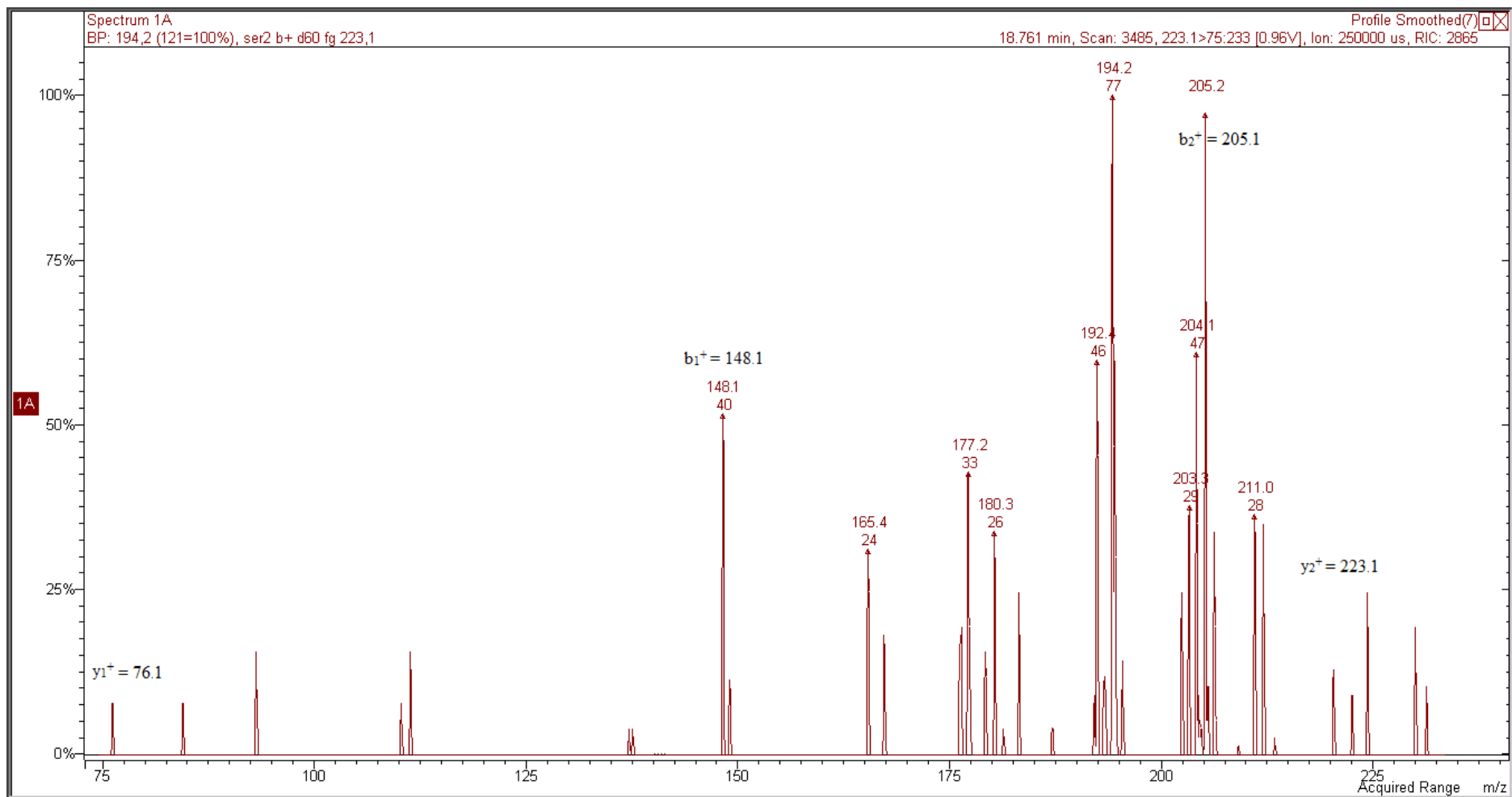


Figure S20. MS/MS spectrum of FG peptide.

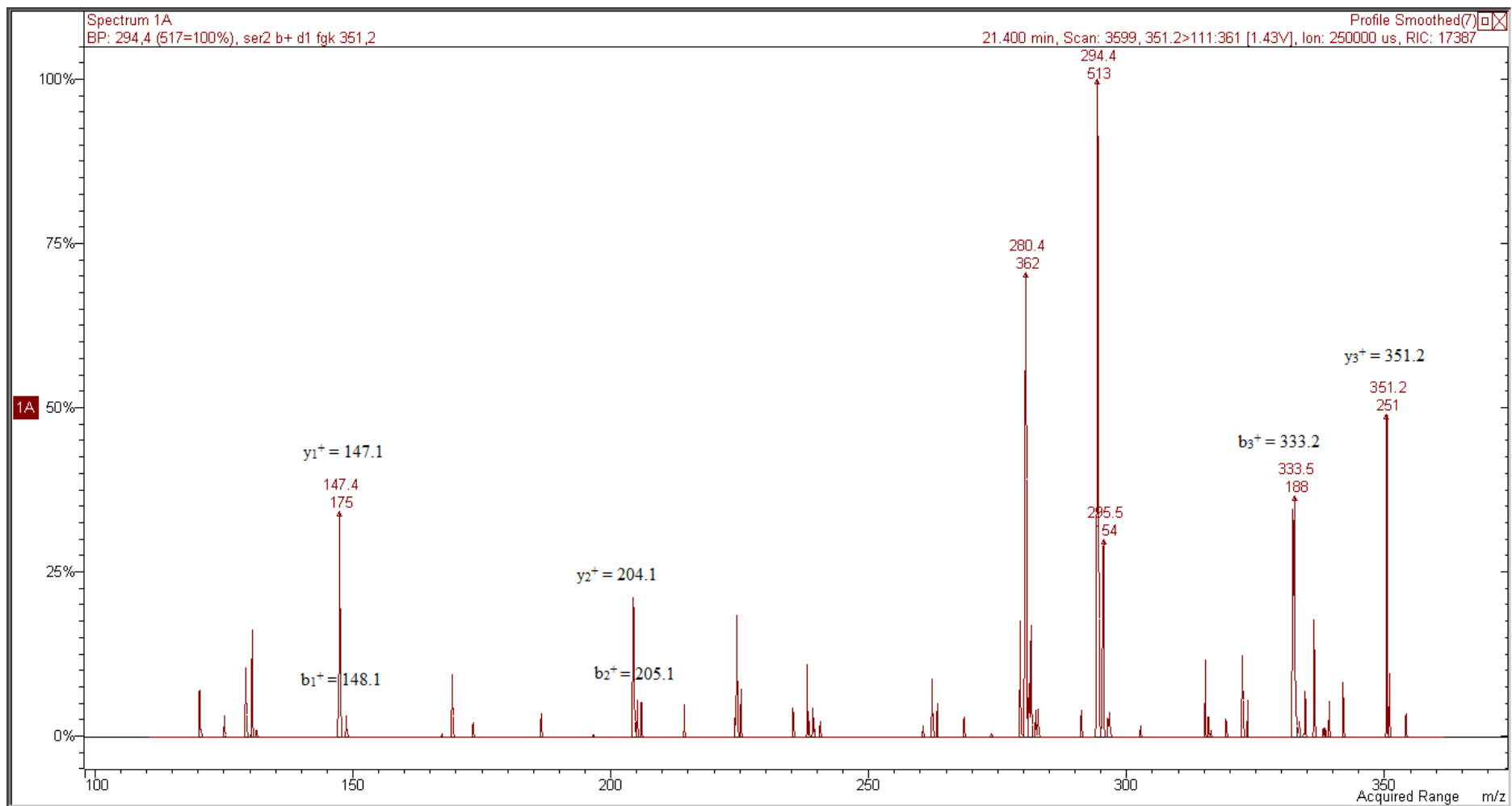


Figure S21. MS/MS spectrum of FGK peptide.

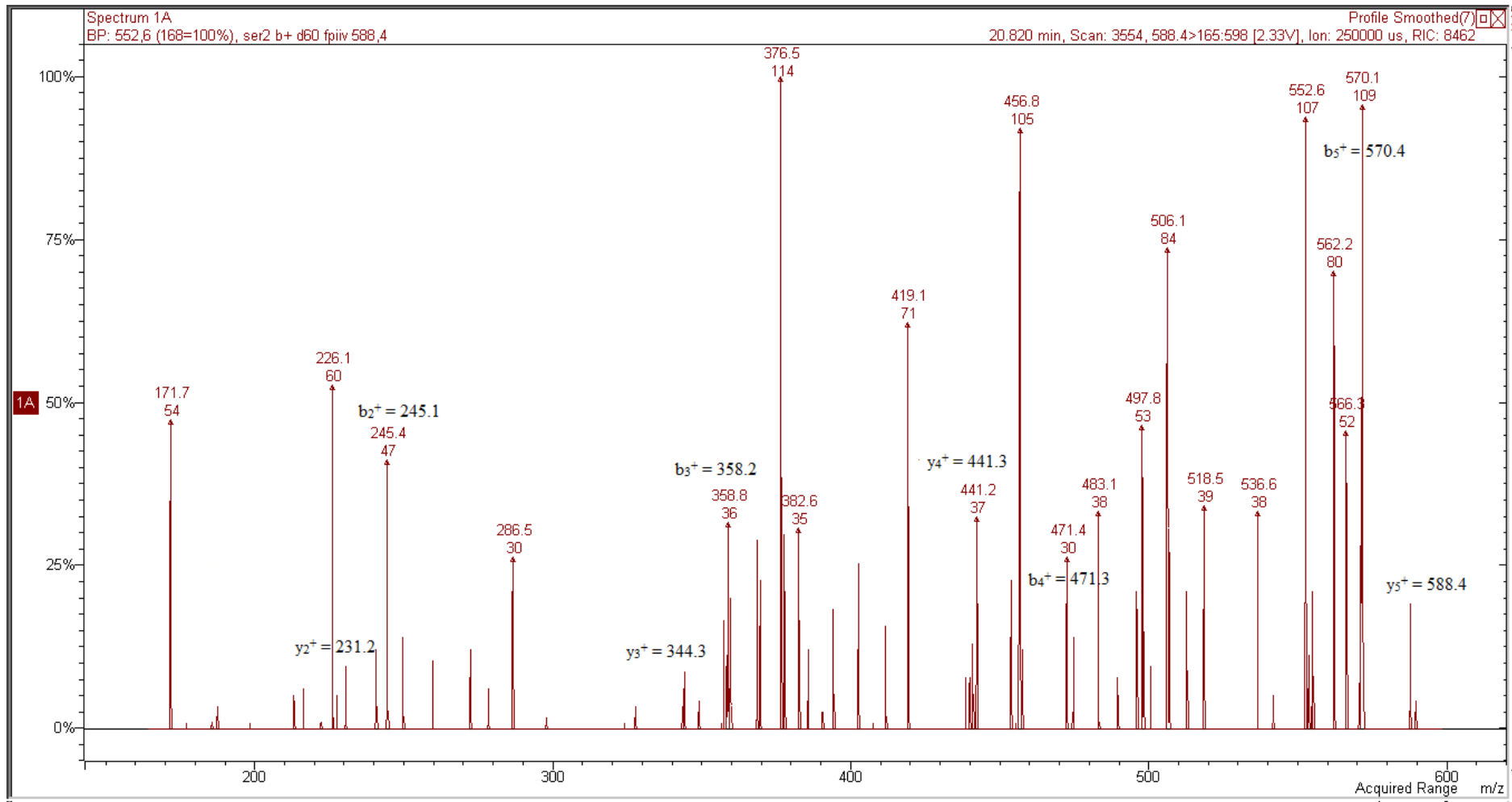


Figure S22. MS/MS spectrum of FPIIV peptide.

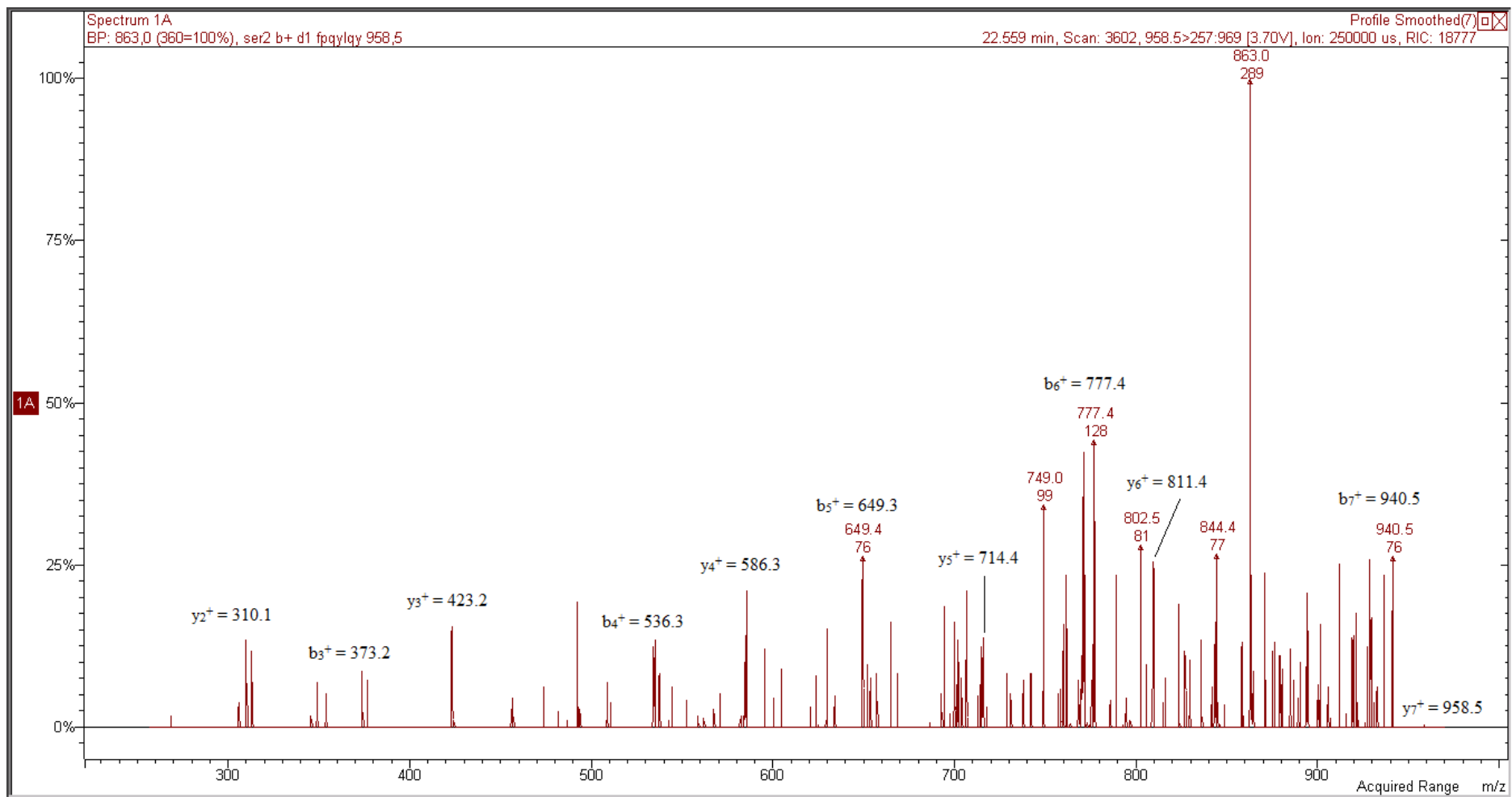


Figure S23. MS/MS spectrum of FPQYLQY peptide.

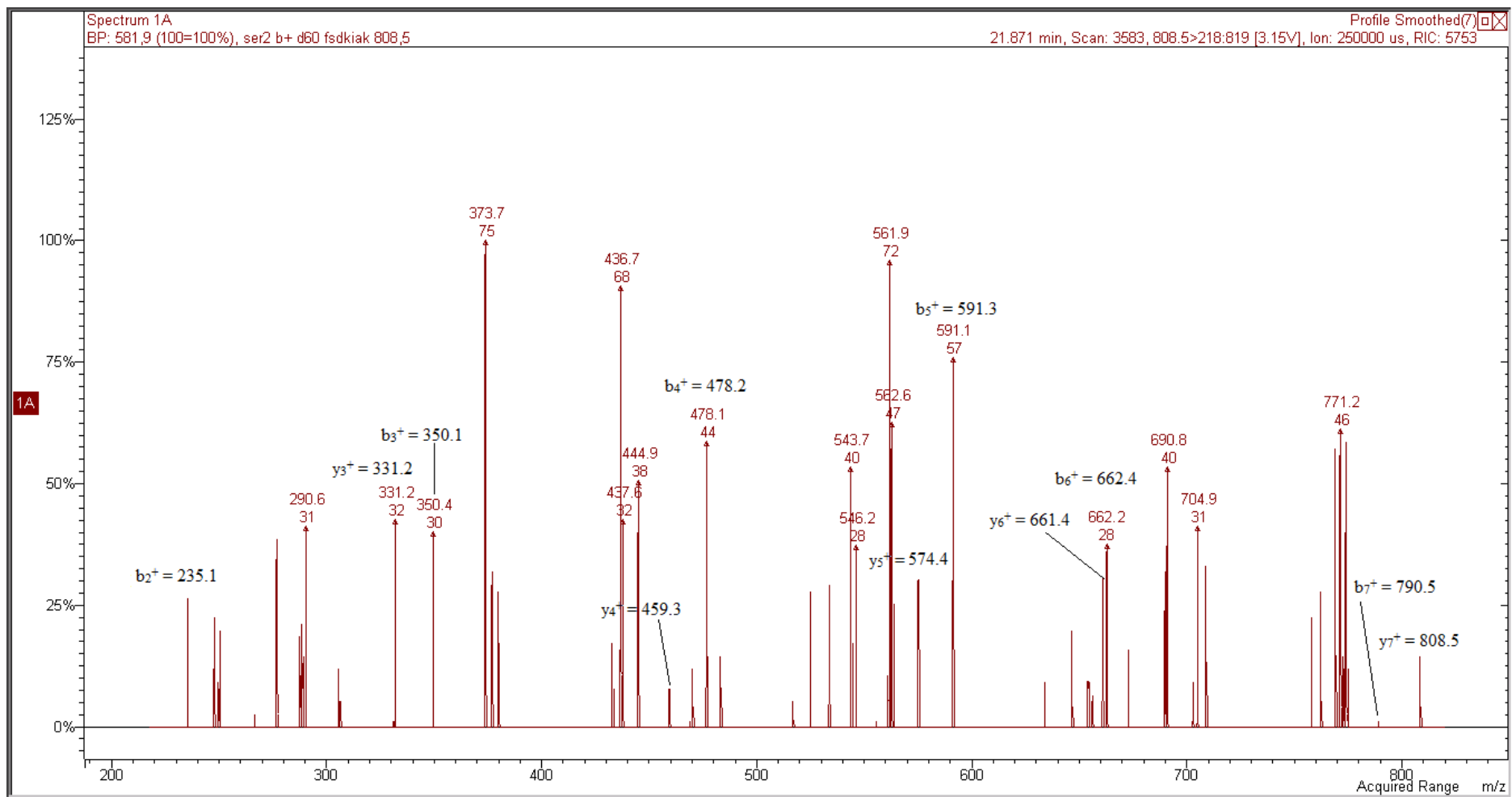


Figure S24. MS/MS spectrum of FSDKIAK peptide.

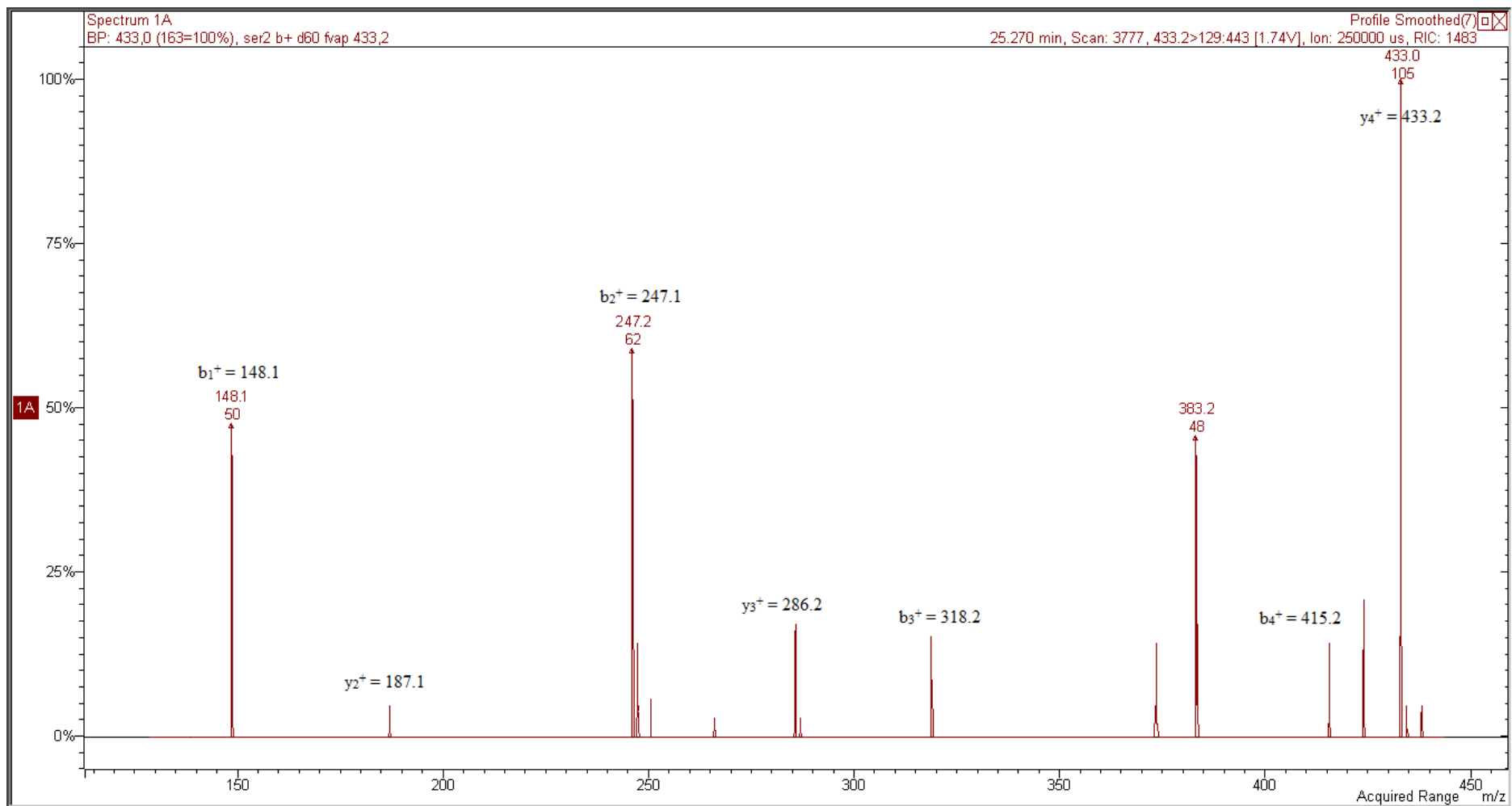


Figure S25. MS/MS spectrum of FVAP peptide.

