

Table S1. Unadjusted hazard ratios (HR) and 95% CIs of the effects of covariates on the primary outcomes of interest

	PTSD	Depression	Anxiety	Suicidality
Care Environment				
FBC (ref)	1	1	1	1
Institution	0.71 [0.59, 0.87]	0.38 [0.27, 0.52]	0.43 [0.34, 0.53]	0.8 [0.66, 0.97]
Street Connected	8.21 [3.26, 20.65]	6.01 [2.24, 16.08]	11.01 [6.07, 19.97]	6.89 [3.51, 13.53]
Age	0.97 [0.91, 1.04]	0.95 [0.83, 1.08]	0.99 [0.74, 1.34]	0.92 [0.84, 1]
Sex: Male	1.17 [0.98, 1.4]	1.01 [0.72, 1.44]	0.86 [0.54, 1.37]	0.97 [0.82, 1.15]
PTSD at baseline	2.87 [2.19, 3.75]	2.04 [1.48, 2.8]	2.35 [1.36, 4.06]	1.9 [1.24, 2.92]
Depression at baseline	1.69 [0.98, 2.9]	4.12 [2.64, 6.4]	3.88 [2.22, 6.79]	2.19 [1.68, 2.85]
Anxiety at baseline	1.91 [0.87, 4.2]	2.46 [1.58, 3.82]	8.12 [6.35, 10.39]	2.2 [1.24, 3.88]
Suicidality at baseline	1.38 [1.08, 1.76]	1.94 [1.83, 2.04]	2.06 [1.68, 2.52]	2.77 [2.37, 3.23]
Emotional abuse at baseline	1.68 [1.57, 1.8]	1.53 [1.39, 1.69]	1.98 [0.92, 4.26]	1.78 [1.58, 2]
Physical abuse at baseline	1.97 [1.74, 2.24]	1.74 [1.44, 2.09]	2.06 [0.91, 4.66]	1.84 [1.58, 2.14]
Sexual abuse at baseline	1.91 [1.32, 2.77]	2.02 [1.66, 2.47]	2.55 [1.1, 5.88]	1.85 [1.64, 2.09]
Bullied at baseline	1.56 [1.4, 1.73]	1.34 [0.97, 1.86]	1.2 [0.85, 1.69]	1.43 [1.07, 1.91]
Emotional abuse	2.82 [2.54, 3.12]	2.72 [2.05, 3.62]	2.86 [1.73, 4.74]	2.62 [2.07, 3.3]
Physical abuse	3.18 [2.7, 3.74]	2.98 [2.65, 3.36]	3.48 [2.54, 4.77]	2.41 [2.33, 2.5]
Sexual abuse	3.91 [3.03, 5.05]	4.01 [2.53, 6.35]	3.21 [2.07, 4.97]	3.19 [2.62, 3.88]
Bullied	5.8 [5.35, 6.28]	2.42 [1.7, 3.46]	2.32 [2.19, 2.46]	2.66 [2.3, 3.07]
Orphan Status				
Both parents alive (ref)	1	1	1	1
Double Orphan	1.05 [0.83, 1.32]	0.92 [0.65, 1.3]	0.91 [0.61, 1.35]	1.07 [0.79, 1.47]
Maternal Orphan	1.1 [0.8, 1.52]	1.04 [0.91, 1.21]	1.47 [1.06, 2.04]	1.09 [1.01, 1.17]
Paternal Orphan	1.26 [0.95, 1.68]	1.34 [1.14, 1.56]	1.38 [1.06, 1.79]	1.11 [0.86, 1.44]
Time in care at baseline				
Less than 6 months (ref)	1	1	1	1
6months - 2years	1.2 [0.39, 3.68]	1.03 [0.68, 1.56]	0.75 [0.31, 1.81]	1.52 [1.01, 2.28]
2-5 years	0.87 [0.32, 2.39]	1.08 [0.64, 1.82]	0.4 [0.25, 0.62]	1.17 [0.66, 2.05]
more than 5years	0.74 [0.26, 2.1]	0.93 [0.34, 2.54]	0.44 [0.18, 1.12]	1.05 [0.43, 2.53]
all life	0.97 [0.37, 2.58]	1.69 [1.23, 2.33]	0.63 [0.2, 2.01]	1.12 [0.65, 1.94]

