SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Microbial Single-strand Annealing Proteins Enable CRISPR Gene-editing Tools with Improved Knock-in Efficiencies and Reduced Off-target Effects

Supplementary Notes and Sequences

Supplementary Figs. S1 to S12

Supplementary Tables S1 to S3

Supplementary Sequences

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES AND SEQUENCES

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTE

Step-by-step gene-editing protocol using REDIT plasmids

A. Design of guideRNA sequences at target genomic loci

This step is the same as standard Cas9 experiments. Briefly, based on the Cas9 enzyme used, target sequence (usually 20-bp) near the knock-in or editing sites can be selected next to the protospacer adjacent motif (PAM). For SpCas9 use "NGG" and for SaCas9 use "NNGRRT". We usually append extra "G" base to the beginning of the guide sequence to facilitate U6/Pol-III transcription initiation if the first base of the guide sequence is not "G". Two DNA oligos could be ordered based on selected guides, with golden gate cloning overhangs, as shown below.

5' -CACCGNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN -3'

3' -CNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNAAA -5'

N denotes the guide sequences. Standard desalting oligos are sufficient for this cloning. The two oligos above will be annealed to form the insert fragments in the next step.

B. Annealing of two DNA oligos for each guideRNA target. Perform phosphorylation and annealing of each pair of oligos via reaction setup below.

oligo1 Top (100uM)	1ul
oligo2 Bottom (100uM)	1ul
10X T4 ligation Buffer(NEB)	1ul
ddH2O	6.5ul
T4 PNK (NEB)	0.5ul
Total	10ul

Anneal in a thermocycler using the following parameters:

37C 30 min

95C 5 min and then ramp down to 25C at 5C/min

C1. Golden Gate Cloning of annealed oligos into sgRNA/Cas9 (REDIT) plasmid

For wild-type Cas9 REDIT, one guide RNA is needed and the backbone vectors for the cloning will bear BbsI cloning sites matching the annealed oligos from Step B. The REDIT plasmids for this step will be: **pREDIT_Cas9-MS2-BB_BbsI** (see list of plasmids at end of protocol)

Item	Volume	Note
Water	4.3 ul	
Cutsmart Buffer	0.8 ul	10x
T4 ligase	0.2 ul	
BbsI-HF	0.4 ul	
ATP (25mM)	0.3 ul	~ final 1mM
REDIT plasmid/vector	1 ul	~ 50ng total REDIT plasmid
Annealed Oligo (1:10 diluted)	1 ul	diluted 10ul into 100ul
Total	8 ul	

This protocol uses a minimal amount of enzyme and could be scaled up as needed. After set up the golden gate reaction (on ice), immediately move the reaction into Thermocycler and perform the golden gate reaction using the following parameters:

37C 5 min

16C 5 min

cycle for ~20 cycles, additional cycles up to 50 could be used to maximize efficiency

65C 5 min

4C hold

After the reaction, perform bacterial transformation as per standard protocol of the competent cells used in the lab.

C2. Golden Gate Cloning of annealed oligos into sgRNA/Cas9n (REDITn) plasmid

For Cas9 REDITn using Cas9n (nickase), one or two guide RNAs can be used with double guideRNAs providing slightly better efficiency of editing. The backbone vectors for the cloning will bear BbsI cloning sites matching the annealed oligos from Step B. The REDIT plasmids for this step will be: **pREDIT_Cas9n-MS2-BB_BbsI** (see list of plasmids at end of protocol)

ltem	Volume	Note
Water	4.3 ul	Add first

Cutsmart Buffer	0.8 ul	10x
T4 ligase	0.2 ul	
BbsI-HF	0.4 ul	
ATP (25mM)	0.3 ul	~ final 1mM
REDITn plasmid/vector	1 ul	~ 50ng total REDIT plasmid
Annealed Oligo (1:10 diluted)	1 ul	diluted 10ul into 100ul
Total	8 ul	

Golden Gate reaction setup and transformation steps are similar as above.

