

Supplementary information, Fig. S5 RNA-seq analysis of *CLOCK*^{+/-} hMSCs. a Scatter plots showing the correlation between RNA-seq replicates from late-passage *CLOCK*^{+/+} and *CLOCK*^{-/-} hMSCs (P9). **b** Top, representative tracks showing the RNA level of *CLOCK* in late-passage *CLOCK*^{+/+} and *CLOCK*^{-/-} hMSCs (P9). Bottom, gene editing sites for *CLOCK* (exon 5) using CRISPR/Cas9-mediated HR with its flanking region zoomed. **c** Scatter plot showing the GO biological process terms enriched in downregulated genes in *CLOCK*^{-/-} hMSCs compared to *CLOCK*^{+/+} hMSCs at late-passage (P9). **d** Heatmap showing the Z-score normalized expression levels of genes associated with "Condensed chromatin" and "Chromosome" in *CLOCK*^{-/-} hMSCs compared to *CLOCK*^{+/+} hMSCs at late-passage (P9).