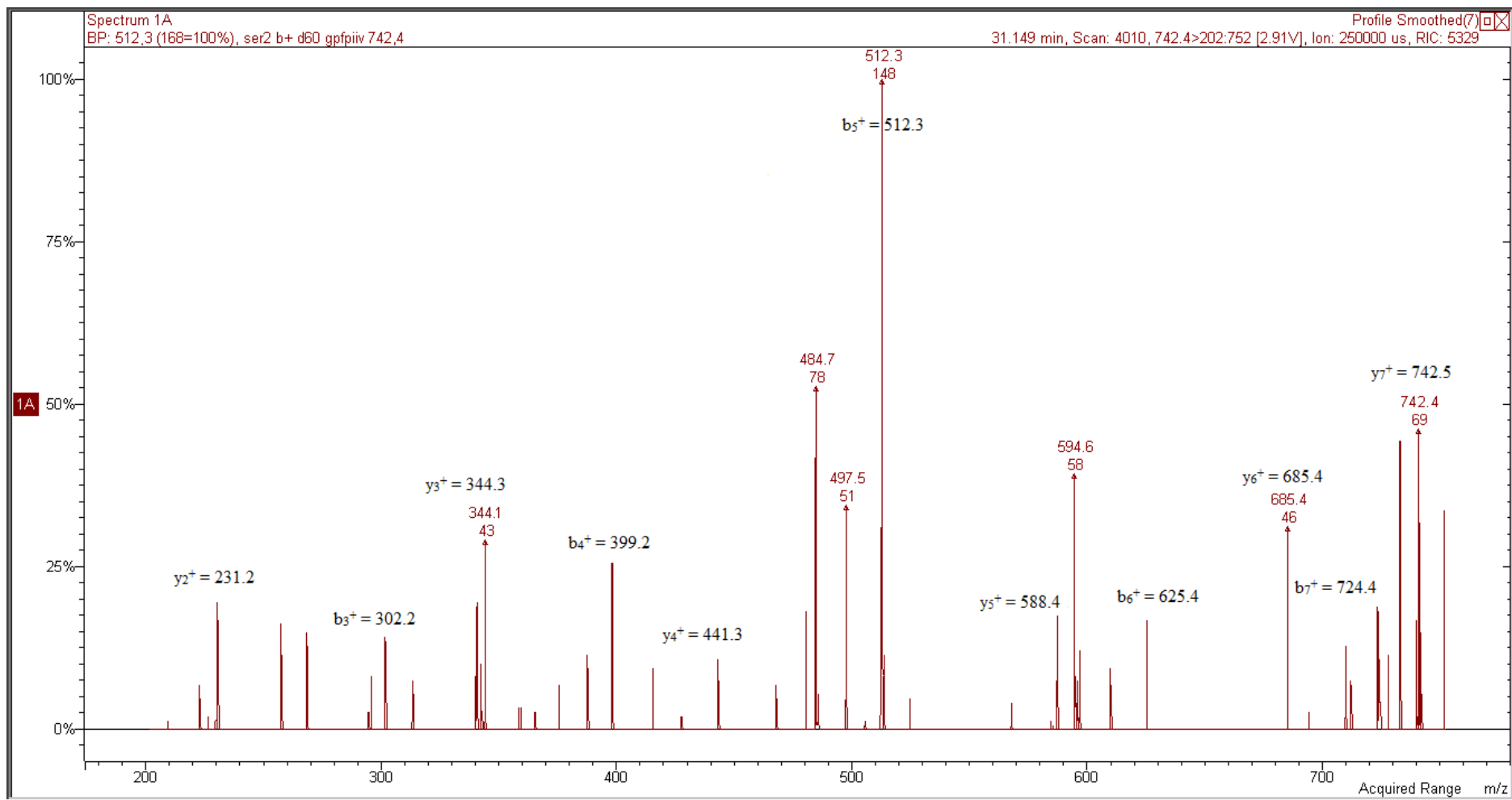


Figure S26. MS/MS spectrum of GPFPIIV peptide.



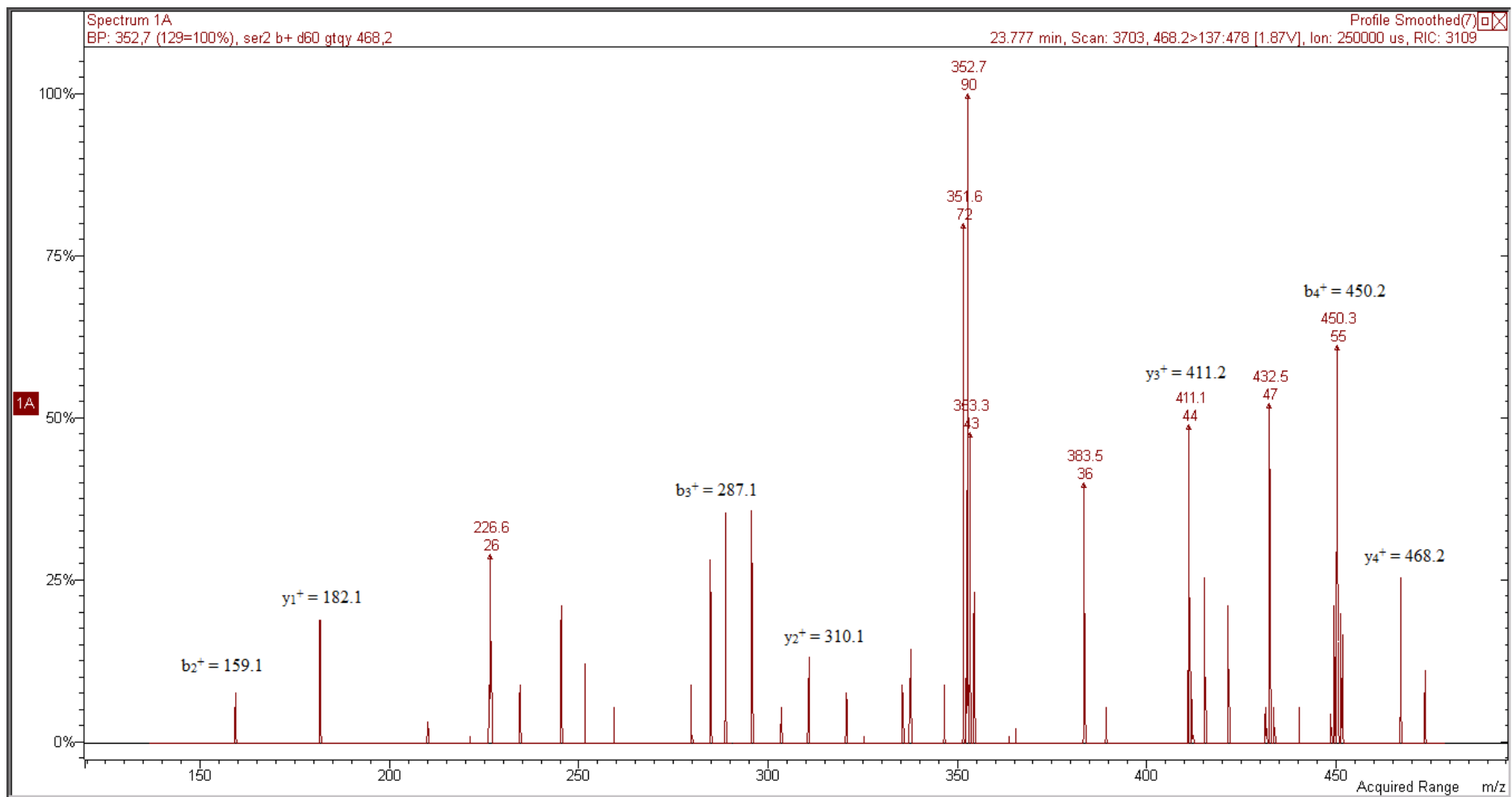


Figure S27. MS/MS spectrum of GTQY peptide.

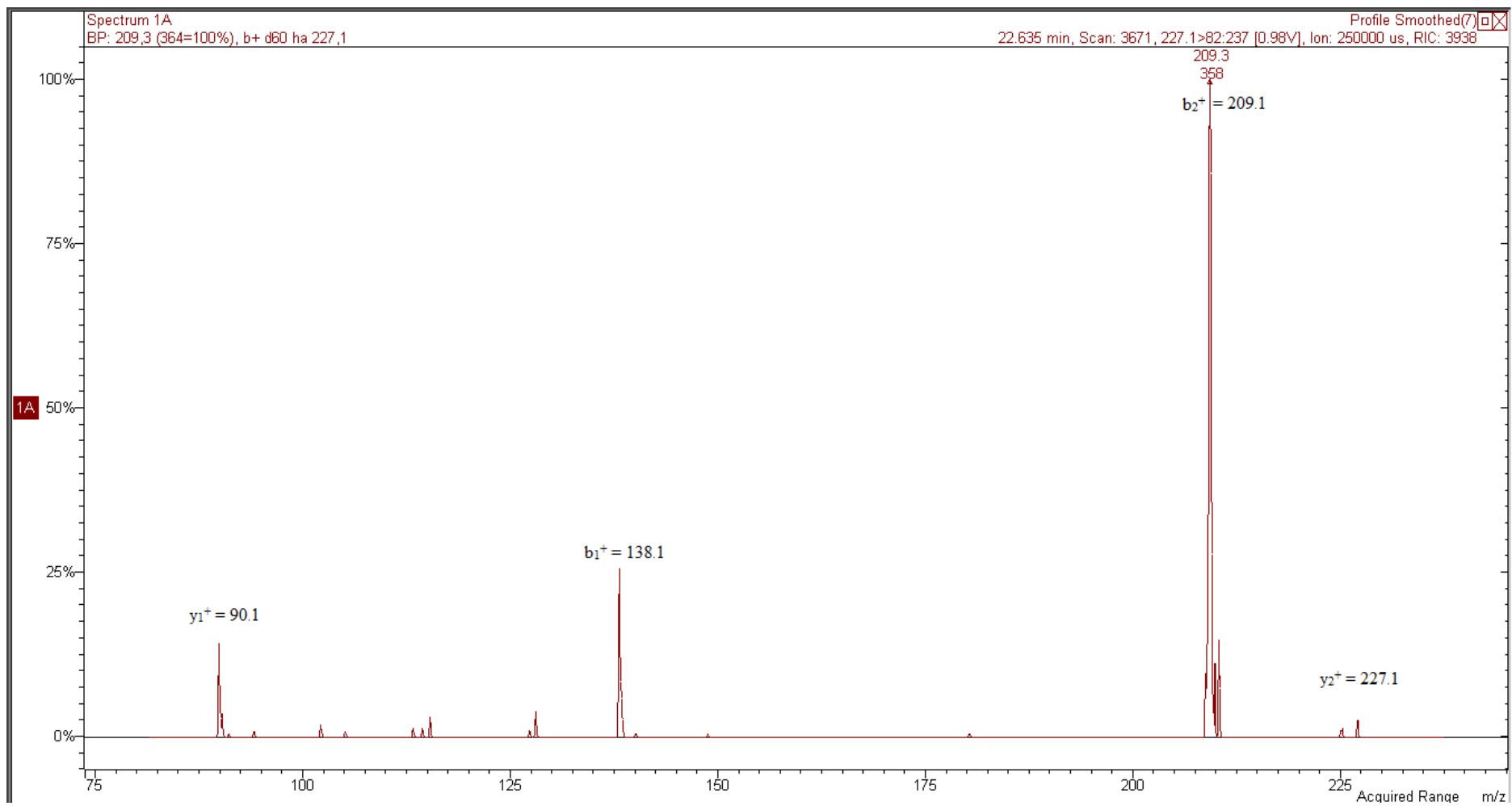


Figure S28. MS/MS spectrum of HA peptide.

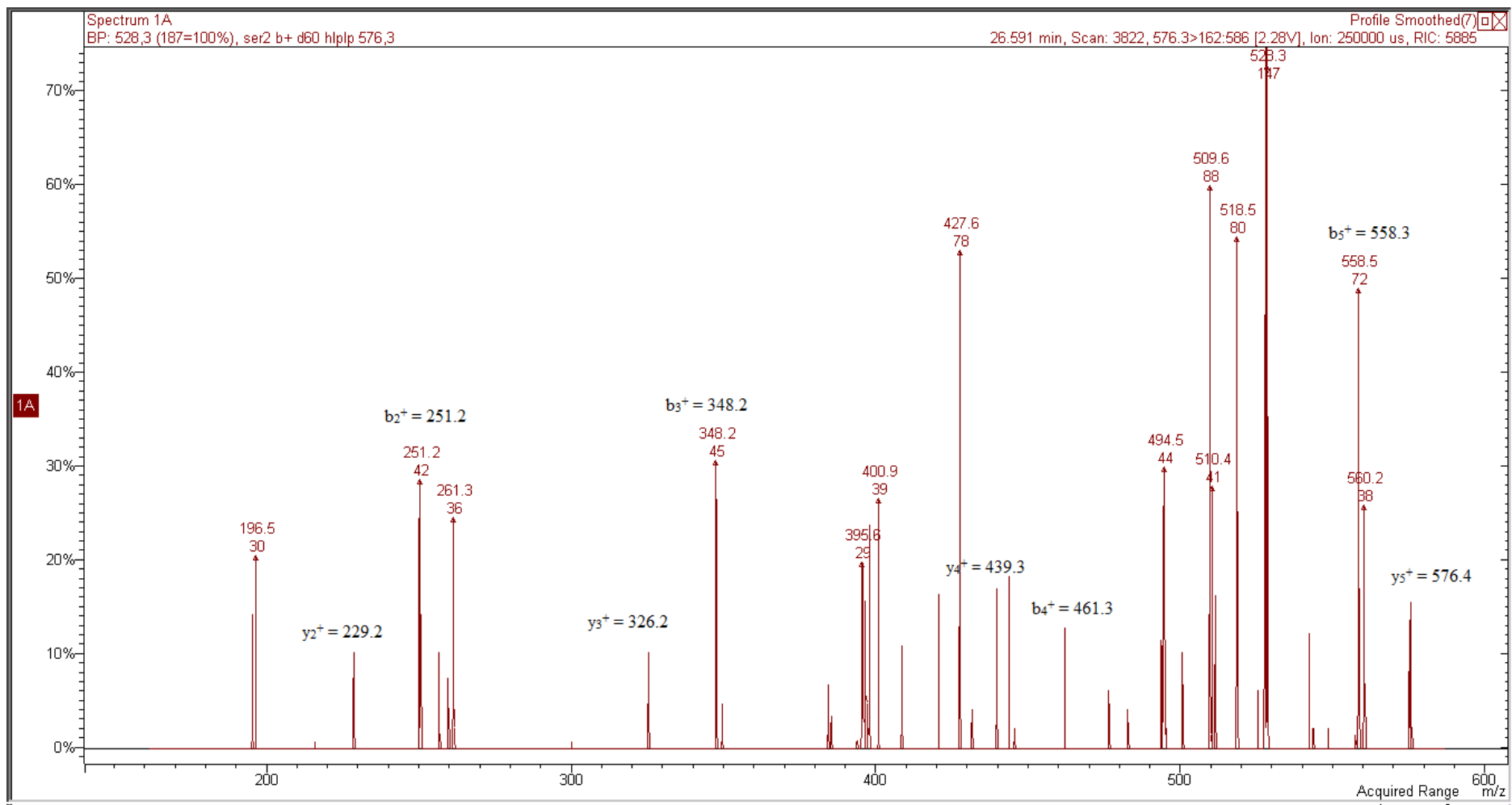


Figure S29. MS/MS spectrum of HLPLP peptide.

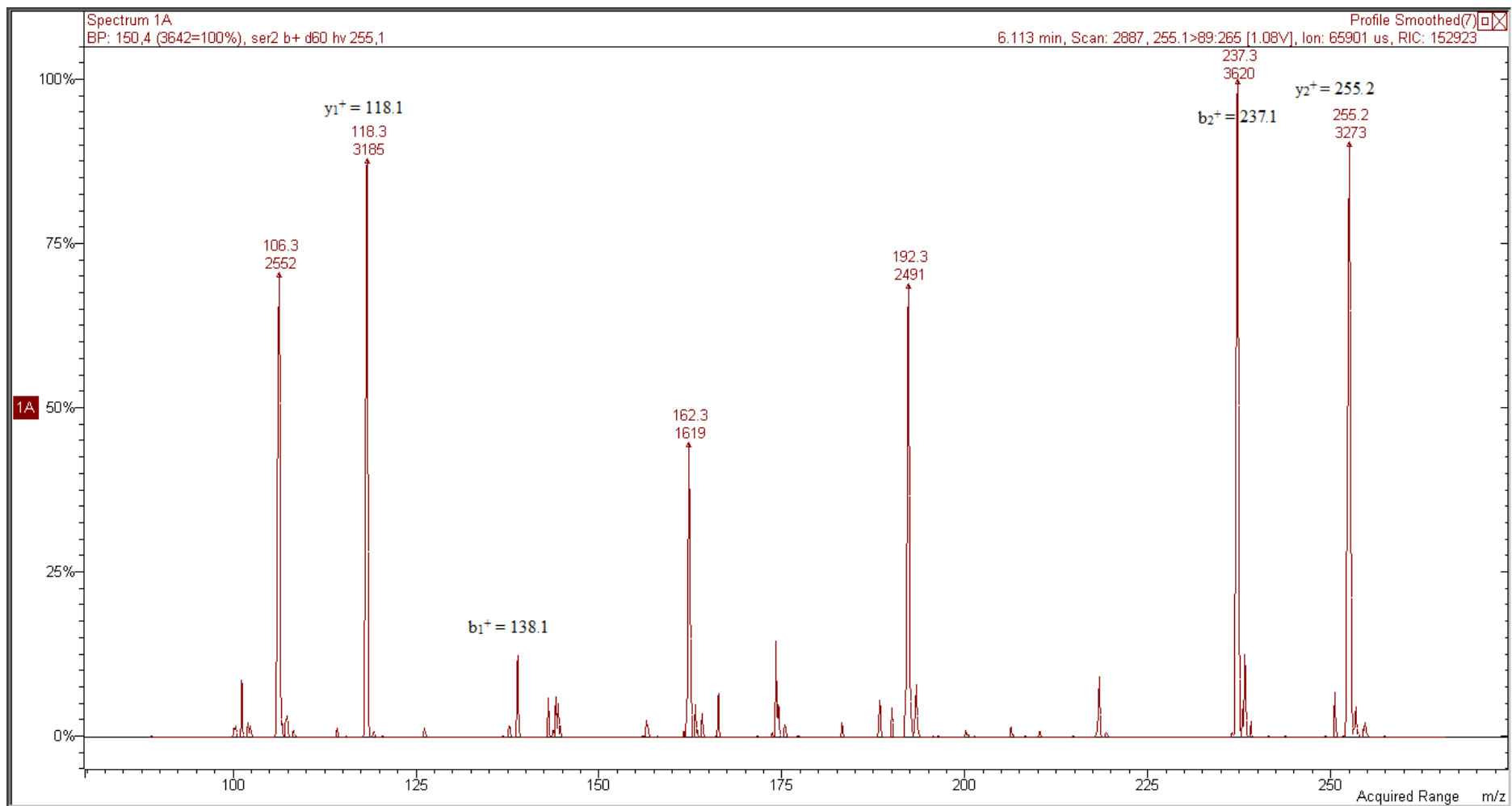


Figure S30. MS/MS spectrum of HV peptide.

