Supporting Information

Nanofibrous Tubular 3D platform for Single Dental Pulp Stem Cell Polarization

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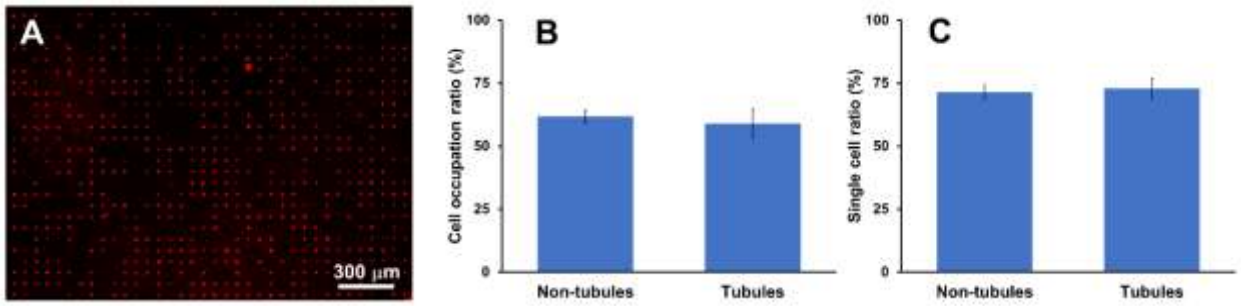

Figure S1. Biocompatibility of the tubular microislands. (**A**) The confocal image shows high cell occupation ratio and the capability to confine one single cell in each microisland of the 3D platform. (**B, C**) indicate no significant change in the cell occupation ratio (**B**) or single cell ratio (**C**) between the non-tubular and tubular microislands of the platform. Red represents phalloidin-633-conjugated actin filaments.

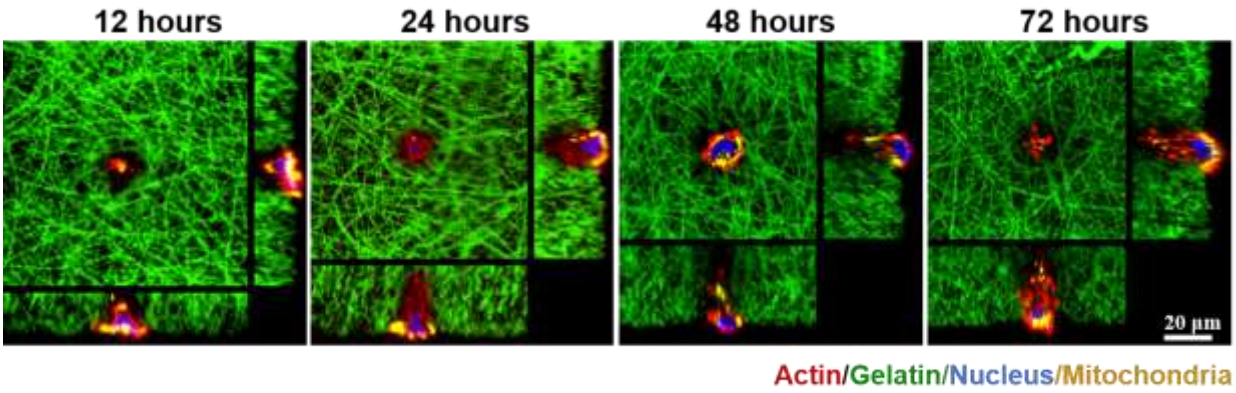

Figure S2. Activity of single DPSCs on the tubular microislands. Images show the staining of mitochondria within both the cell body and the cellular process at the observation time points of 12, 24, 48 and 72 hours.