Table S2. Unadjusted hazard ratios and 95% CIs of the effects of potentially mediating covariates on the primary outcomes restricted to participants 10 – 18 years of age in phase 2 of the cohort, living in either FBC or institutions

	PTSD	Depression	Anxiety	Suicidality
Care Environment				
FBC (ref)	1	1	1	1
Institution	0.58 [0.46, 0.73]	0.28 [0.28, 0.28]	0.47 [0.38, 0.56]	0.58 [0.49, 0.69]
Age	0.96 [0.87, 1.05]	0.92 [0.78, 1.1]	0.96 [0.64, 1.44]	0.88 [0.76, 1]
Sex: Male	0.98 [0.78, 1.24]	0.98 [0.58, 1.66]	0.59 [0.24, 1.41]	0.92 [0.54, 1.56]
PTSD at baseline	3.36 [2.01, 5.6]	2.13 [1.05, 4.31]	1.65 [0.74, 3.72]	1.64 [1.02, 2.62]
Depression at baseline	1.56 [0.74, 3.29]	3.35 [1.1, 10.17]	2.41 [1.93, 3.01]	2.15 [1.23, 3.78]
Anxiety at baseline	1.96 [0.66, 5.85]	2.03 [0.88, 4.66]	7.05 [3.81, 13.05]	1.75 [0.75, 4.09]
Suicidality at baseline	1.9 [1.71, 2.12]	2.29 [1.82, 2.89]	2.06 [1.82, 2.34]	3.69 [2.6, 5.24]
Emotional abuse at baseline	1.52 [1.32, 1.76]	1.47 [0.97, 2.23]	1.4 [0.5, 3.92]	1.8 [1.58, 2.04]
Physical abuse at baseline	1.58 [1.42, 1.77]	1.82 [1.64, 2.02]	1.27 [1.09, 1.48]	1.87 [1.51, 2.33]
Sexual abuse at baseline	1.56 [1.49, 1.64]	2.23 [1.04, 4.78]	1.44 [0.89, 2.32]	2.14 [1.55, 2.95]
Bullied at baseline	1.26 [1.09, 1.47]	0.9 [0.75, 1.07]	0.9 [0.48, 1.7]	1.08 [0.99, 1.19]
Emotional abuse	2.57 [1.55, 4.27]	3.49 [3.25, 3.76]	2.33 [1.73, 3.15]	2.54 [1.96, 3.28]
Physical abuse	3.45 [2.01, 5.92]	4.7 [4.05, 5.45]	3.3 [2.69, 4.04]	2.6 [2.07, 3.25]
Sexual abuse	3.19 [2.42, 4.2]	5.64 [4.27, 7.46]	2.46 [2.41, 2.51]	3.59 [3.43, 3.77]
Bullied	6.64 [5.21, 8.46]	3.47 [1.8, 6.68]	2 [1.48, 2.69]	2.61 [2.14, 3.17]
Orphan Status				
Double Orphan	0.68 [0.55, 0.84]	0.62 [0.31, 1.24]	0.59 [0.58, 0.6]	0.71 [0.52, 0.96]
Time in care at baseline				
more than 5years	1.15 [0.96, 1.37]	1.18 [1.12, 1.24]	1.01 [0.4, 2.56]	0.94 [0.77, 1.15]
Social Support	0.56 [0.56, 0.57]	0.5 [0.42, 0.58]	0.62 [0.52, 0.74]	0.6 [0.57, 0.62]
Basic Material Possessions				
All 3 basic material possessions	0.39 [0.33, 0.45]	0.26 [0.17, 0.39]	0.46 [0.28, 0.76]	0.29 [0.27, 0.32]
Importance of Religion				
Somewhat/Not Important	2.06 [1.29, 3.27]	3.93 [2.61, 5.91]	2.81 [2.29, 3.45]	2.87 [2.11, 3.91]
Spends time in Nature	0.74 [0.48, 1.13]	0.66 [0.38, 1.16]	0.84 [0.36, 1.92]	0.74 [0.55, 0.99]