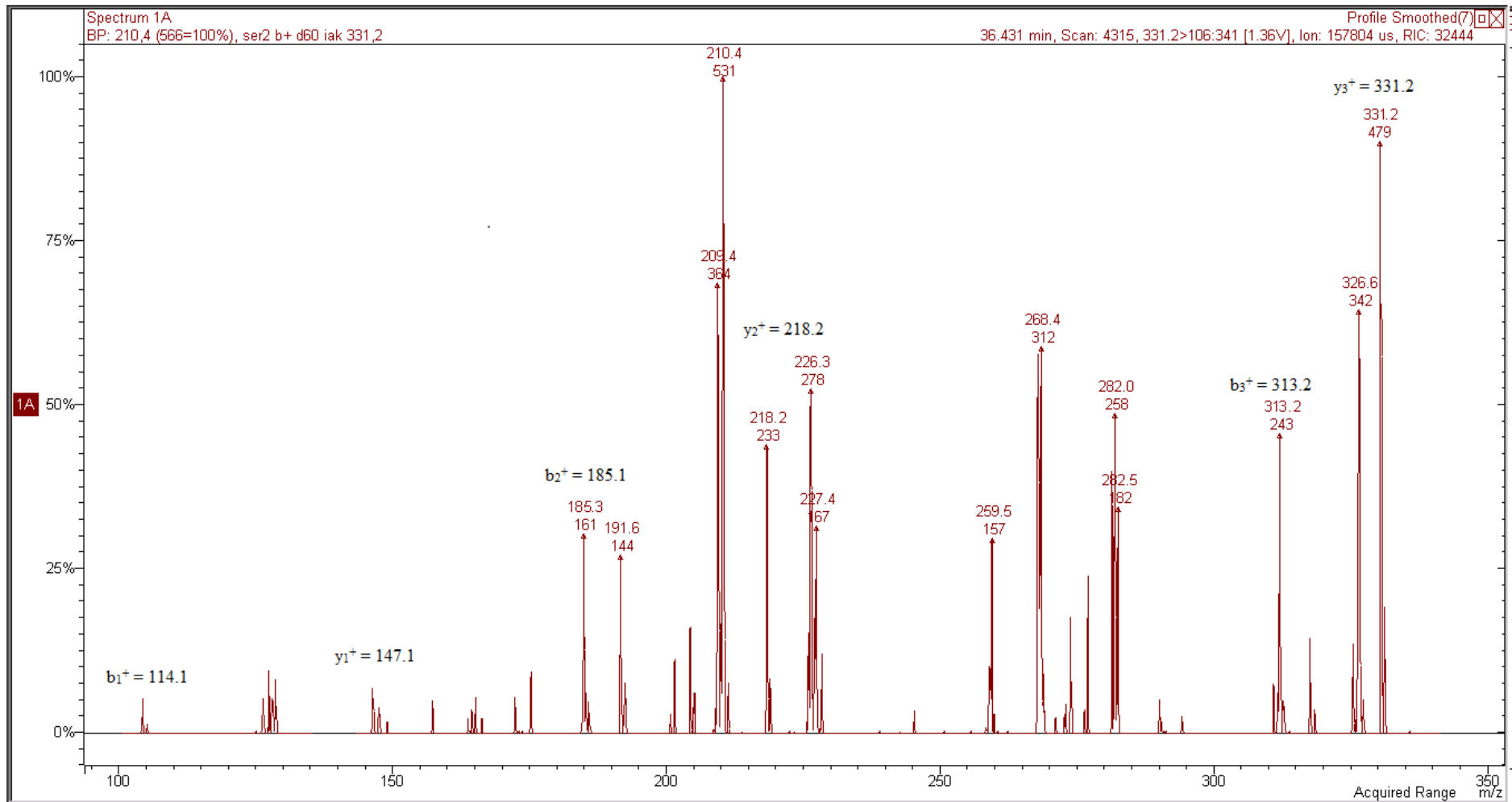


Figure S31. MS/MS spectrum of IAK peptide.

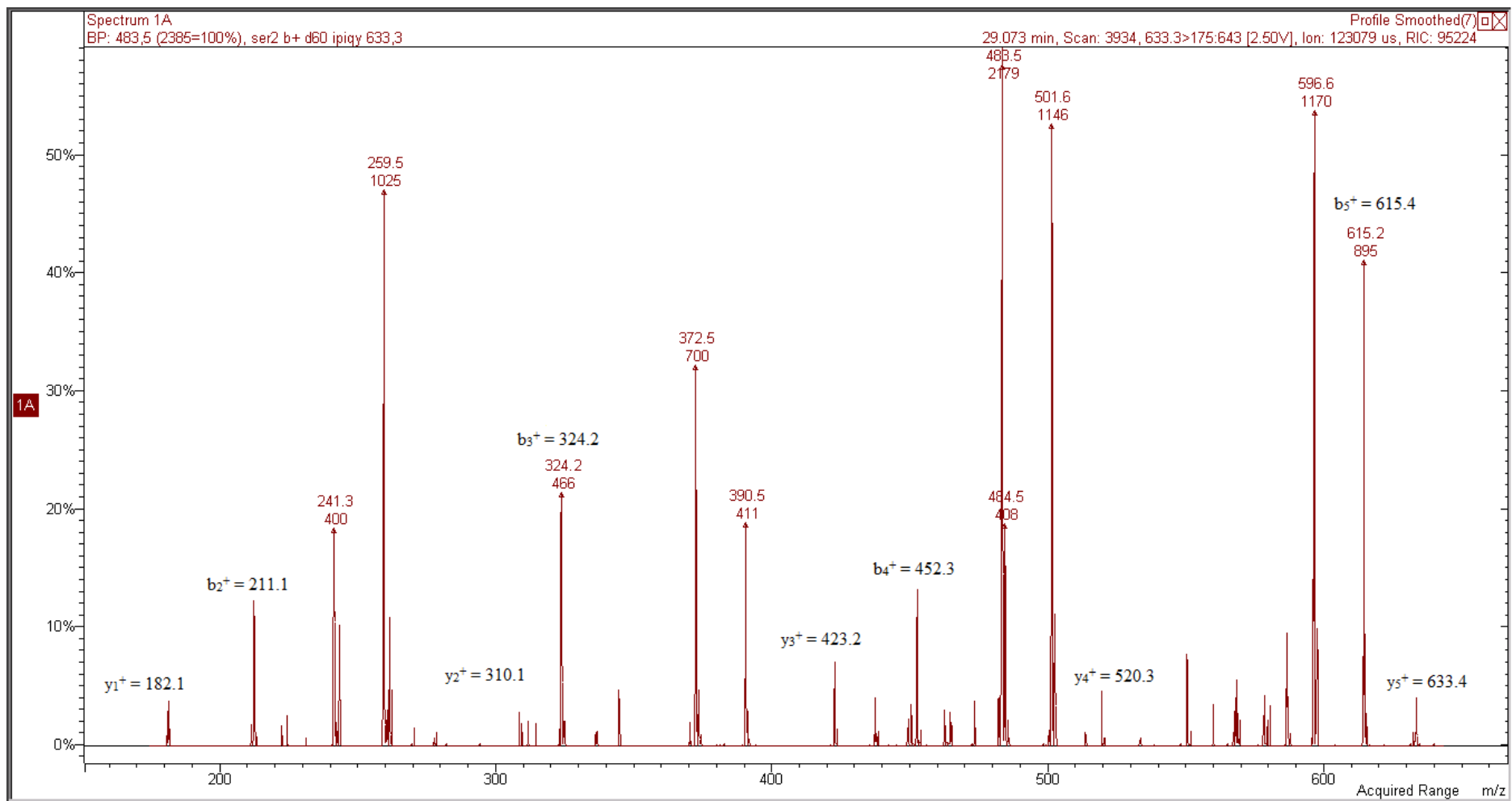


Figure S32. MS/MS spectrum of IPIQY peptide.

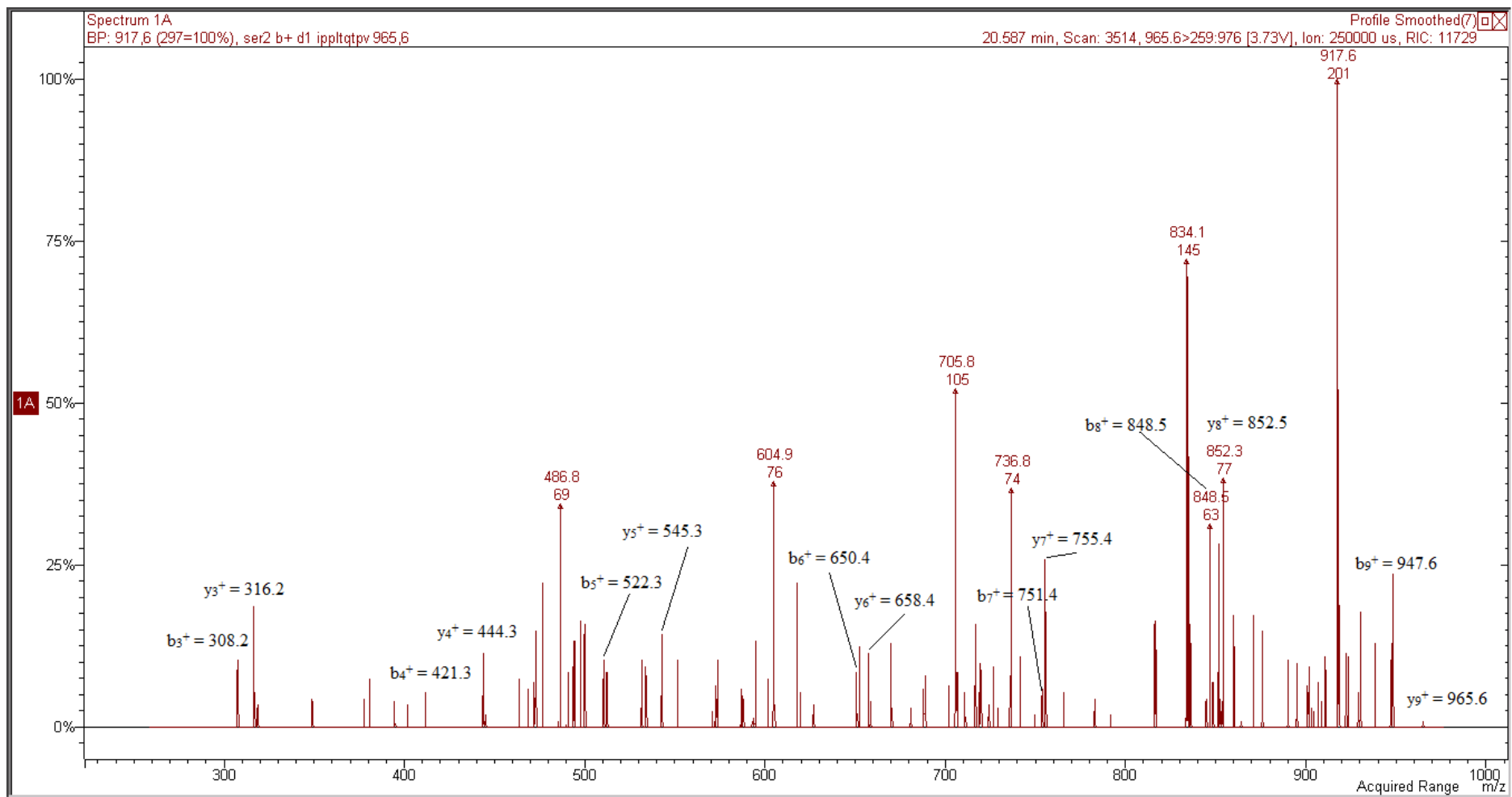


Figure S33. MS/MS spectrum of IPPLTQTPV peptide.

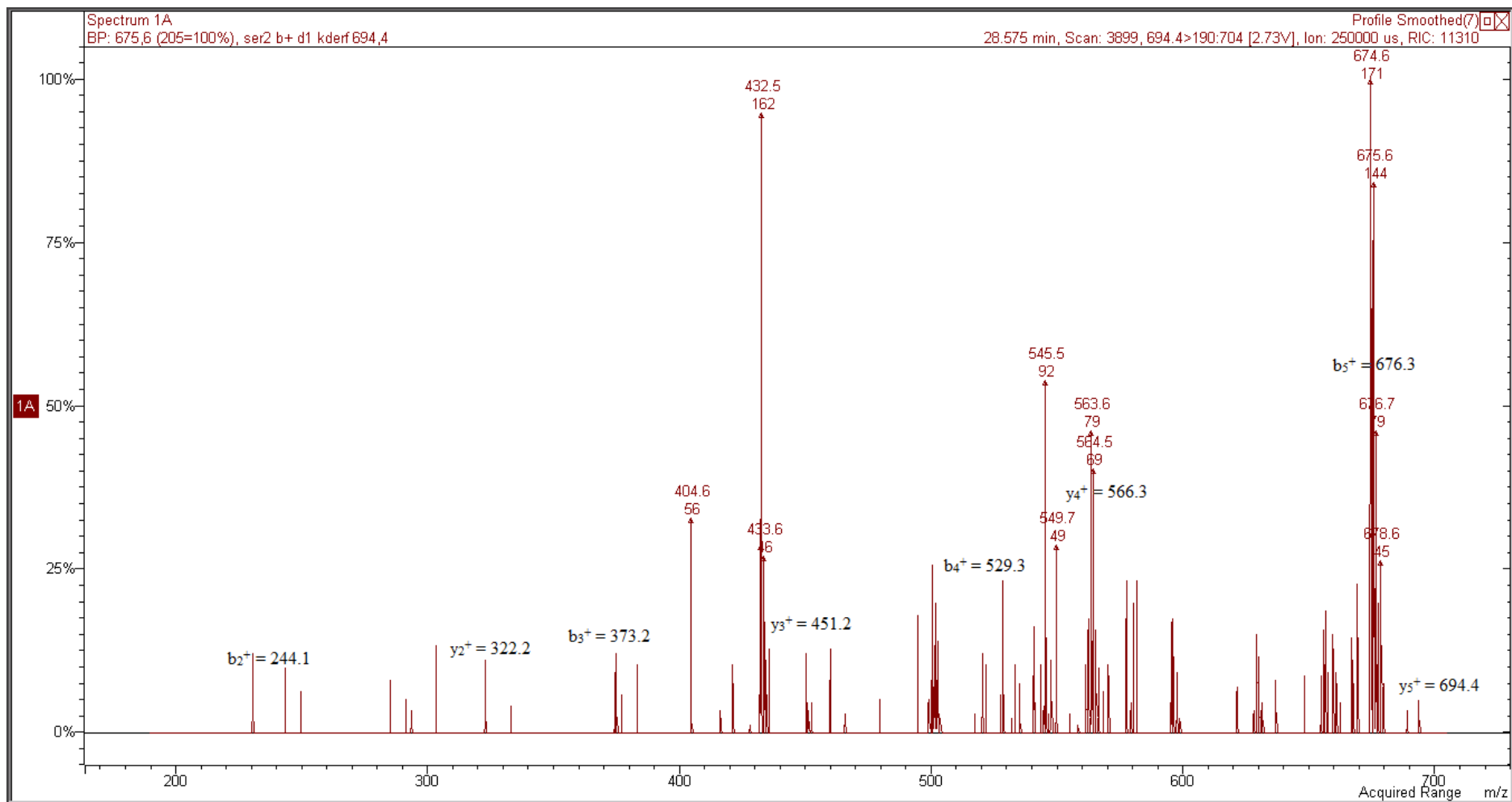


Figure S34. MS/MS spectrum of KDERF peptide.



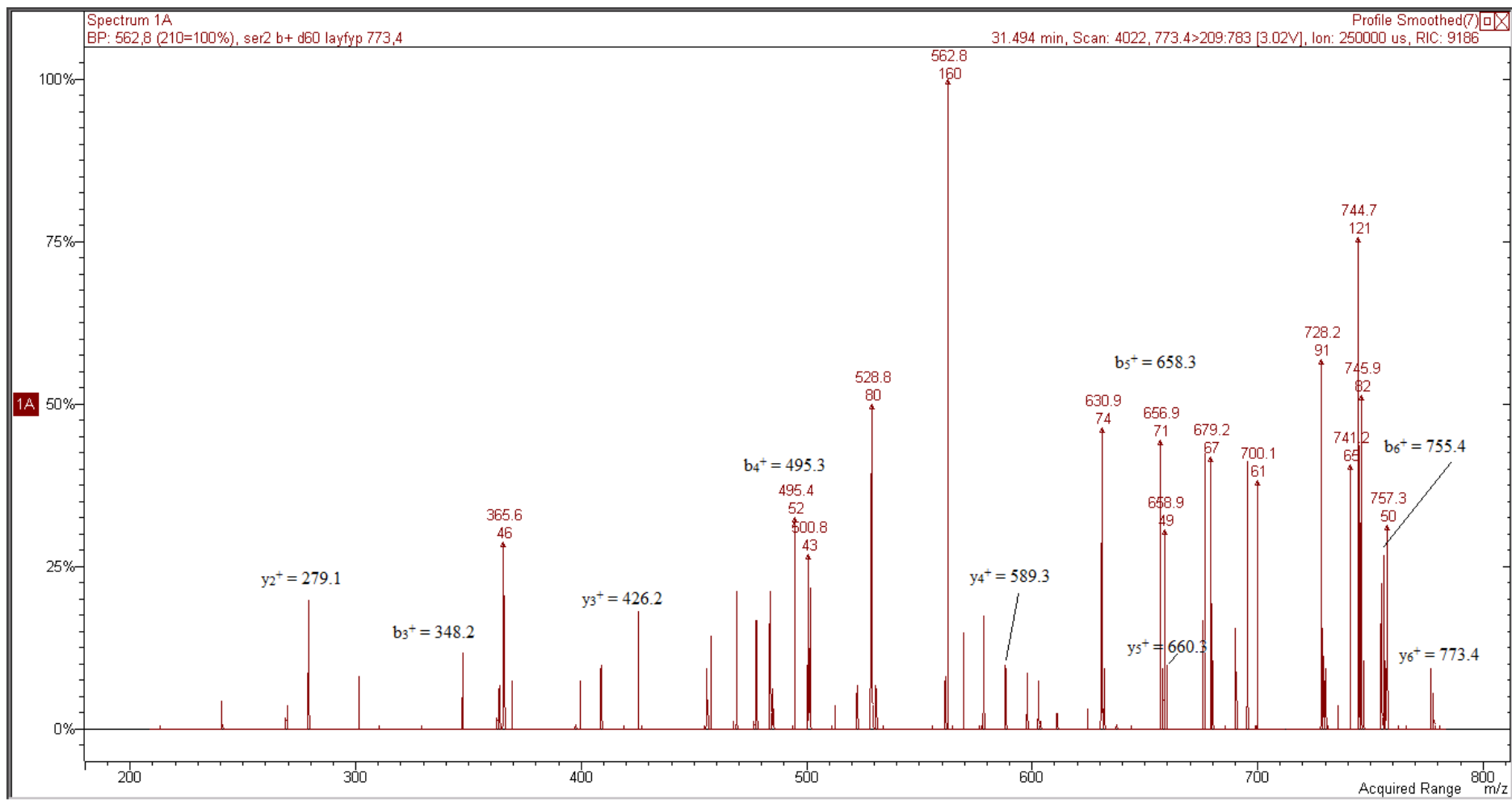


Figure S35. MS/MS spectrum of LAYFYP peptide.

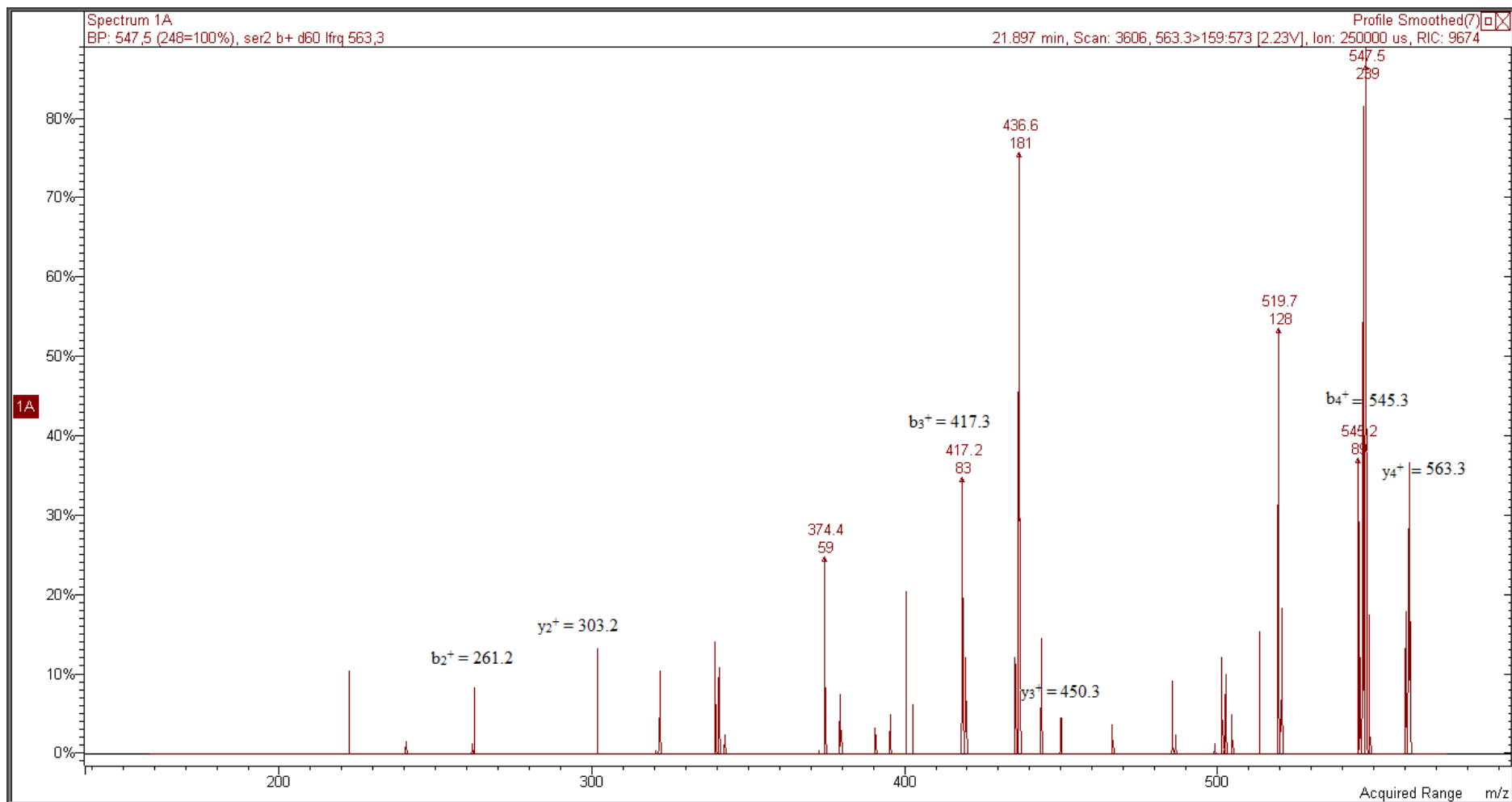


Figure S36. MS/MS spectrum of LFRQ peptide.