D. Preparation of HDR templates

Please refer to Supplementary Sequences for template used in the study and examples of template designs are illustrated as in Fig. 1A. We recommend using a dsDNA template with at least 200bp of homology arms on each end of the insertion/replacement sequences (the edited portion of the template). We suggest cloning the template into simple plasmids such as pUC19, then, restriction digestion of plasmids or standard PCR (using primers such as listed in the Supplementary table S2) could be employed for generating large amounts of dsDNA templates.

E. Perform gene-editing via delivery of REDIT/REDITn plasmids and template DNA

With previous steps, the 3 components of REDIT editing method are ready for experiments: the guideRNA/Cas9 plasmid (cloned in step A-C), the template DNA (from step D), and the SSAP plasmid (pREDIT_MCP-RecT, can be obtained from Addgene). For delivery into cells in vitro, routine transfection or electroporation could be performed following the recommended conditions by the reagent or equipment manufacturer and selected based on the cell types. For HEK293T cells as an example, a typical transfection condition is described below:

- 1. One day before transfection, 2.5E4 HEK293T cells seeded on each well of 96-well plate, the cell density should be around 70% on the next day at the time of transfection.
- For lipofectamine 3000 as the transfection reagent, use a total of 250 ng DNA + 0.4 ul Lip3000 reagents (ea.) and perform the reagent set up using 10 ul of Opti-MEM per well, as in the manufacturer's protocol.

Transfection material:
 REDIT guideRNA plasmids, 125ng (for double-nicking design, use equal amount of the

two guideRNA plasmids, i.e. 62.5ng each); pREDIT_MCP-RecT, 75ng; Template DNA, up to 50ng.

- 4. Mix plasmids with template DNA and perform transfection according to the manufacturer's protocol for HEK293T cells.
- 5. 12-24 hours after transfection, if applicable could switch to fresh media.
- 6. After at least 3 days post transfection, cells could be harvested or proceed to downstream experiments or analysis as needed.

List of REDIT and REDITn Plasmids (all will be available at Addgene via plasmid ID)

Plasmid ID	Detailed Description
SpCas9 REDIT Plasmids	
pREDIT_Cas9-MS2-BB_BbsI	pU6-MS2-gRNA-backbone(BbsI)-CBH-SpCas9-T2A-EBFP
pREDIT_MCP-RecT	pLenti-EF1A-MCP-EXTEN-RecT-NLS
SpCas9 REDITn/dn Plasmids	
pREDIT_Cas9n-MS2-BB_BbsI	pU6-MS2-gRNA-backbone(BbsI)-CBH-SpCas9n(D10A)-T2A- EBFP
pREDIT_MCP-RecT	Same as above
SaCas9 REDIT plasmids	
pREDIT_SaCas9-MS2-BB_Bsal	pU6-MS2-gRNA-backbone(Bsal)-CBH-SaCas9-T2A-EBFP
pREDIT_MCP-RecT	Same as above
SaCas9 REDITn/dn plasmids	
pREDIT_SaCas9n-MS2-BB_Bsal	pU6-MS2-gRNA-backbone(Bsal)-CBH-SaCas9(D10A)-T2A- EBFP
pREDIT_MCP-RecT	Same as above

Suntag RecT plasmids	
pCBH-Cas9-Suntag-BB_BbsI	pU6-gRNA-backbone(BbsI)-CBH-SpCas9-Suntag-T2A-EBFP
pEF1A-scFV-RecT	pLenti-EF1A-scFV-GS-NLS-RecT

SUPPLEMENTARY SEQUENCES

SV40 NLS amino acid sequence:

PKKKRKV

Ty1 NLS amino acid sequence:

NSKKRSLEDNETEIKVSRDTWNTKNMRSLEPPRSKKRIH

c-Myc NLS amino acid sequence:

PAAKRVKLD

biSV40 NLS amino acid sequence:

KRTADGSEFESPKKKRKV

GS linker sequence:

