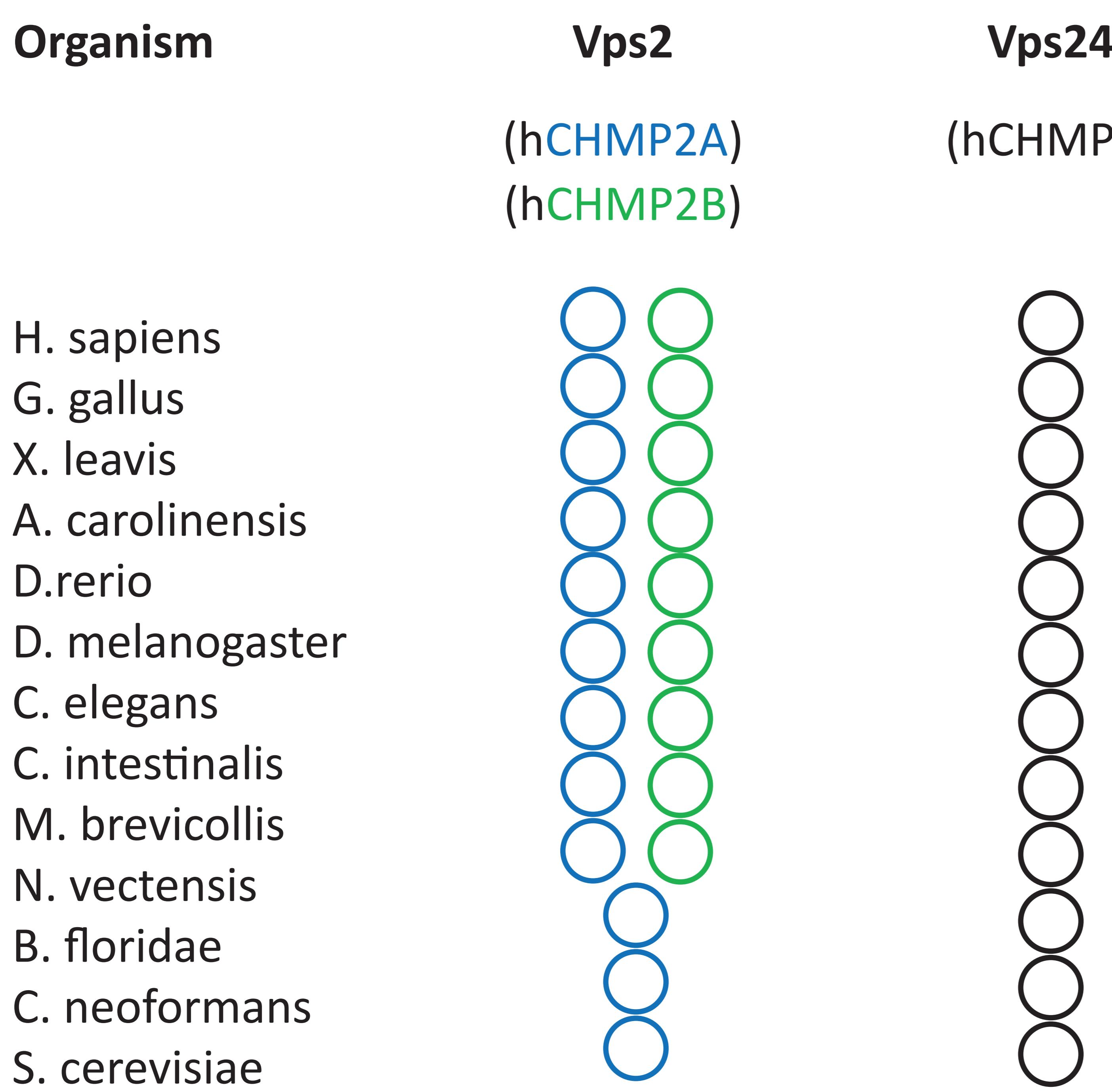


## SUPPLEMENTARY 1

A

ESCRT complex	Proposed Function	Evolutionary origin	Yeast	Human
ESCRT -III	Membrane remodelling	Archaea	Vps20 Snf7 Vps24 Vps2	CHMP6 CHMP4A, B, C CHMP3 CHMP2A, B

B



C

Cellular process	Organism	ESCRT -III core components
<b>MVB formation</b>	S. cerevisiae H. sapiens	CHMP4B - CHMP3 <b>CHMP2A</b>
<b>Cytokinesis</b>	H. sapiens	CHMP4B - CHMP3 <b>CHMP2A - CHMP2B</b>
<b>HIV-1 budding</b>	H. sapiens	CHMP4B - CHMP3 <b>CHMP2A - CHMP2B</b>
<b>Neurone severing</b>	H. sapiens	CHMP4B - CHMP3 <b>CHMP2A - CHMP2B</b>
<b>Plasma membrane repair</b>	H. sapiens	CHMP4B - CHMP3 <b>CHMP2A - CHMP2B</b>