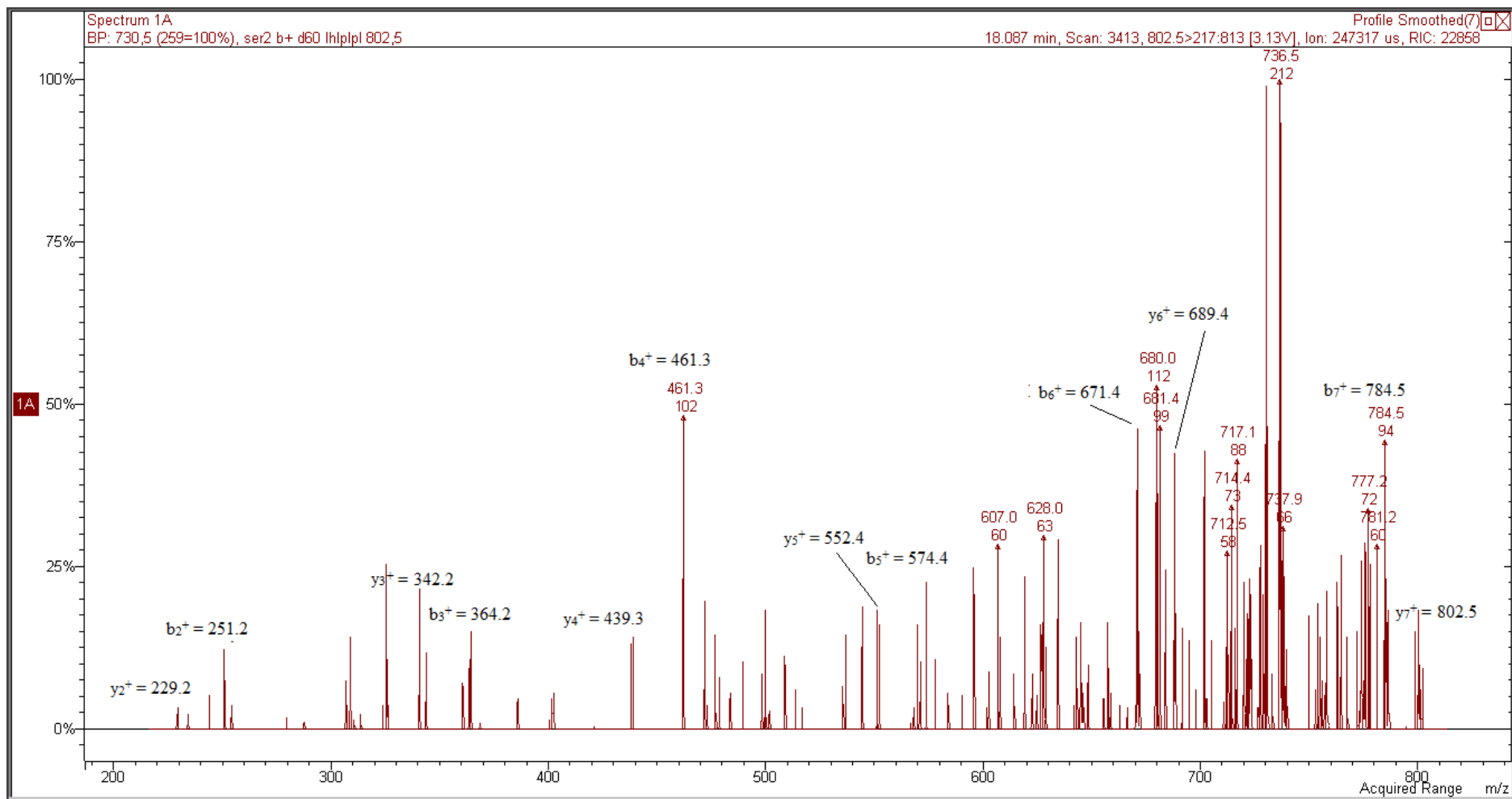


Figure S37. MS/MS spectrum of LHLPLP peptide.

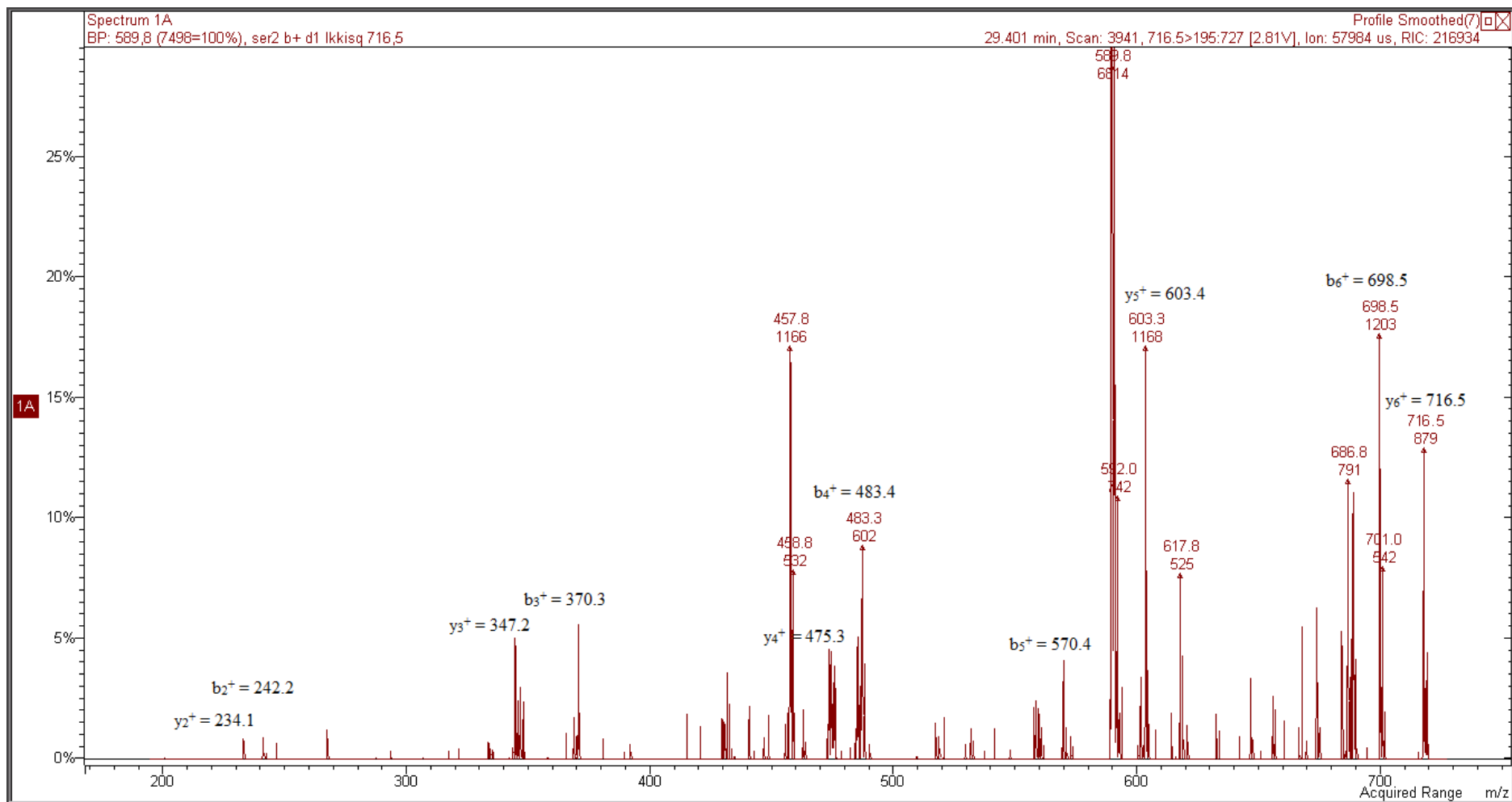


Figure S35. MS/MS spectrum of LKKISQ peptide.

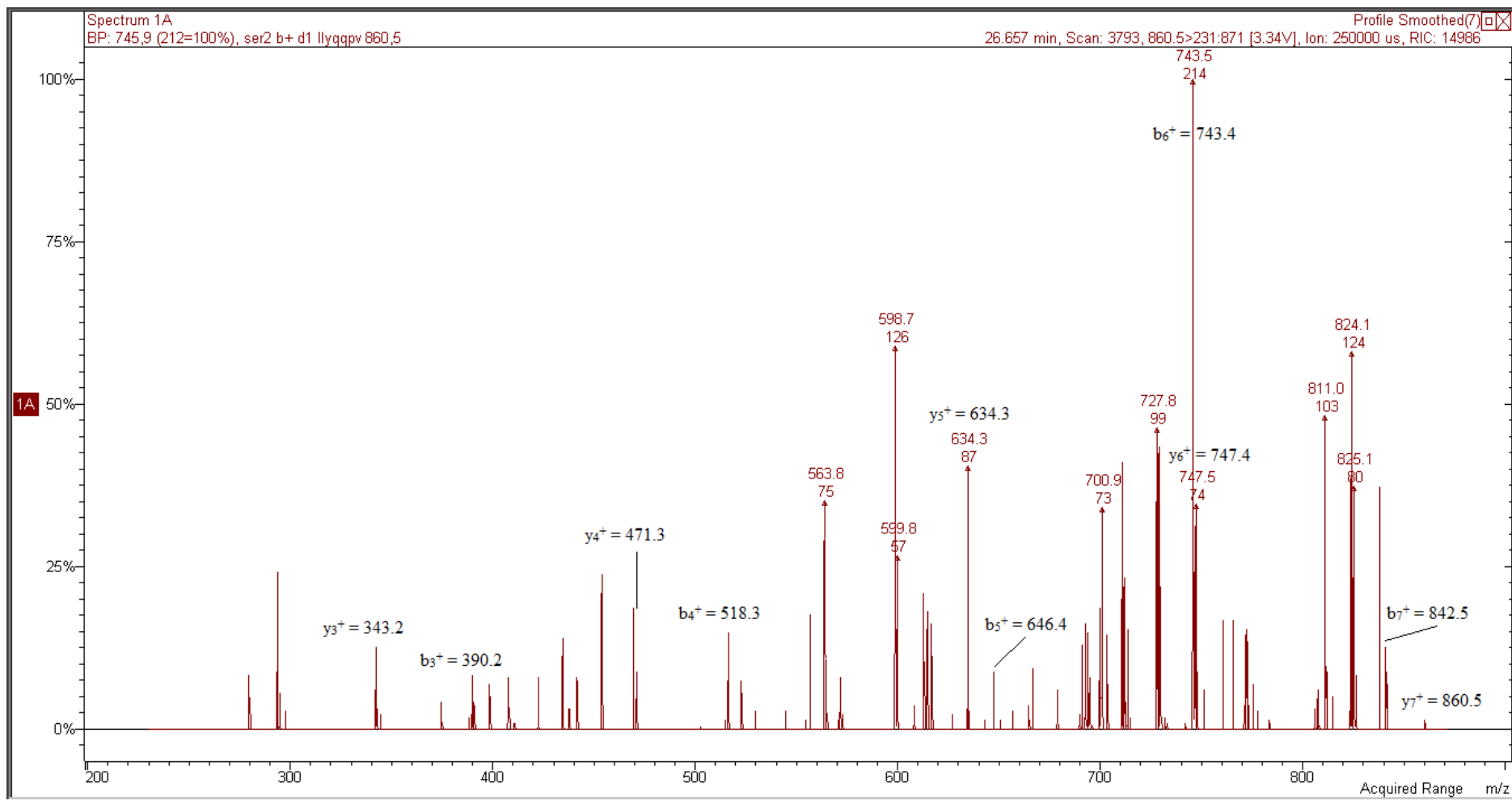


Figure S39. MS/MS spectrum of LLYQQPV peptide.

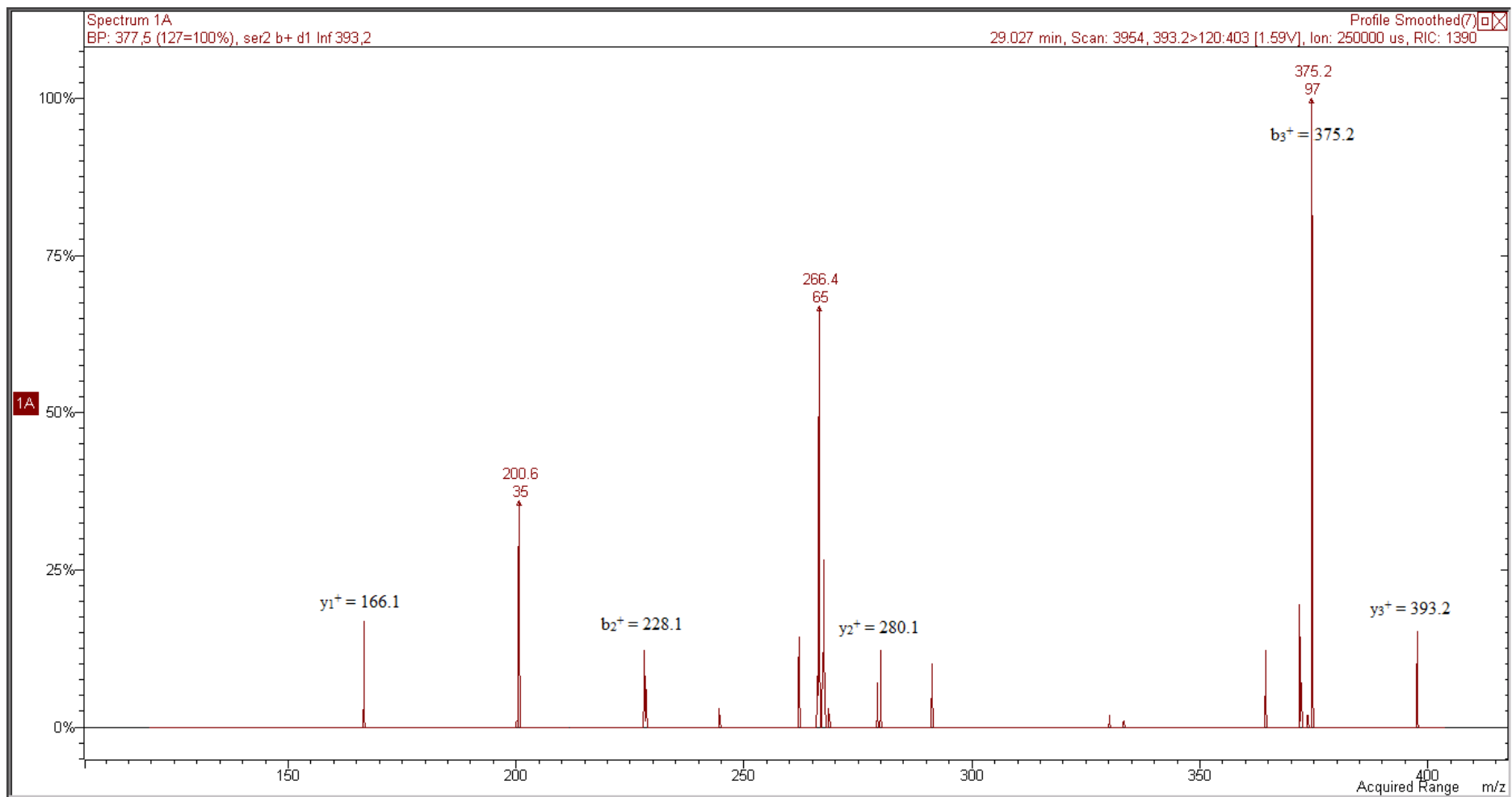


Figure S40. MS/MS spectrum of LNF peptide.

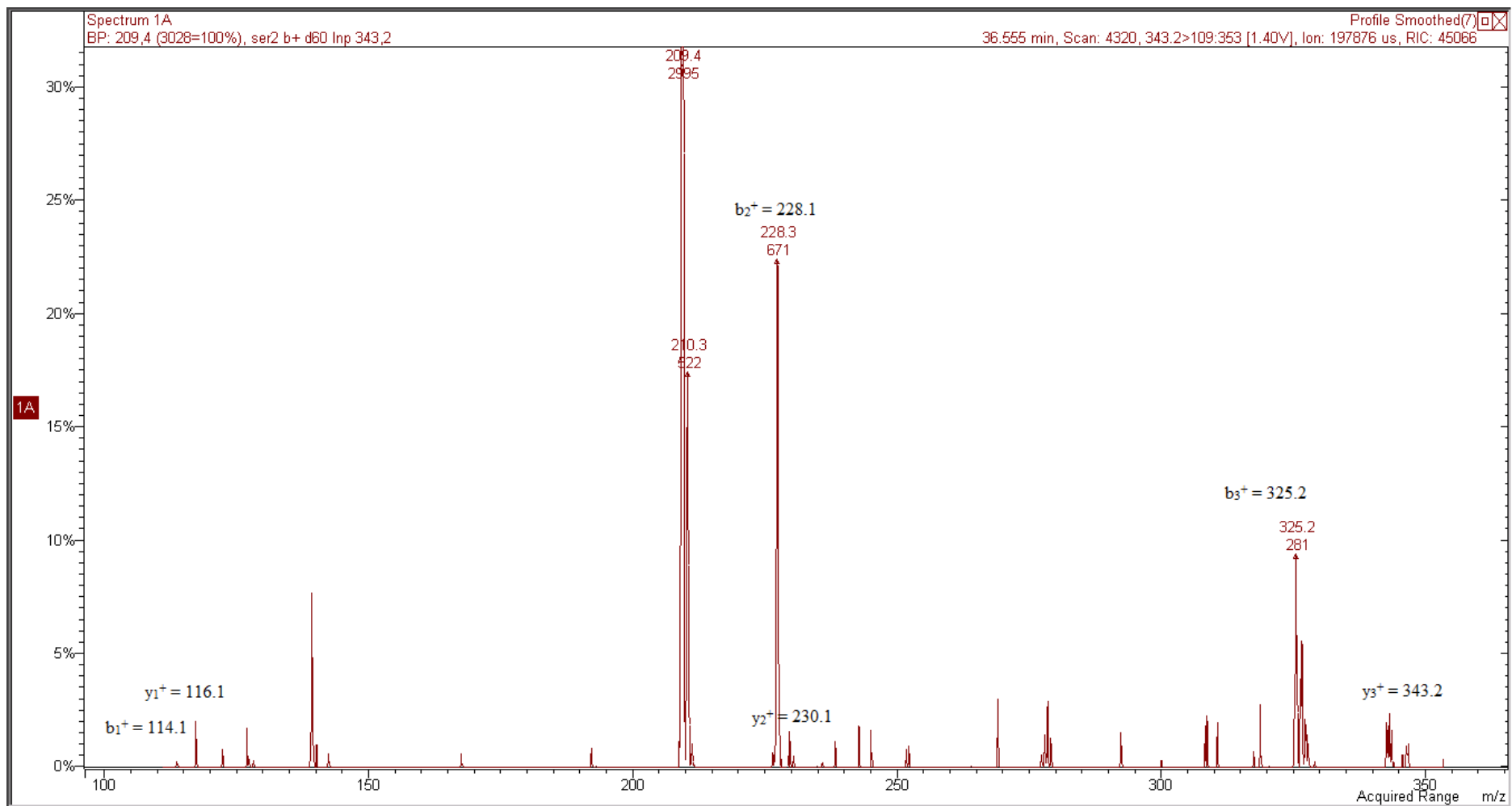


Figure S41. MS/MS spectrum of LNP peptide.

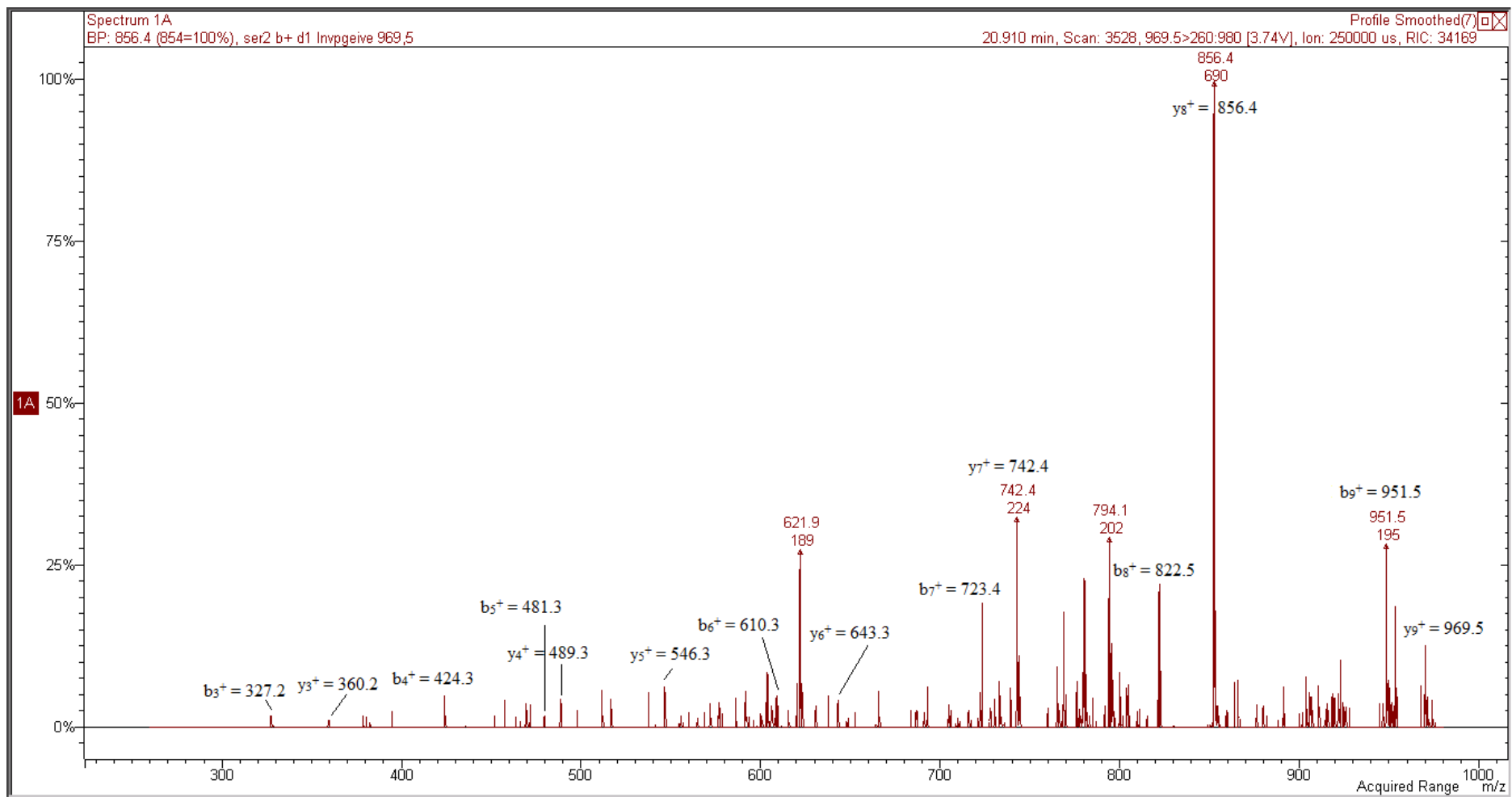


Figure S42. MS/MS spectrum of LNVPGEIVE peptide.