GGGGSGGGGSGGGGS

modified E-XTEN Linker amino acid sequence:

SGGSSGGSSGSETPGTSESATPESSGGSSGGS

Bacteriophage lambda, Recombination protein bet amino acid sequence:

MSTALATLAGKLAERVGMDSVDPQELITTLRQTAFKGDASDAQFIALLIVANQYGLNPWTKEIYA FPDKQNGIVPVVGVDGWSRIINENQQFDGMDFEQDNESCTCRIYRKDRNHPICVTEWMDECR REPFKTREGREITGPWQSHPKRMLRHKAMIQCARLAFGFAGIYDKDEAERIVENTAYTAERQP ERDITPVNDETMQEINTLLIALDKTWDDDLLPLCSQIFRRDIRASSELTQAEAVKALGFLKQKAAE QKVAA*

Bacteriophage T7, Single-stranded DNA-binding protein gp2.5 amino acid sequence:

MAKKIFTSALGTAEPYAYIAKPDYGNEERGFGNPRGVYKVDLTIPNKDPRCQRMVDEIVKCHEE AYAAAVEEYEANPPAVARGKKPLKPYEGDMPFFDNGDGTTTFKFKCYASFQDKKTKETKHINL VVVDSKGKKMEDVPIIGGGSKLKVKYSLVPYKWNTAVGASVKLQLESVMLVELATFGGGEDD WADEVEENGYVASGSAKASKPRDEESWDEDDEESEEADEDGDF*

Rac prophage RecT (EcRecT) amino acid sequence:

MTKQPPIAKADLQKTQGNRAPAAIKNNDVISFINQPSMKEQLAAALPRHMTAERMIRIATTEIRK VPALGNCDTMSFVSAIVQCSQLGLEPGSALGHAYLLPFGNKNEKSGKKNVQLIIGYRGMIDLAR RSGQIASLSARVVREGDEFNFEFGLDEKLIHRPGENEDAPVTHVYAVARLKDGGTQFEVMTRK QIELVRSQSKAGNNGPWVTHWEEMAKKTAIRRLFKYLPVSIEIQRAVSMDEKEPLTIDPADSSV LTGEYSVIDNSEE*

MS2 coat protein

MASNFTQFVLVDNGGTGDVTVAPSNFANGVAEWISSNSRSQAYKVTCSVRQSSAQKRKYTIK VEVPKVATQTVGGVELPVAAWRSYLNMELTIPIFATNSDCELIVKAMQGLLKDGNPIPSAIAANS GIY*

10XGCN

MEELLSKNYHLENEVARLKKGSGSGEELLSKNYHLENEVARLKKGSGSGEELLSKNYHLENEV ARLKKGSGSGEELLSKNYHLENEVARLKKGSGSGEELLSKNYHLENEVARLKKGSGSGEELLS KNYHLENEVARLKKGSGSGEELLSKNYHLENEVARLKKGSGSGEELLSKNYHLENEVARLKKG SGSGEELLSKNYHLENEVARLKKGSGSGEELLSKNYHLENEVARLKKGSGSGTAVNIGGGTGP MDLQRPLNGGGPKKKRKV*

scFV

MGPDIVMTQSPSSLSASVGDRVTITCRSSTGAVTTSNYASWVQEKPGKLFKGLIGGTNNRAPG VPSRFSGSLIGDKATLTISSLQPEDFATYFCALWYSNHWVFGQGTKVELKRGGGGSGGGGGG GGGSSGGGSEVKLLESGGGLVQPGGSLKLSCAVSGFSLTDYGVNWVRQAPGRGLEWIGVIW GDGITDYNSALKDRFIISKDNGKNTVYLQMSKVRSDDTALYYCVTGLFDYWGQGTLVTVSS*

MS2 stem loop insertion sgRNA scaffold (N denotes guide RNA target site sequence)

NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNGTTTAAGAGCTAGGCCAACATGAGGATCACCCATGTCTGC AGGGCCTAGCAAGTTTAAATAAGGCTAGTCCGTTATCAACTTGAAAAAGTGGCACCGAGTC GGTGCGCGCACATGAGGATCACCCATGTGC

Template DNA sequences

Annotations of the replaced or inserter editing sequences are detailed below with each of the templates. Unless otherwise noted, when different homology arms are used in the study, we used primers listed in **Table S2** to obtain templates with different homology arm lengths.

