

Supplementary Appendix: Code lists for outcome variables

1. ICD-10 codes for defining outcome variables from HES data

Condition	Codes
Heart failure	I50
Stroke	I60-64
Myocardial infarction	I21-22
Arrhythmia	I47-49
Respiratory illness	J00-99
Chronic kidney disease stages 3-5	N18.3-18.5, Z94.0, Z99.2
Chronic liver disease	K70-77
Type 1 diabetes mellitus	E10
Type 2 diabetes mellitus	E11

2. SNOMED codes for defining outcome variables from GDPPR data



GDPPR code lists.xlsx