Supplementary Material

Anxiety and Gastrointestinal Symptoms related to COVID-19 during Italian Lockdown

Ludovico Abenavoli ^{1,*}, Pietro Cinaglia ², Giuditta Lombardo ³, Eduardo Boffoli ⁴, Miriam Scida ⁴, Anna Caterina Procopio ¹, Tiziana Larussa ¹, Luigi Boccuto ⁵, Christian Zanza ^{6,7}; Yaroslava Longhitano ⁷, Sharmila Fagoonee ⁸, and Francesco Luzza ¹

- ¹ Department of Health Sciences, University "Magna Graecia" Catanzaro, Italy; l.abenavoli@unicz.it (L.A.),
- procopioannacaterina@gmail.com (A.C.P.), tiziana.larussa@gmail.com (T.L.), luzza@unicz.it (F.L.)
- ² Department of Surgical and Medical Sciences, University "Magna Graecia", Catanzaro, Italy; cinaglia@unicz.it (P.C.)
- ³ Psychologist, Independent Researcher, Catanzaro, Italy; giuditta.lombardo@libero.it (G.L.)
- ⁴ School of Medicine, University "Magna Graecia", Catanzaro, Italy; eduardo.boffoli96@gmail.com (E.B.), scidamiriam0@gmail.com (S.M.)
- ⁵ School of Nursing, College of Behavioral, Social and Health Sciences, Clemson University, Clemson, SC, USA; lboccut@clemson.edu (L.B.)
- ⁶ Department of Anesthesia, Critical Care Medicine and Emergency Medicine, Michele and Pietro Ferrero Hospital, Verduno; Italy; christian.zanza@live.it (C.Z.)
- ⁷ Department of Anesthesia and Critical Care Medicine, AON SS Antonio e Biagio e Cesare Arrigo, Alessandria, Italy; lon.yaro@gmail.com (Y.L.)
- ⁸ Institute of Biostructure and Bioimaging, National Research Council, Molecular Biotechnology Center, Turin, Italy; sharmila.fagoonee@unito.it (S.F.)
- * Correspondence: l.abenavoli@unicz.it; Tel.: +39-0961-3694387

Category	Question	Answer
Socio- demographic characteristics	Sex	Male, Female
	Age	Free field
	Nationality	Free field
	Marital status	Single, Dating, Married, Divorced
	Educational level	Undergraduate, Graduate
	Region of residence	List of Italian Regions
	Do you live in your Region of residence?	Yes, No
	Where are you live actually?	List of Italian Regions
GISs: history	Have you ever suffered from any of these ailments? Diarrhea, constipation, pain	
	during defecation, blood in feces, nausea, vomit, indigestion, heartburn (pre-meal),	Yes, No for each symptom
	heartburn (after-meal), stomachache, fullness and early safety, hypophagia,	in the list.
	hyperphagia, dyspepsia, abdominal inflation, abdominal cramps.	
	Positive family history for a GISs.	Yes, No

Table S1. The survey consists of the following main categories: socio-demographic characteristics, GISs and psychometric parameters.

GISs	Diarrhea, constipation, pain during defecation, blood in feces, nausea, vomit,	Multiple-choice (Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, and Always) for each symptom in the list.	
BEFORE and DURING lockdown	indigestion, heartburn (pre-meal), heartburn (after-meal), stomachache, fullness and early safety, hypophagia, hyperphagia, dyspepsia, abdominal inflation, abdominal cramps.		
Dietary habits BEFORE and DURING lockdown	Food consumption of fruits/vegetables, meat, pasta, pizza, desserts, pre-cooked food, alcohol, soda, cheese, and sausages.	Multiple-choice (Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, and Always) for each food in the list.	
	Headache		
	Fainting or dizziness		
	Chest pain or discomfort	- - -	
Psychometric	Back pain		
evaluation:	Stomach pain and nausea		
anxiety level	Muscle aches	 Multiple-choice (Never, Rarely, Sometimes, and Often) for each question. 	
BEFORE and	Shortness of breath		
DURING	Hot/Cold flash		
lockdown	Lump in the throat	- - -	
100/11/00011	Weakness		
	Feeling that your arms or legs are heavy		
	Abnormal sensations of numbness and tingling		
	I am concerned with health		
	I pay attention to the pains	- - - - Multiple-choice (Never,	
	I notice sensations or changes in my body		
Development of the	I can keep myself from thinking about diseases		
Psychometric evaluation: SHAI	I am afraid of having a serious disease		
test	I have mental images of myself sick		
test	I'm having trouble not thinking about my health	Rarely, Sometimes, and Often) for each question.	
BEFORE and	If the doctor tells me I have nothing how much I keep thinking about it		
DURING	If I hear about a disease, I think I may have it too		
lockdown	If I feel a physical sensation or a change, I wonder what it means	- - - -	
1000000	It is possible that I am ill with something serious		
	I always think I'm seriously sick		
	If I notice a bodily sensation that I can't explain, how much I think about it?		
	My friends and family would say that I care about my health		

Table S2. Descriptive characteristics of the respondent cohort.

Mean age (SD)	23.93 (3.67)	
Sex	Male	31.4%
Sex	Female	68.6%
	Italian	99.2%
Nationality	Polish	0.6%
	Croatian	0.3%
Education level	Undergraduate	72.3%
Education level	Graduate	27.7%
Marital status	Single	48.0%
Maritar status	Dating	49.2%

	Married	2.5%
	Divorced	0.3%
	Unknown	0.3
	Abruzzo	1.1
	Basilicata	1.4
	Calabria	48.0
	Campania	3.1
	Emilia	2.3
	Friuli	8.2
	Lazio	3.1
	Liguria	0.8
Region of residence	Lombardy	4.8
	Marche	7.1
	Piedmont	1.1
	Apulia	5.4
	Sardinia	0.3
	Sicily	3.7
	Tuscany	1.7
	Trentino	0.6
	Veneto	7.1
Status for the region where the archivet lines	Resident	90.7%
Status for the region where the subject lives	Non-resident	9.3%