DYNLT1 P2A-mKate knock-in HDR template sequence

Left Homology Arm-Insertion Sequence-Right Homology Arm

(Underlined are the inserted **mKate** fluorescent protein sequence, the proceeding nonunderlined part is the **P2A peptide** sequence)

AGTGACCTGTGTAATTATGCAGAAGAATGGAGCTGGATTACACACAGCAAGTTCCTGCTTC TGGGACAGCTCTACTGACGGTATGATTTTCATTCATGTTGTGAAGTTTTGTTGTGTGAAAT ATATGACTGGAAGTTTCCTATCTTTGAATGCAATGCATGTTTATCACCTTTTAAAACATTTAA TAATAGACTTGCCAAGGTTCTTTGTGTAGCATAGAGATGGGTACTTGAATGTTGGCCTTATT GGGAGCTGCACTGTGCGATGGGAGAATAAGACCATGTACTGCATCGTCAGTGCCTTCGGA CTGTCTATTGGAAGCGGAGCTACTAACTTCAGCCTGCTGAAGCAGGCTGGAGACGTGGAG GAGAACCCTGGACCTGCCACCGTGAGCGAGCTGATTAAGGAGAACATGCACATGAAGCTG TACATGGAGGGCACCGTGAACAACCACCACTTCAAGTGCACATCCGAGGGCGAAGGCAAG CCCTACGAGGGCACCCAGACCATGAGAATCAAGGCGGTCGAGGGCGGCCCTCTCCCCTT CGCCTTCGACATCCTGGCTACCAGCTTCATGTACGGCAGCAAAACCTTCATCAACCACACC CAGGGCATCCCCGACTTCTTTAAGCAGTCCTTCCCCGAGGGCTTCACATGGGAGAGAGTC ACCACATACGAAGATGGGGGGCGTGCTGACCGCTACCCAGGACACCAGCCTCCAGGACGG CTGCCTCATCTACAACGTCAAGATCAGAGGGGTGAACTTCCCATCCAACGGCCCTGTGAT GCAGAAGAAAACACTCGGCTGGGAGGCCTCCACCGAGACACTGTACCCCGCTGACGGCG GCCTGGAAGGCAGAGCCGACATGGCCCTGAAGCTCGTGGGCGGGGGCCACCTGATCTGC AACCTTAAGACCACATACAGATCCAAGAAACCCGCTAAGAACCTCAAGATGCCCGGCGTCT ACTATGTGGACAGGAGACTGGAAAGAATCAAGGAGGCCGACAAAGAGACATACGTCGAGC AGCACGAGGTGGCTGTGGCCAGATACTGCGACCTCCCTAGCAAACTGGGGCACAAACTTA **ATTCCTAACCAGCTGTCCtGCCTATGGCCTTTCTCCTTTTGTCTCTAGTTCATCCTCTAACCA** CCAGCCATGAATTCAGTGAACTCTTTTCTCATTCTCTTTGTTTTGTGGCACTTTCACAATGTA GAGGAAAAAACCAAATGACCGCACTGTGATGTGAATGGCACCGAAGTCAGATGAGTATCC CTGTAGGTCACCTGCAGCCTGCGTTGCCACTTGTCTTAACTCTGAATATTTCATTTCAAAGG TGCTAAAATCTGAAATCTGCTAGTGTGAAACTTGCTCTACTCTCTGAAATGATTCAAATACA CTAATTTTCCATACTTTATACTTTTGTTAGAATAAATTATTCAAATCTAAAGTCTGTTGTGTTC TTCATAGTCTGCATAGTATCATAAACG

