Linear tree density 0.06
View of green 0.45
Vegetation coverage (1km) 0.98
Vegetation coverage (600m) 1
Street visible vegetation coverage 0.57

Black carbon 0.99
NO₂ 0.95
PM₂.₅ 0.81
PM₁₀ 0.77
O₃ -0.81

Year 0.09

SE status
Household income 0.53
Household educational level 0.71

Green space

Air pollution

Poor mental health
Depressive disorders 0.84
Anxiety disorders 0.70
Sleeping disorders 0.49
GHQ>4 0.58

Green space → Poor mental health 0.05
Green space → Air pollution -0.61
SE status → Poor mental health -0.19

Air pollution → Poor mental health 0.01
0.05
0.01

Noise (multi-Lden) -0.03
Physical activity -0.11
Poor social support 0.32

Latent variable   Observed variable   Regression path   Significant regression path   +/- Sign of association