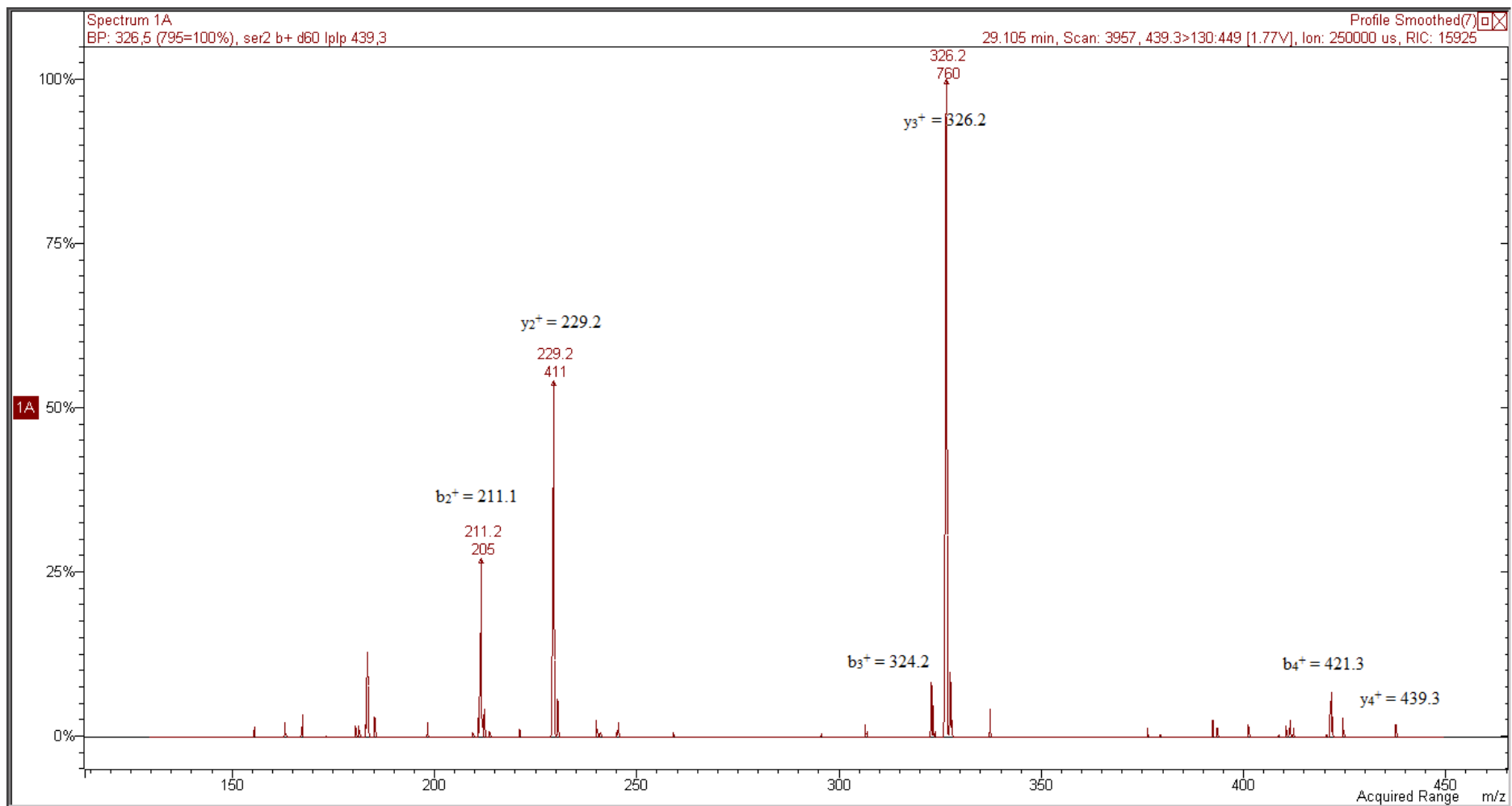


Figure S43. MS/MS spectrum of LPLP peptide.

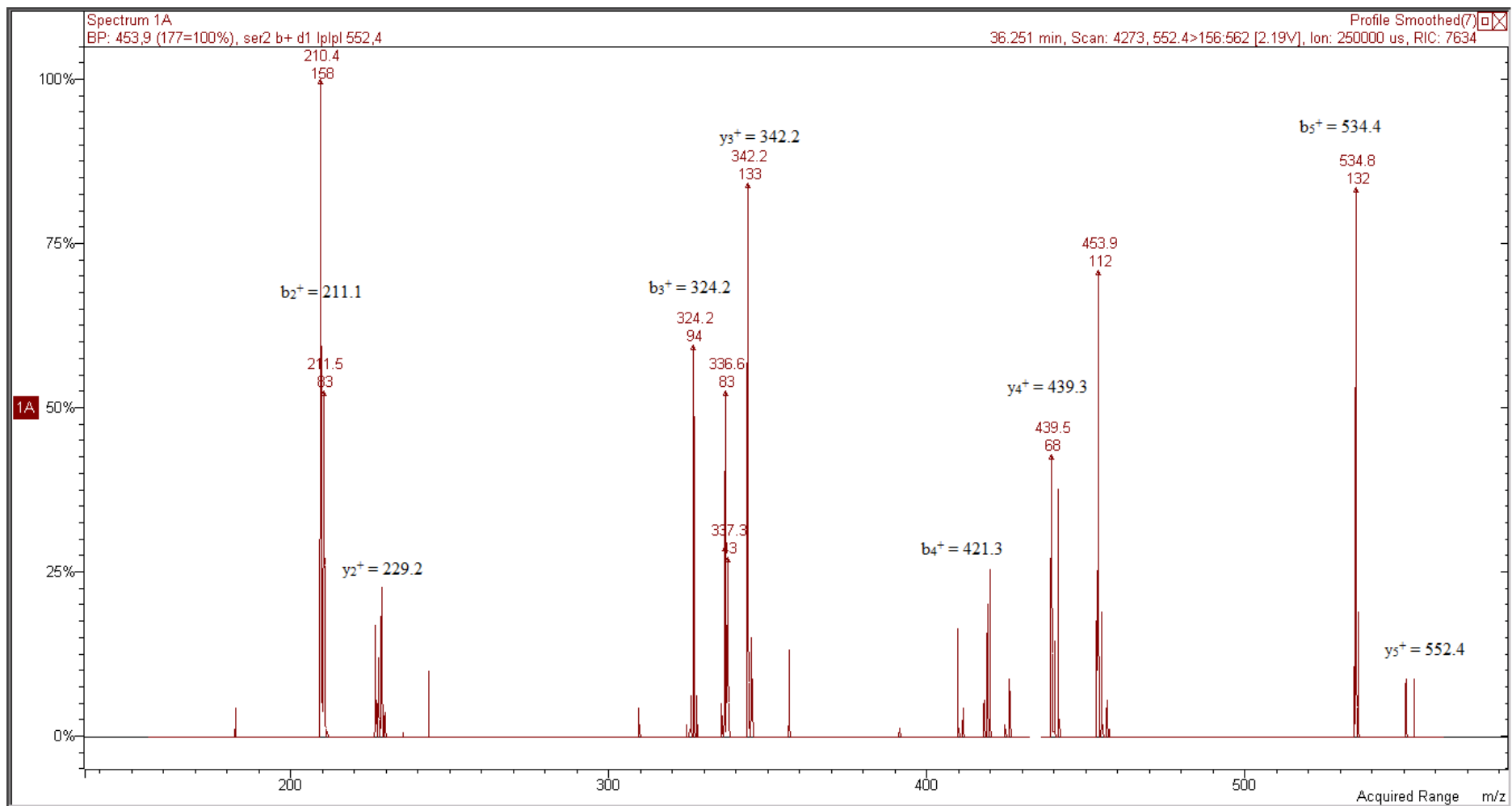


Figure S44. MS/MS spectrum of LPLPL peptide.

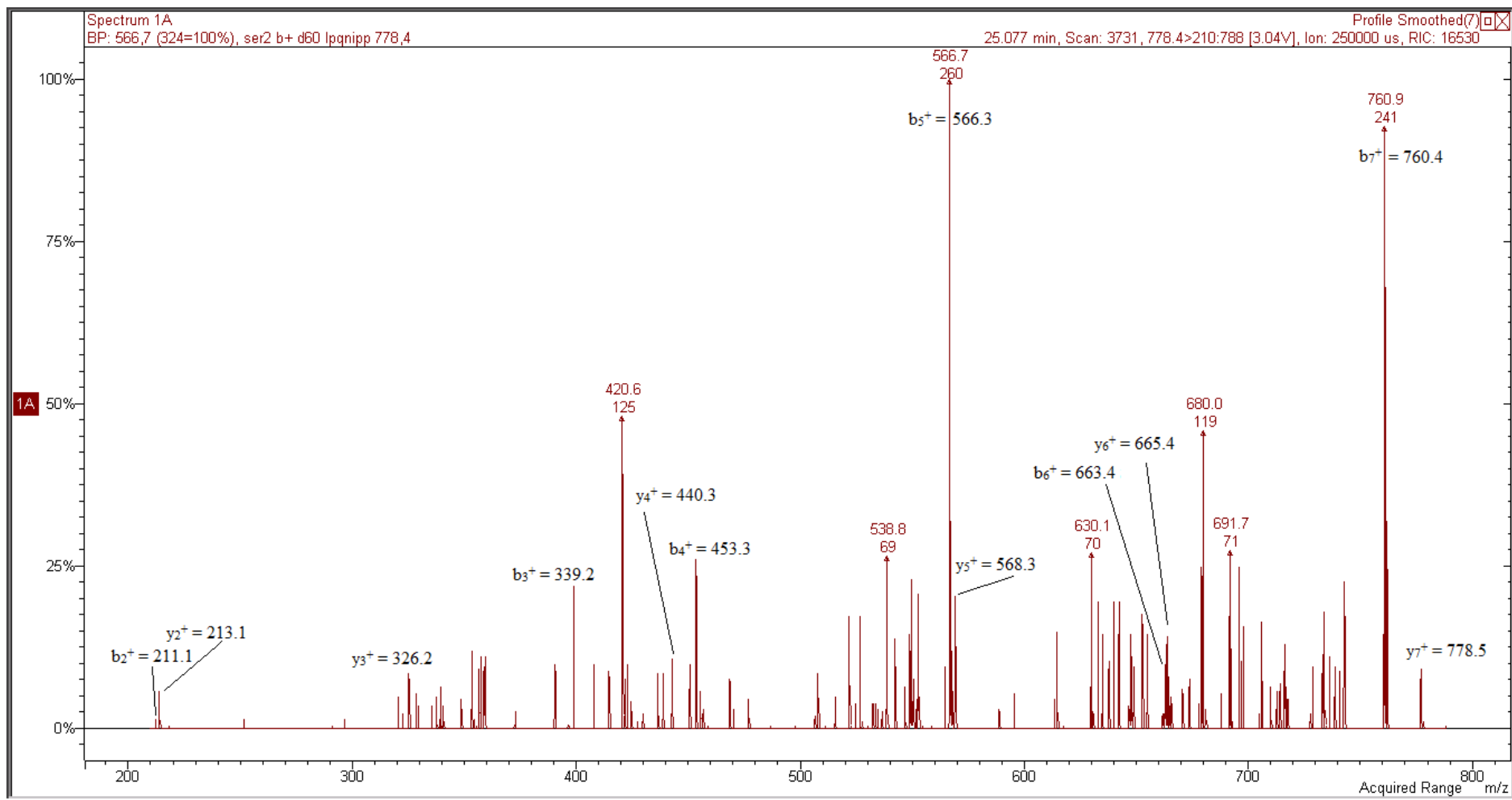


Figure S45. MS/MS spectrum of LPQNIPP peptide.

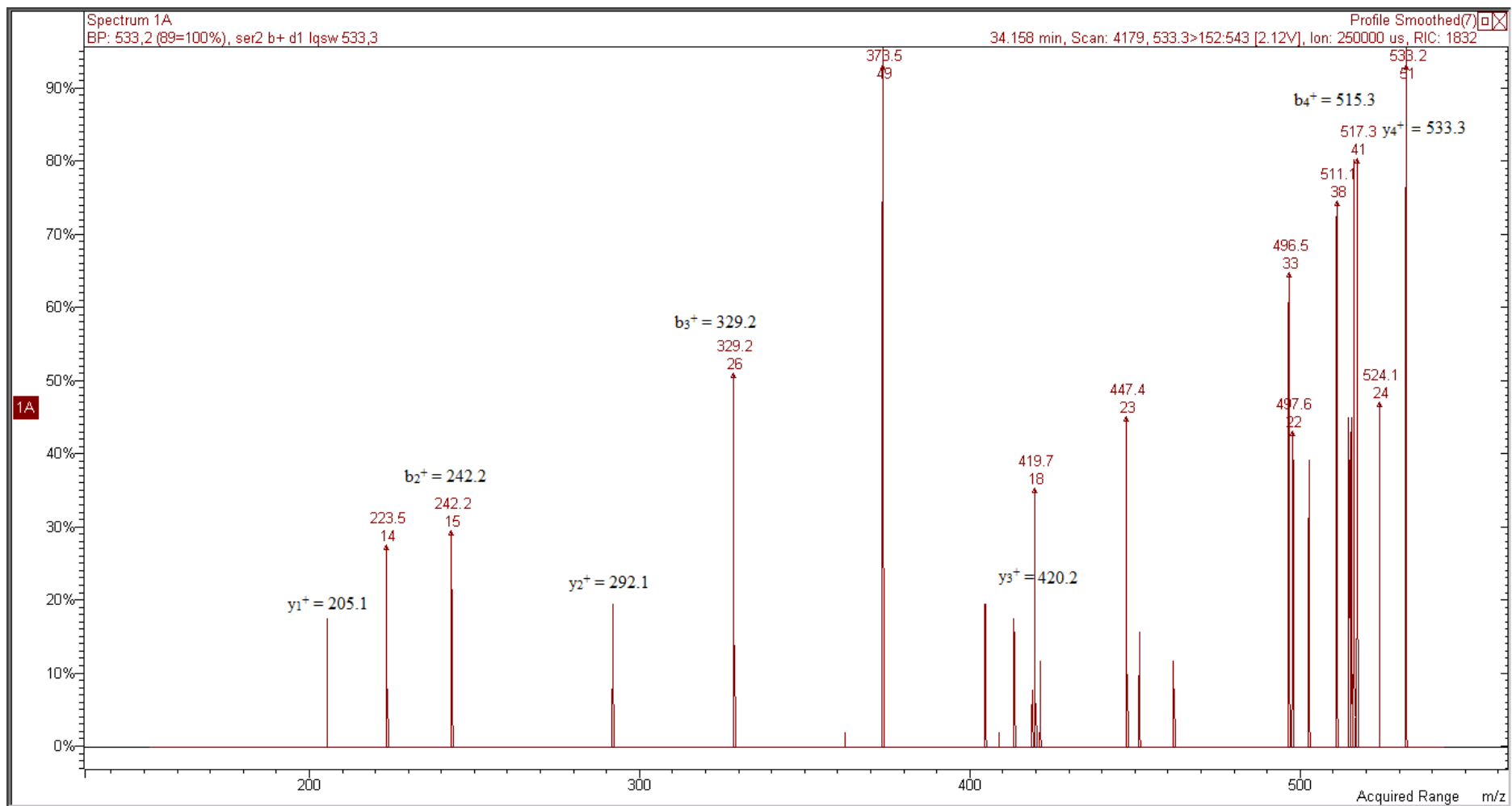


Figure S46. MS/MS spectrum of LQSW peptide.

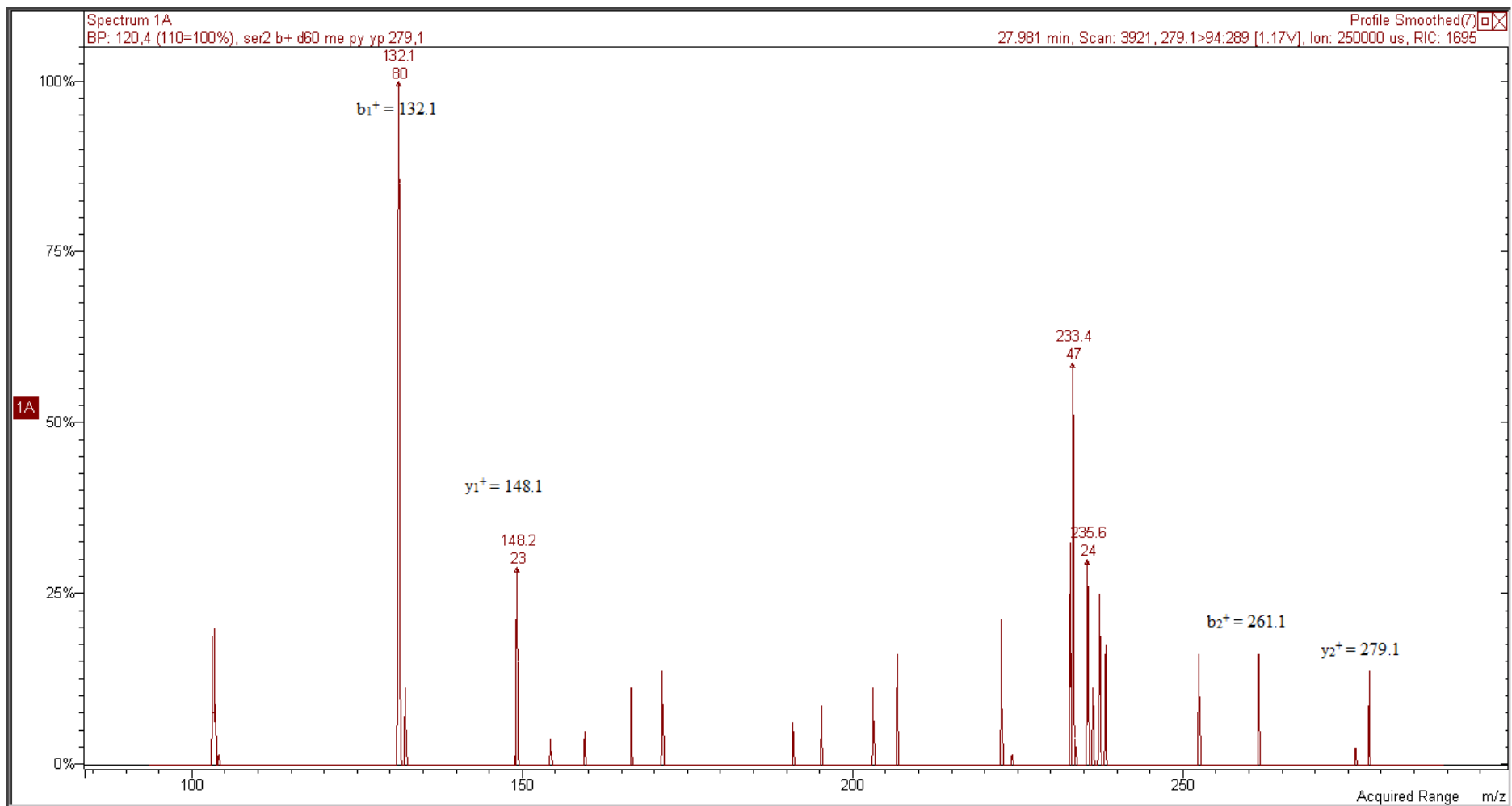


Figure S47. MS/MS spectrum of ME peptide.

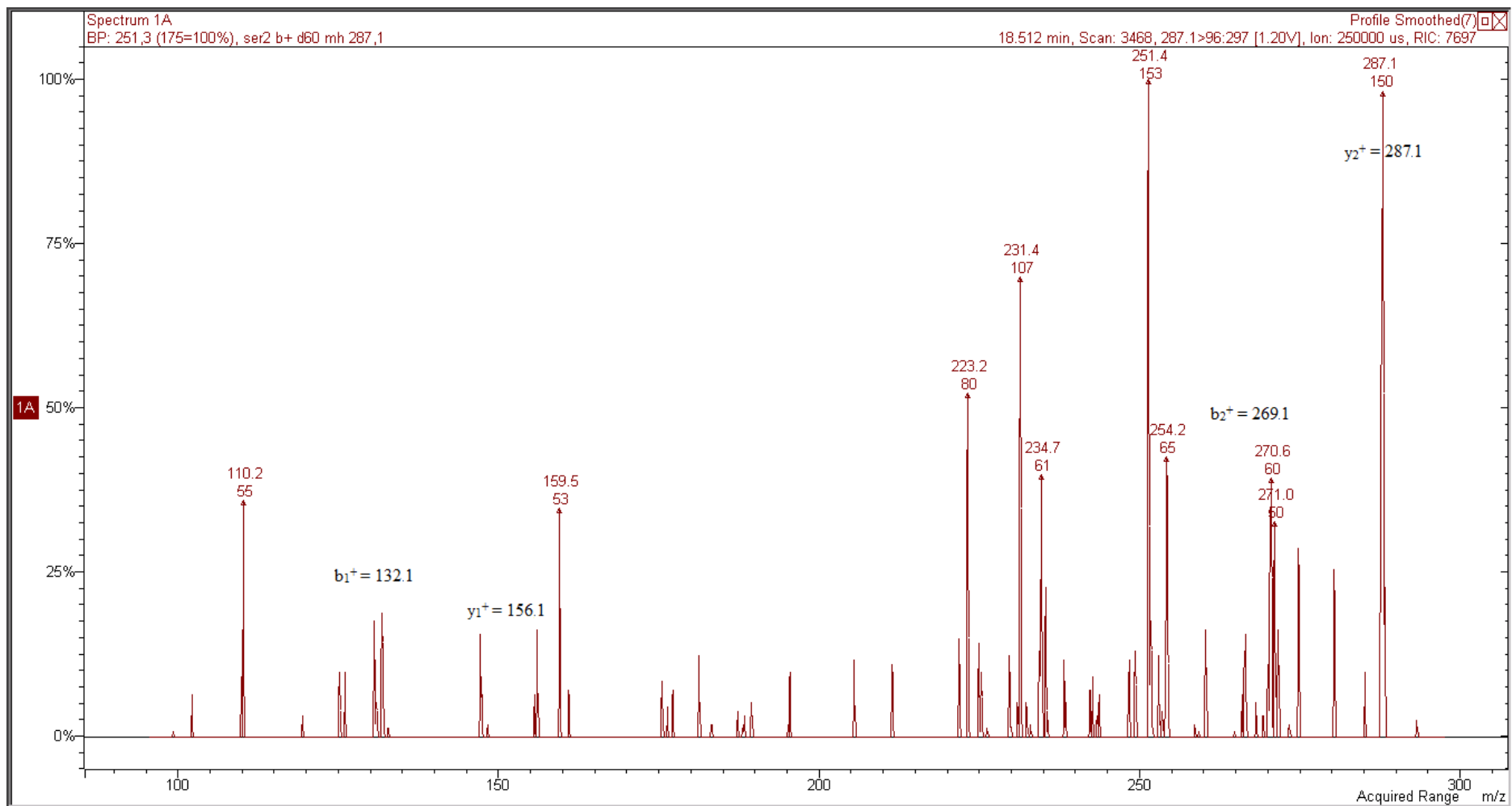


Figure S48. MS/MS spectrum of MH peptide.

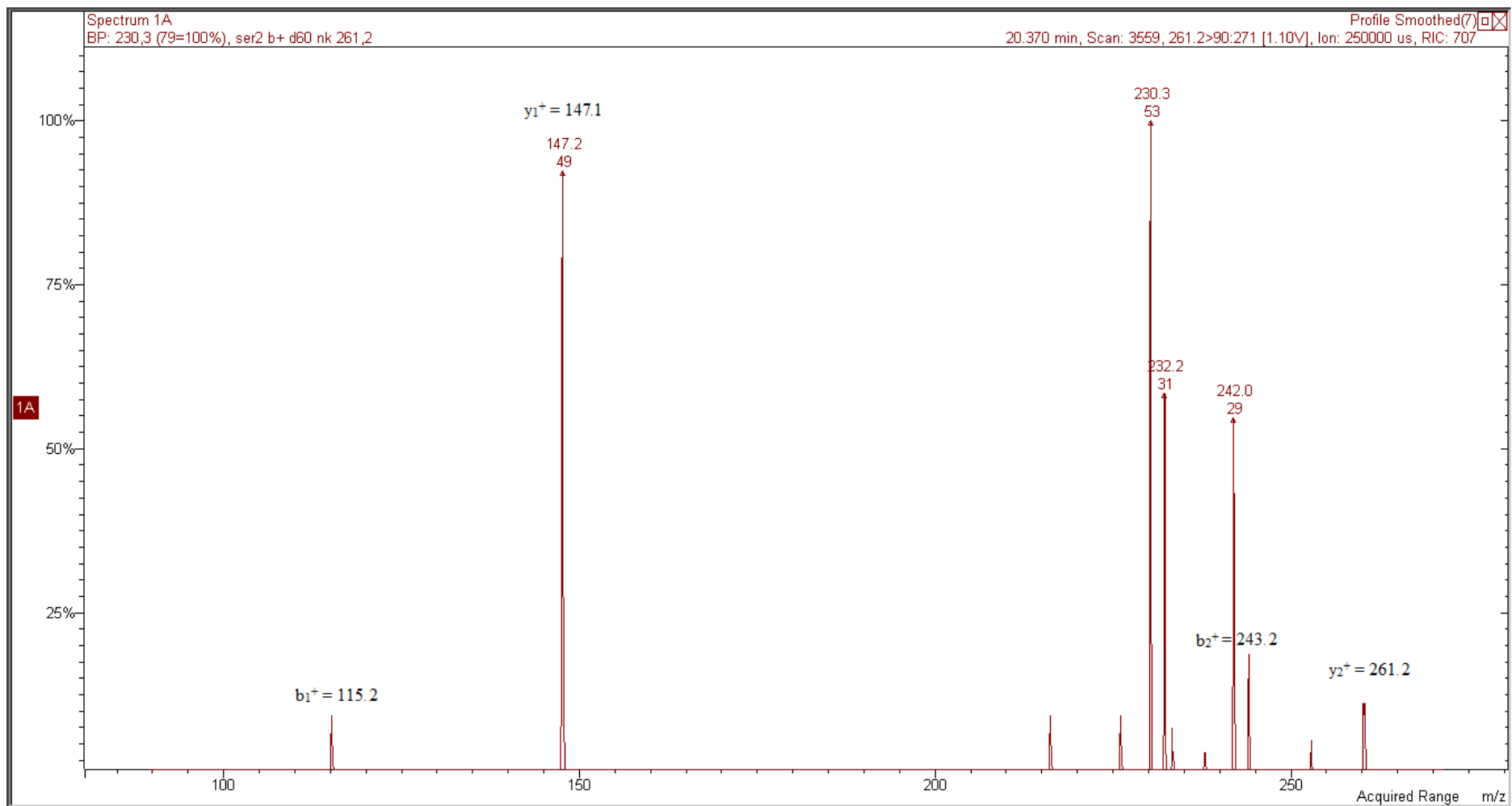


Figure S48. MS/MS spectrum of NK peptide.

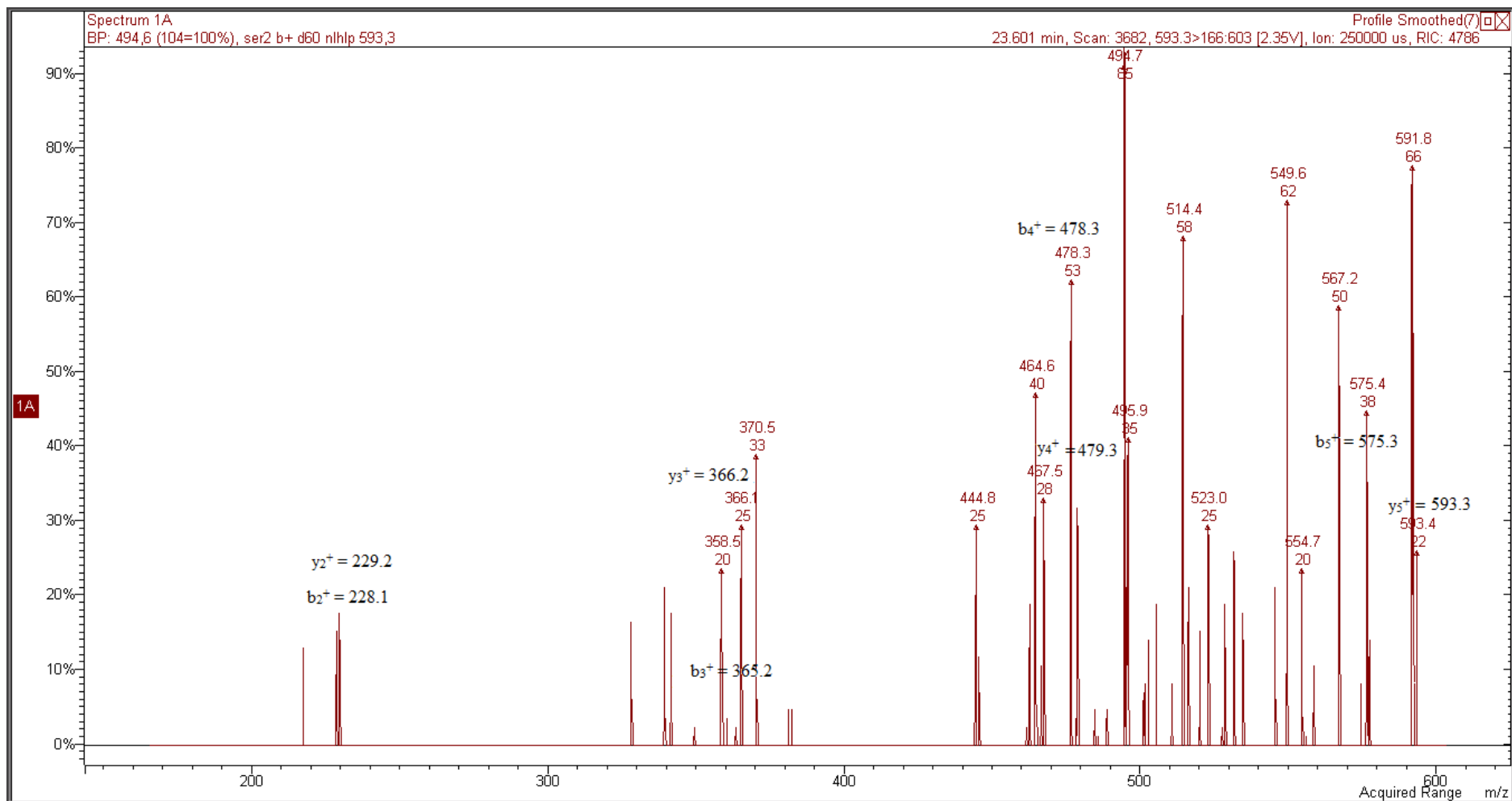


Figure S50. MS/MS spectrum of NLHLP peptide.



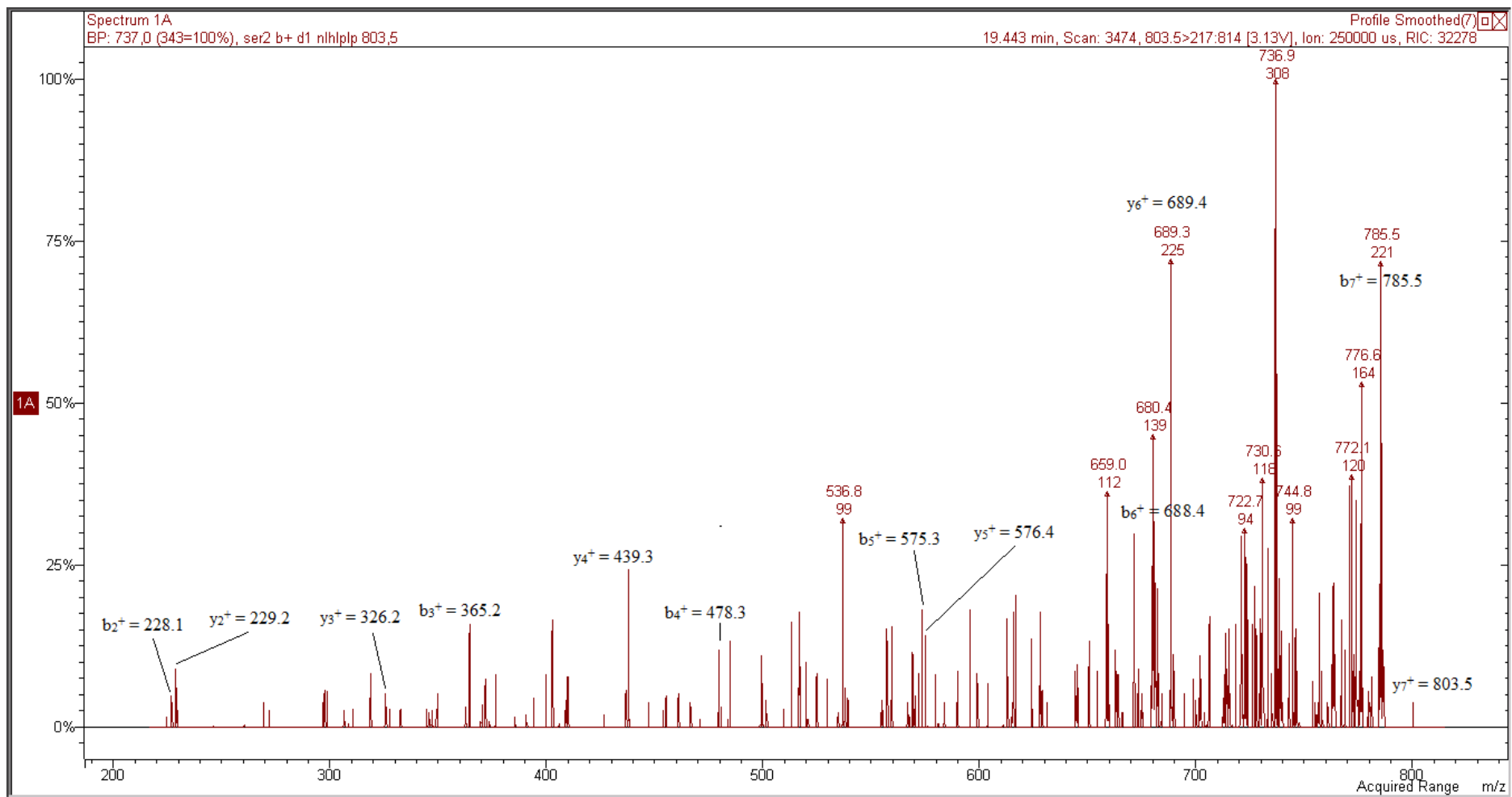


Figure S51. MS/MS spectrum of NLHLPLP peptide.

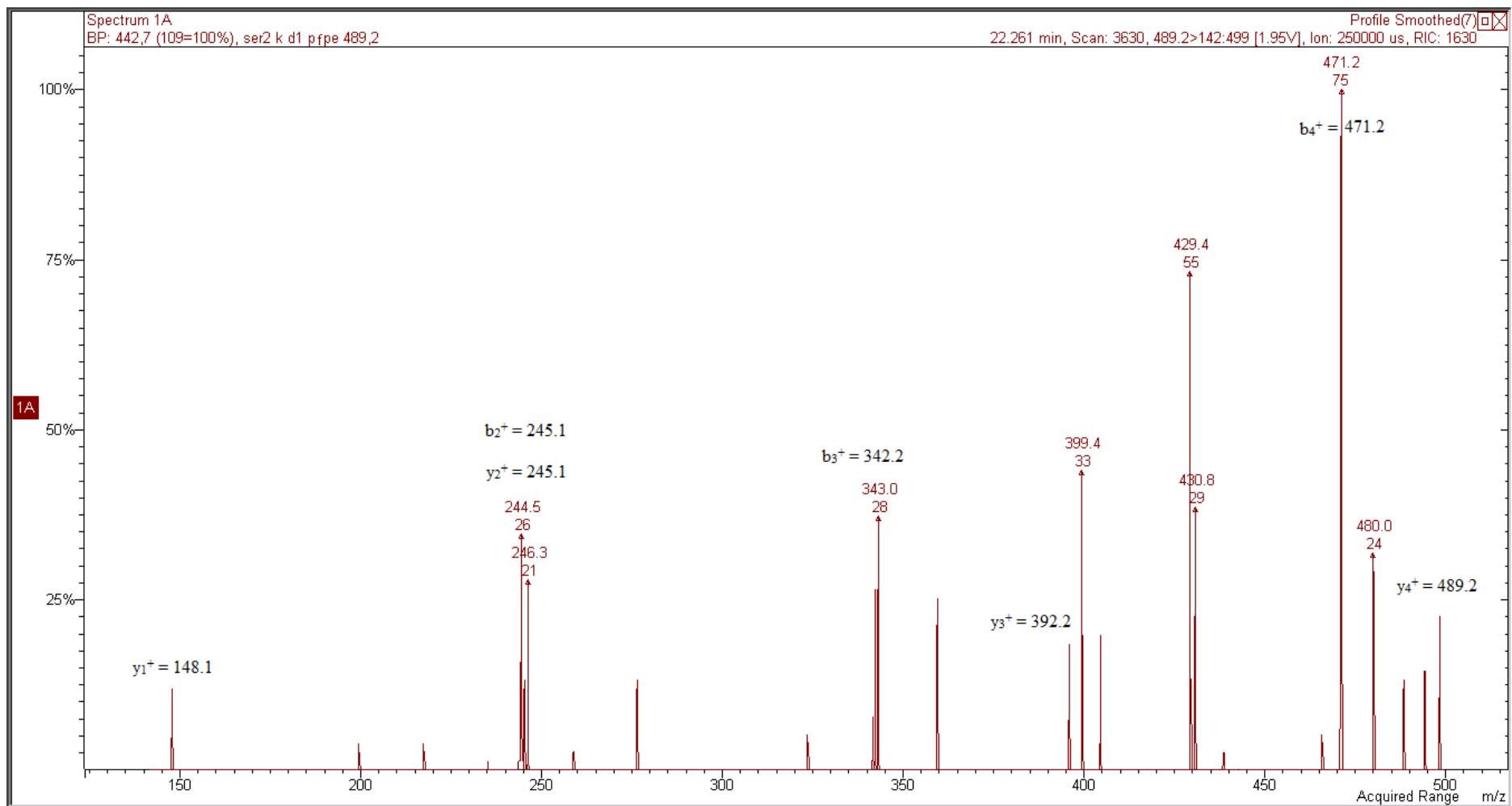


Figure S52. MS/MS spectrum of PFPE peptide.

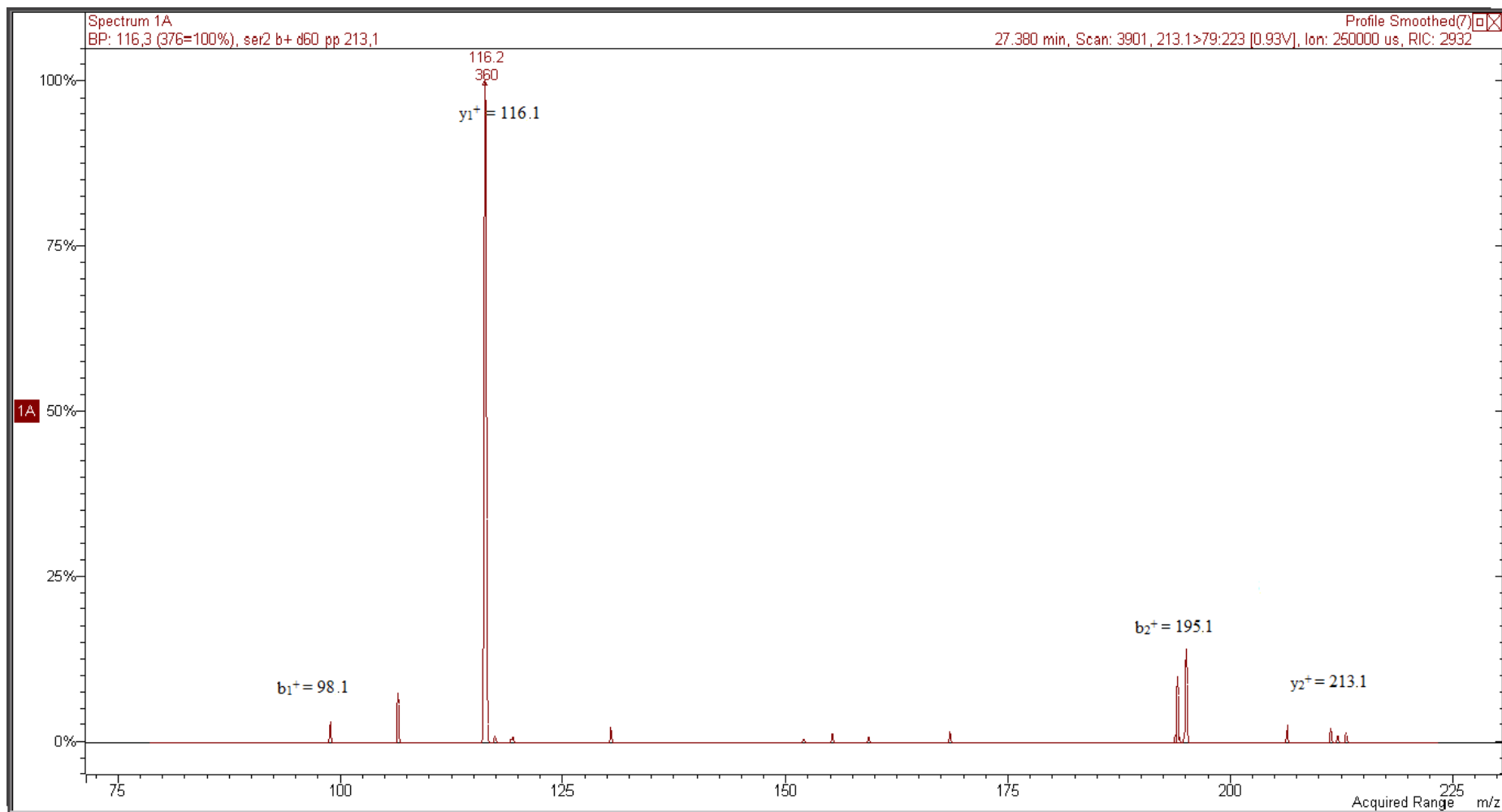


Figure S53. MS/MS spectrum of PP peptide.

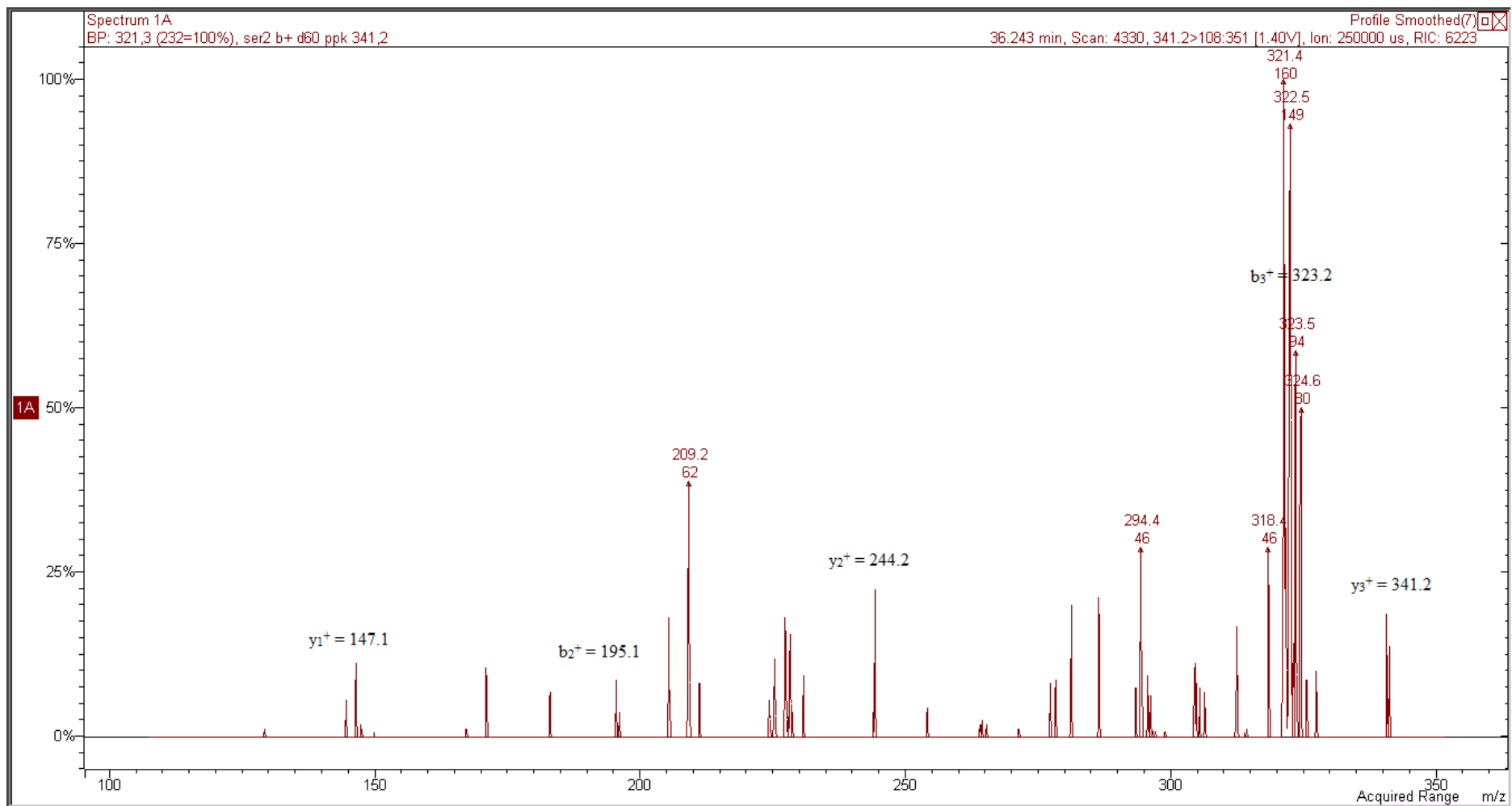


Figure S54. MS/MS spectrum of PPK peptide.

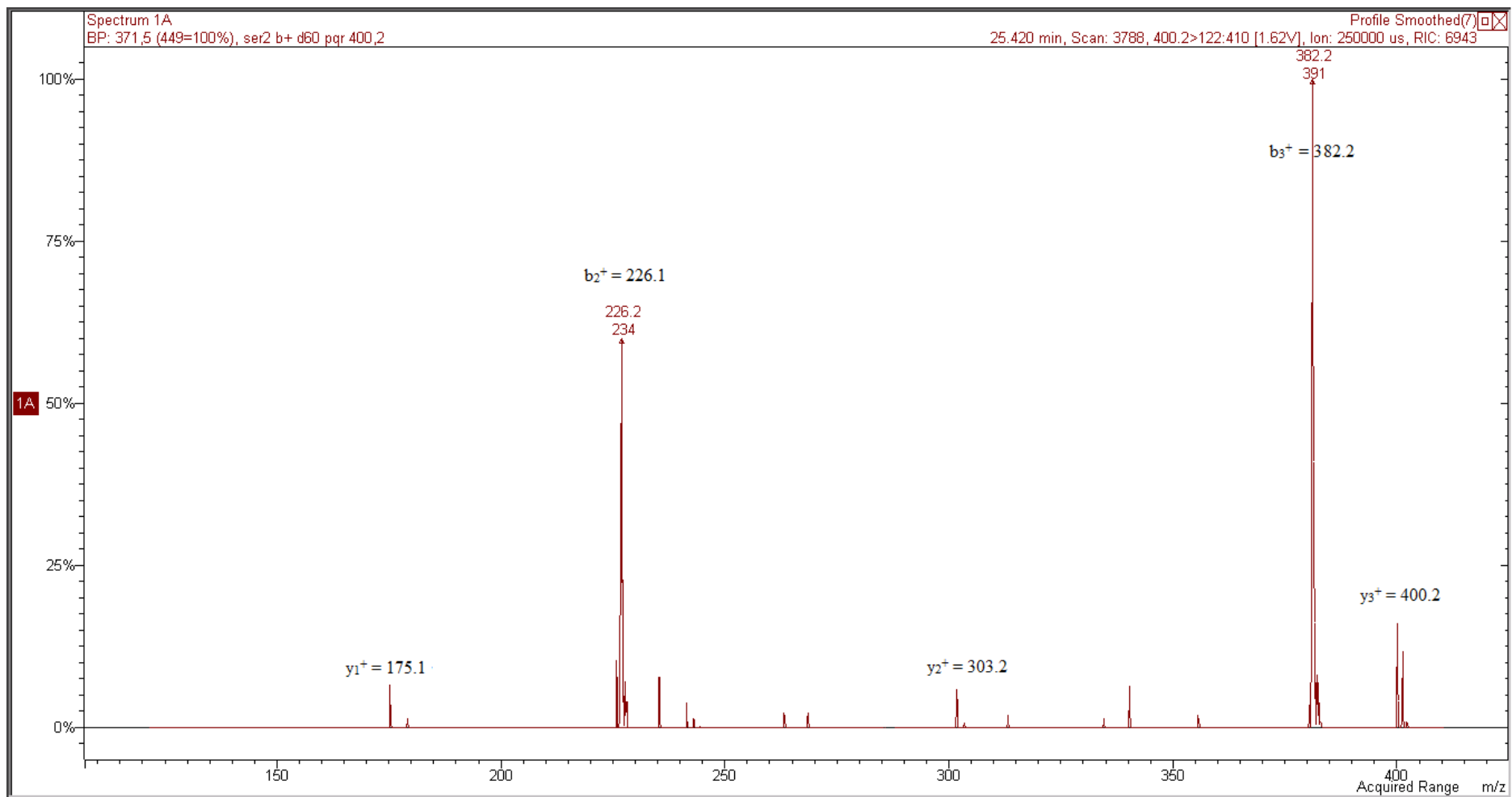


Figure S55. MS/MS spectrum of PQR peptide.

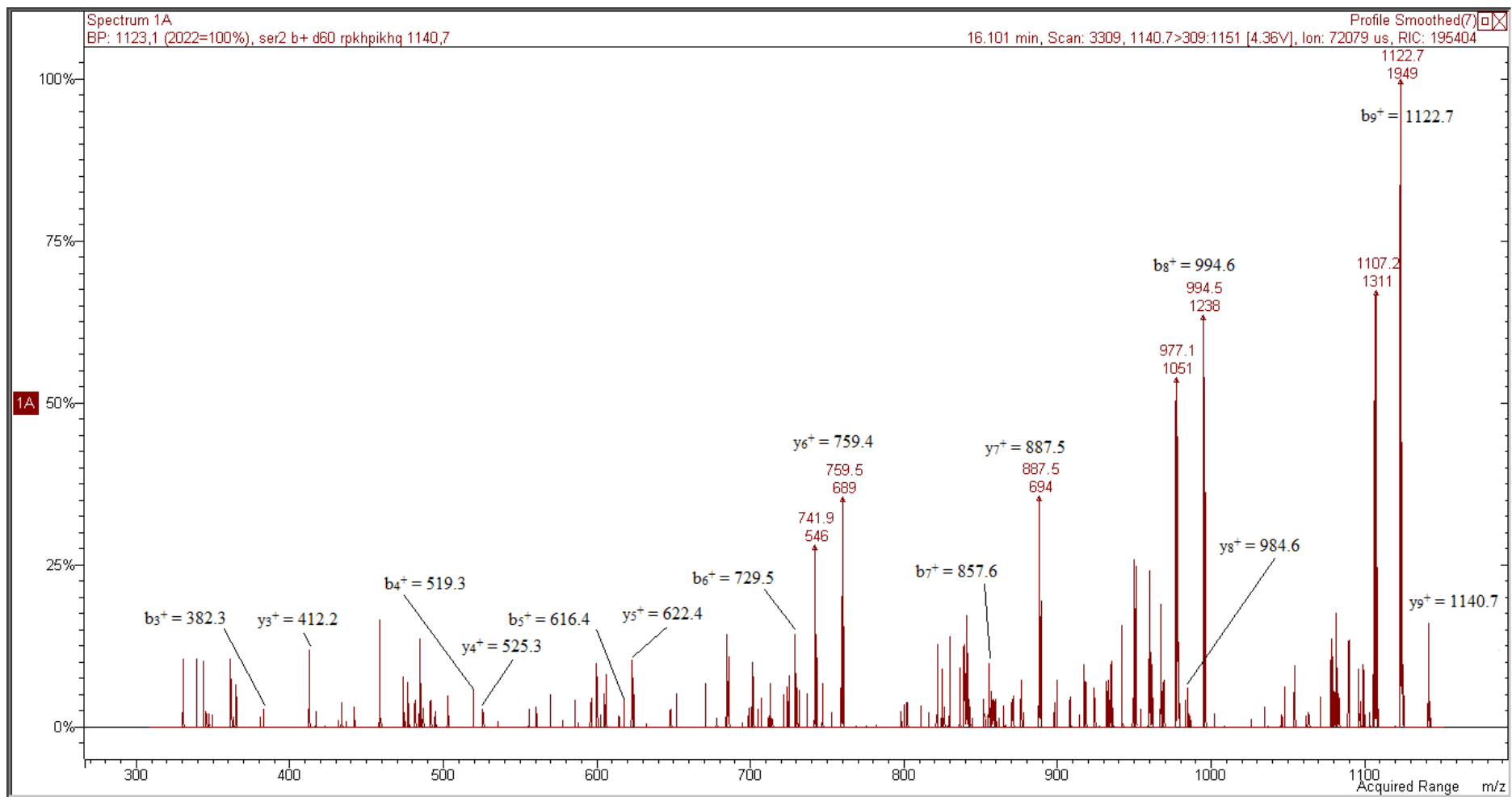


Figure S56. MS/MS spectrum of RPKHPIKHQ peptide.

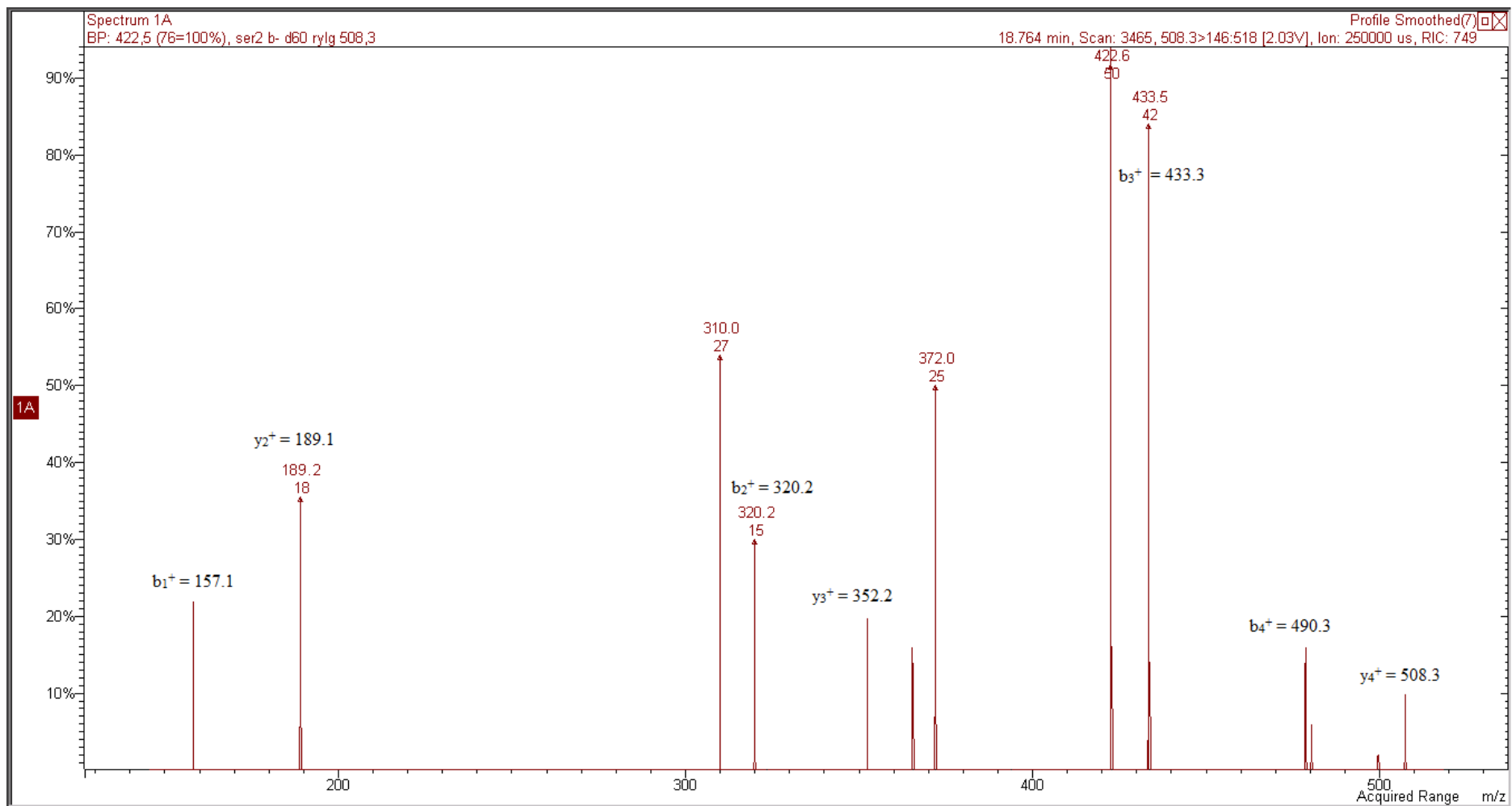


Figure S57. MS/MS spectrum of RYLG peptide.

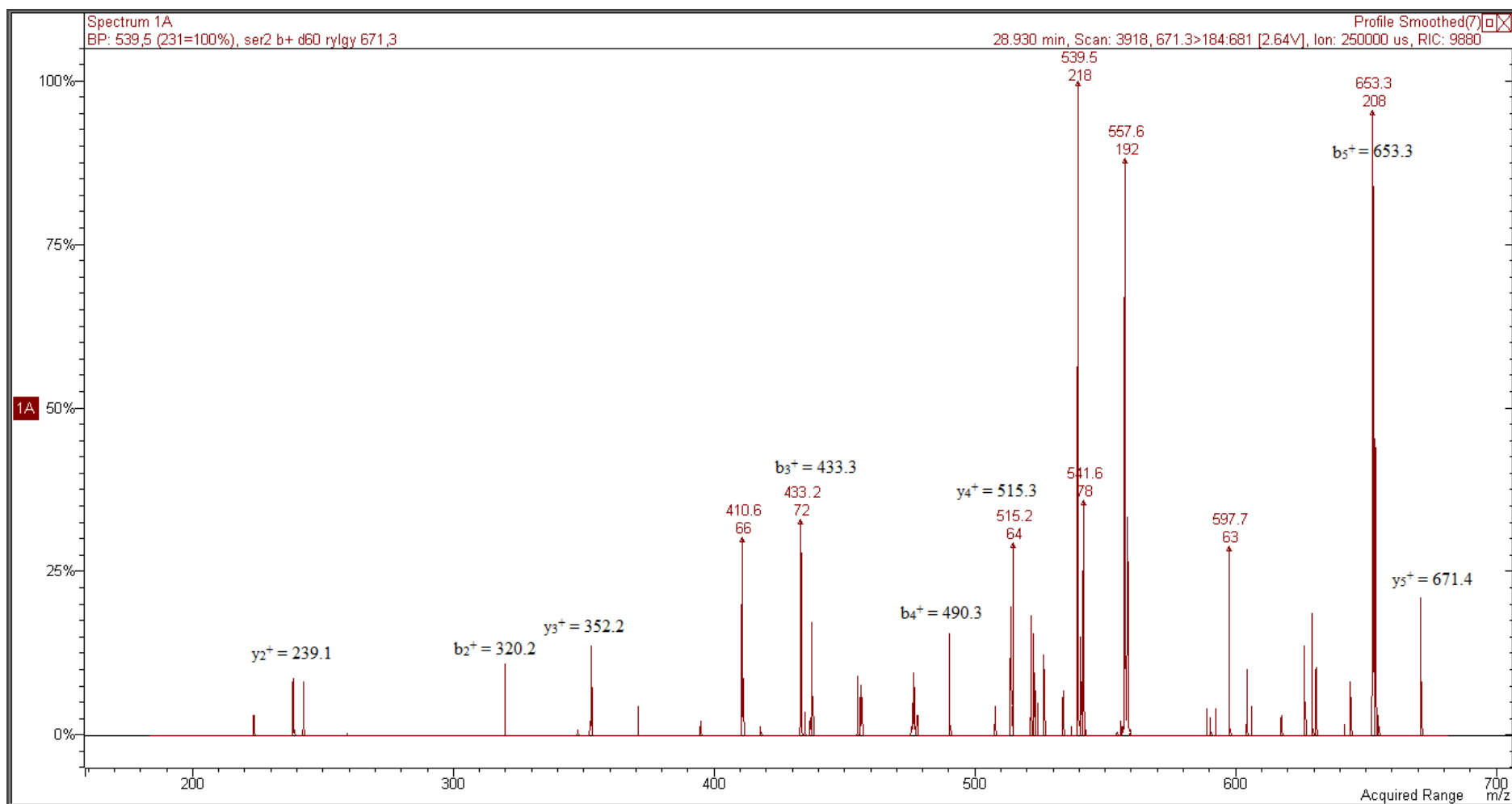


Figure S58. MS/MS spectrum of RYLGY peptide.



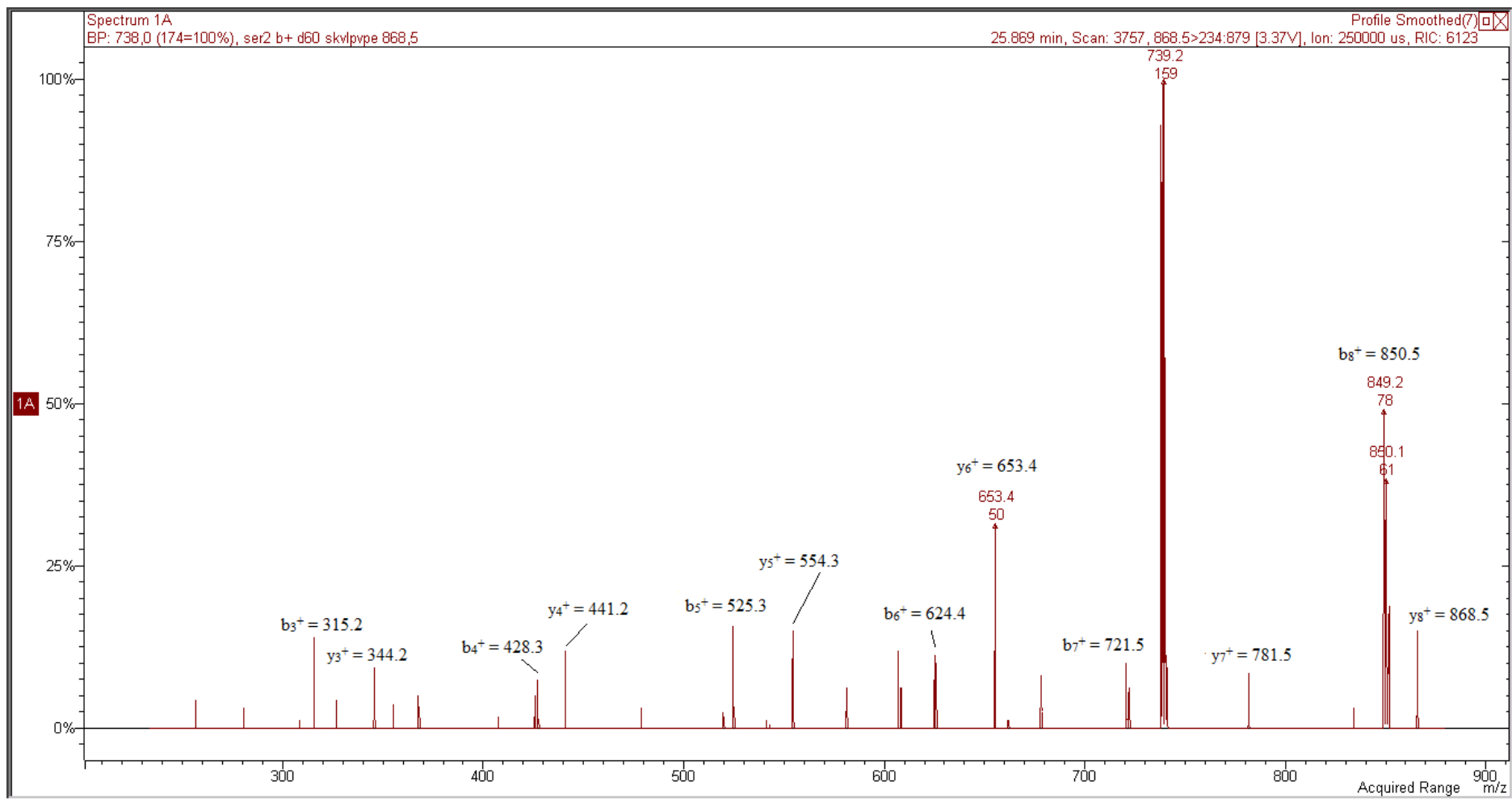


Figure S59. MS/MS spectrum of SKVLPVPE peptide.

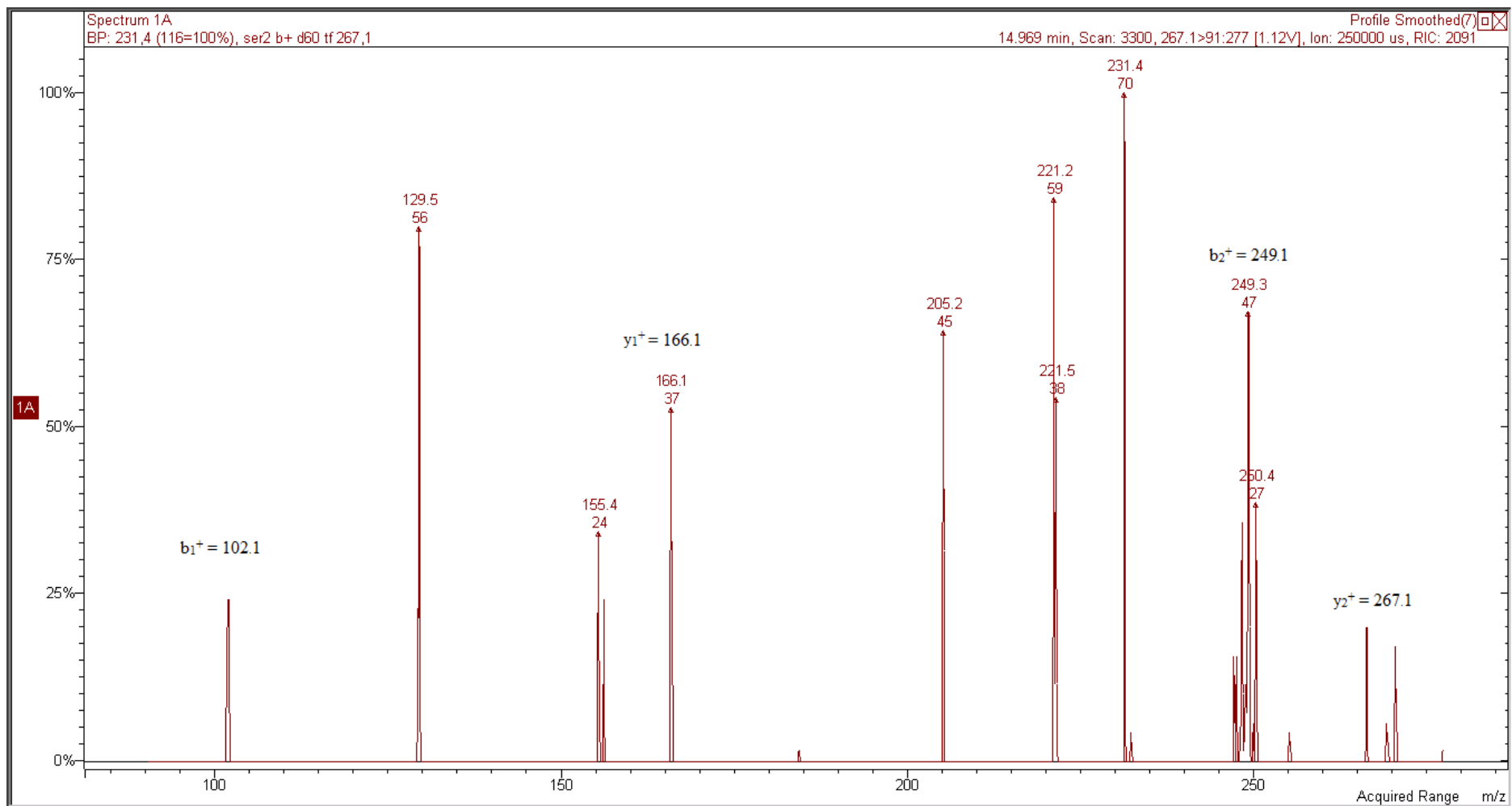


Figure S60. MS/MS spectrum of TF peptide.

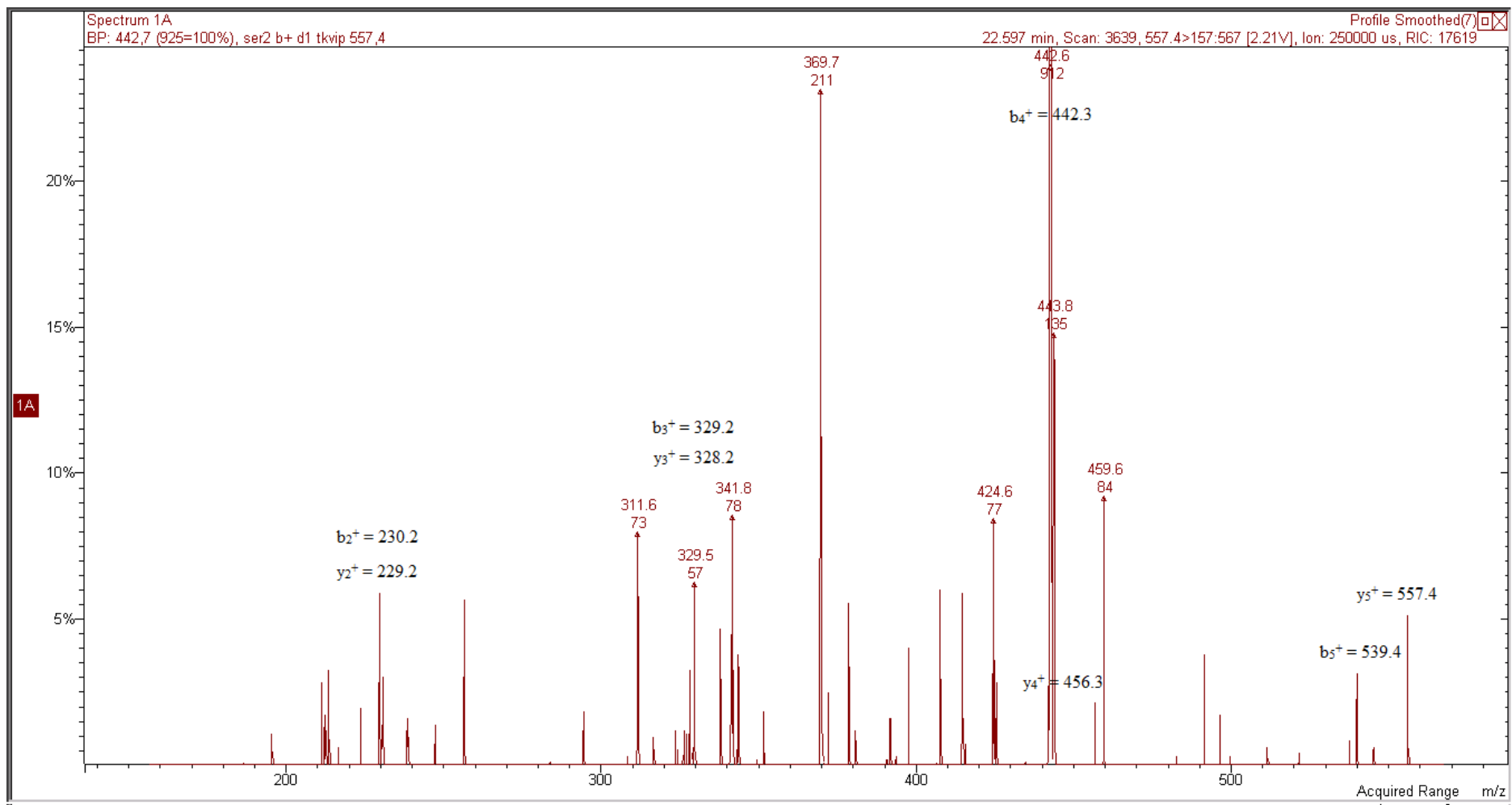


Figure S61. MS/MS spectrum of TKVIP peptide.

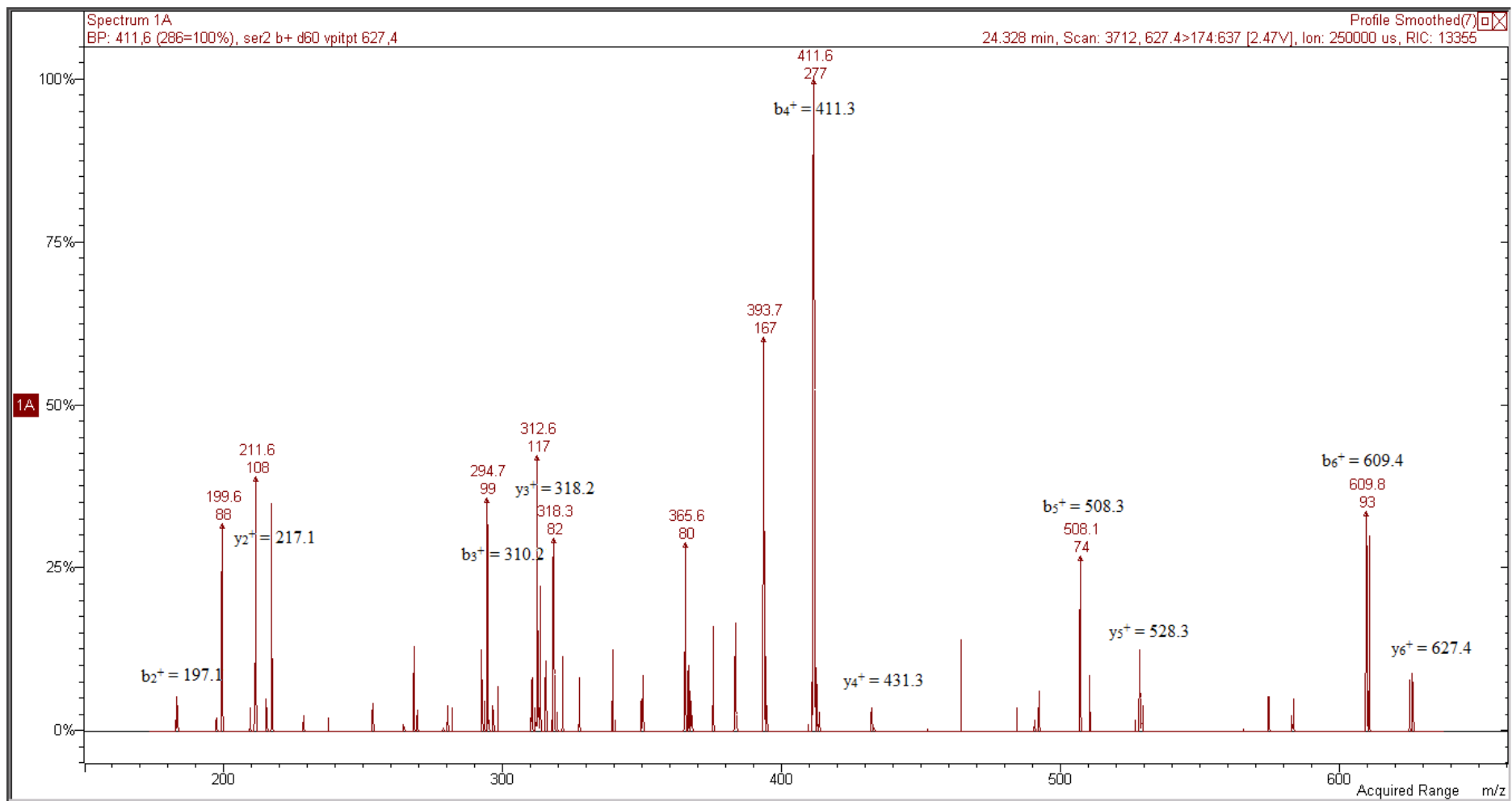


Figure S62. MS/MS spectrum of VPITPT peptide.

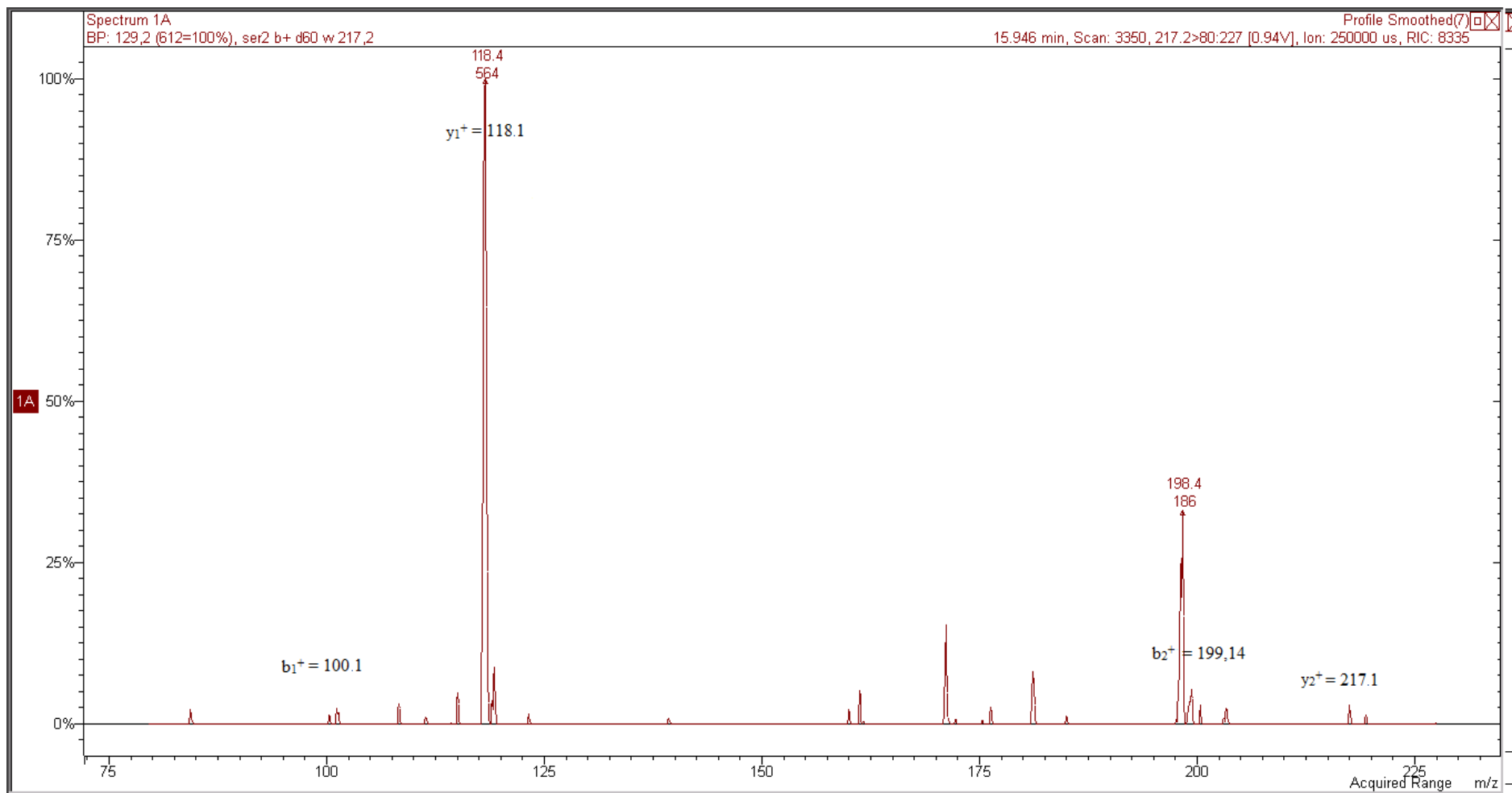


Figure S63. MS/MS spectrum of VV peptide.

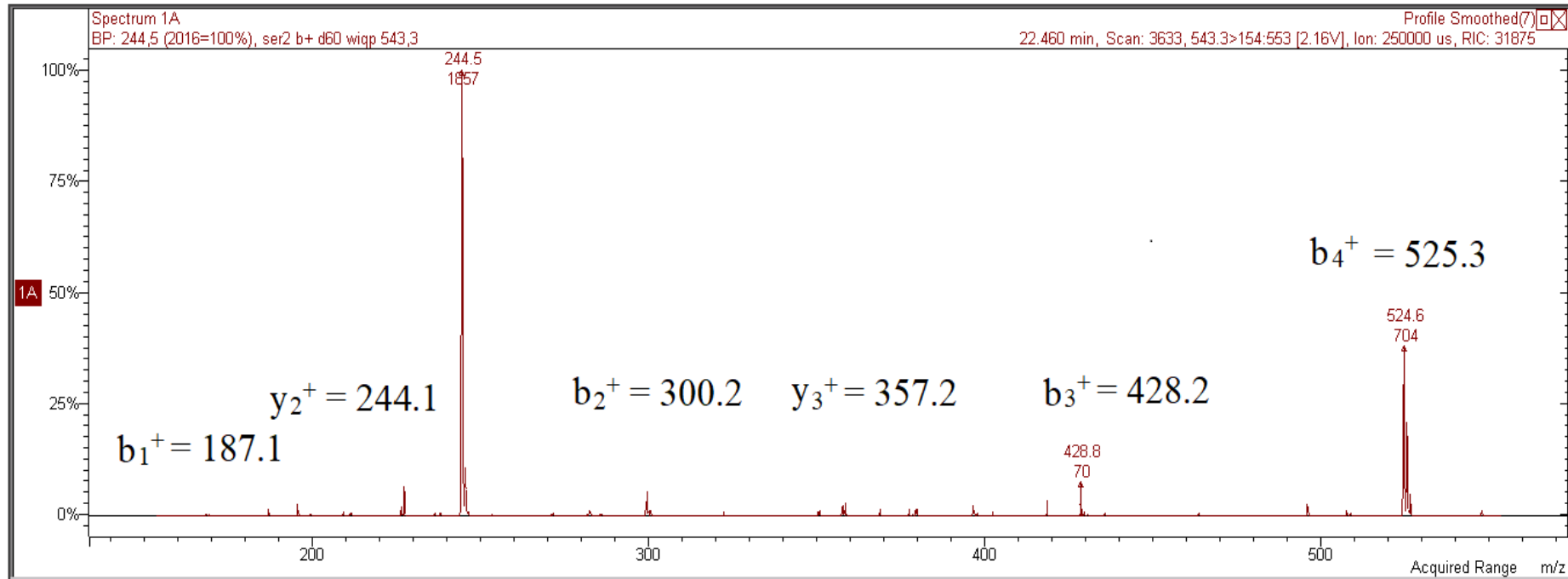


Figure S64. MS/MS spectrum of WIQP peptide.

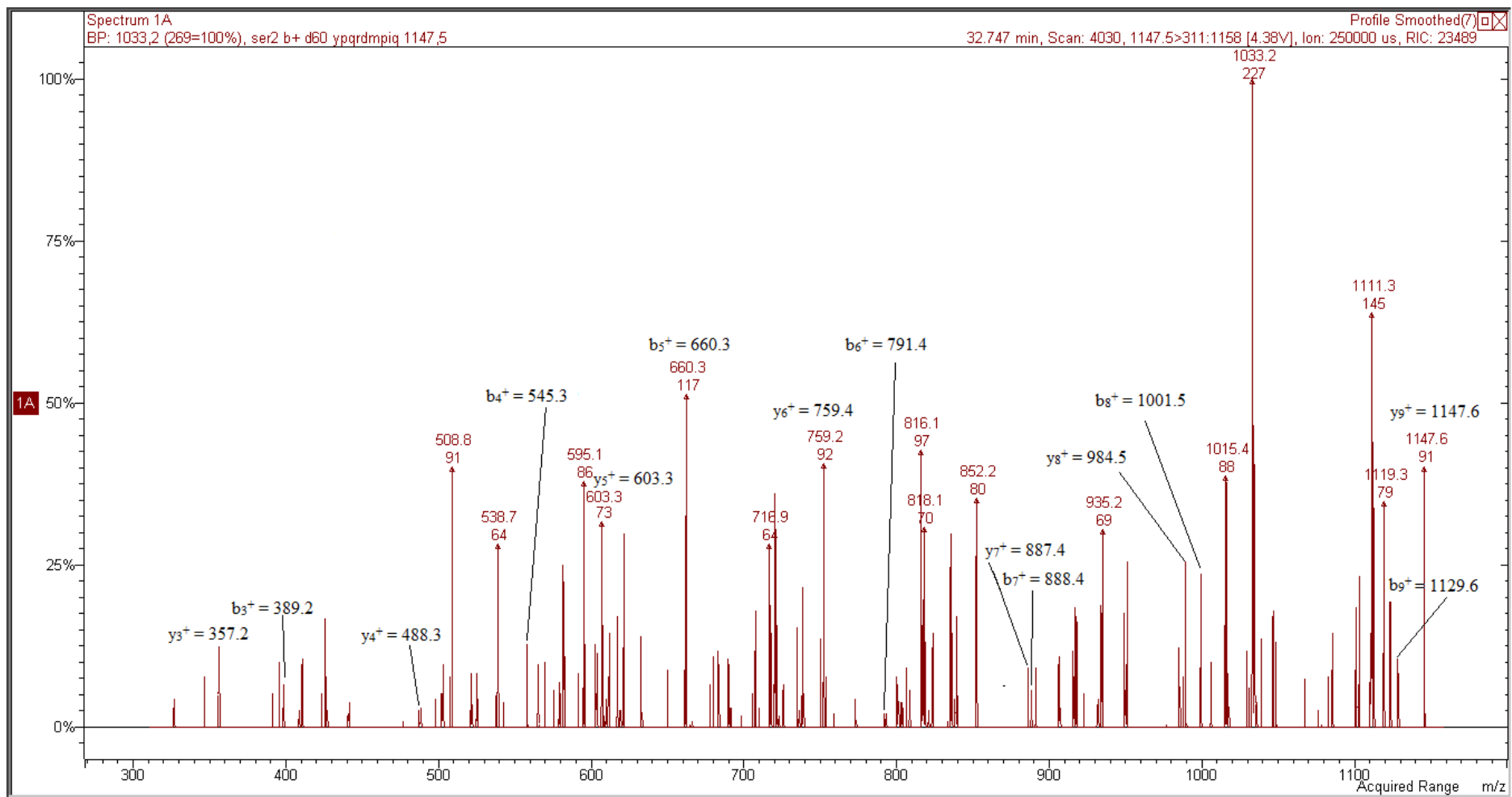


Figure S64. MS/MS spectrum of YPQRDMPQ peptide.