HSP90AA1 P2A-mKate knock-in HDR template sequence

Left Homology Arm-Insertion Sequence-Right Homology Arm

(Underlined are the inserted **mKate** fluorescent protein sequence, the proceeding nonunderlined part is the **P2A peptide** sequence)

GCAGCAAAGAAACACCTGGAGATAAACCCTGACCATTCCATTATTGAGACCTTAAGGCAAA AGGCAGAGGCTGATAAGAACGACAAGTCTGTGAAGGATCTGGTCATCTTGCTTTATGAAAC TGCGCTCCTGTCTTCTGGCTTCAGTCTGGAAGATCCCCAGACACATGCTAACAGGATCTAC CACGTGACATTGAAGAAAATGGTGAACTTTCAGTTATCCAAACTTGGAGCACCTTGTCCTG AAGAAATGAAATTGAGACTCATATGTCCTGTAATACTGTCTTGAAAGCAGATAGAAACCAAG AGTATTACCCTAATAGCTGGCTTTAAGAAATCTTTGTAATATGAGGATTTTATTTTGGAAACA GGTATTGATGAAGATGACCCTACTGCTGATGATACCAGTGCTGCTGTAACTGAAGAAATGC CACCCCTTGAAGGAGATGACGACACATCACGCATGGAAGAAGTAGACGGAAGCGGAGCTA CTAACTTCAGCCTGCTGAAGCAGGCTGGAGACGTGGAGGAGAACCCTGGACCTGTGAGC GAGCTGATTAAGGAGAACATGCACATGAAGCTGTACATGGAGGGCACCGTGAACAACCAC CACTTCAAGTGCACATCCGAGGGCGAAGGCAAGCCCTACGAGGGCACCCAGACCATGAG AATCAAGGCGGTCGAGGGCGGCCCTCTCCCCTTCGCCTTCGACATCCTGGCTACCAGCTT CATGTACGGCAGCAAAACCTTCATCAACCACCACGGGCATCCCCGACTTCTTTAAGCAG TCCTTCCCCGAGGGCTTCACATGGGAGAGAGTCACCACATACGAAGATGGGGGGCGTGCTG ACCGCTACCCAGGACACCAGCCTCCAGGACGGCTGCCTCATCTACAACGTCAAGATCAGA GGGGTGAACTTCCCATCCAACGGCCCTGTGATGCAGAAGAAAACACTCGGCTGGGAGGC CTCCACCGAGACACTGTACCCCGCTGACGGCGGCCTGGAAGGCAGAGCCGACATGGCCC TGAAGCTCGTGGGCGGGGGCCACCTGATCTGCAACCTTAAGACCACATACAGATCCAAGA AACCCGCTAAGAACCTCAAGATGCCCGGCGTCTACTATGTGGACAGGAGACTGGAAAGAA TCAAGGAGGCCGACAAAGAGACATACGTCGAGCAGCACGAGGTGGCTGTGGCCAGATAC **TGCGACCTCCCTAGCAAACTGGGGCACAAACTTAATTCCTAAATCTGTGGCTGAGGGATGA** CTTACCTGTTCAGTACTCTACAATTCCTCTGATAATATATTTTCAAGGATGTTTTTCTTATTT TTGTTAATATTAAAAAGTCTGTATGGCATGACAACTACTTTAAGGGGAAGATAAGATTTCTG TCTACTAAGTGATGCTGTGATACCTTAGGCACTAAAGCAGAGCTAGTAATGCTTTTTGAGTT TCATGTTGGTTTATTTTCACAGATTGGGGTAACGTGCACTGTAAGACGTATGTAACATGATG TTAACTTTGTGGTCTAAAGTGTTTAGCTGTCAAGCCGGATGCCTAAGTAGACCAAATCTTGT TATTGAAGTGTTCTGAGCTGTATCTTGATGTTTAGAAAAGTATTCGTTACATCTTGTAGGATC TACTTTTTGAACTTTTCATTCCCTGTAGTTGACAATTCTGCATGTACTAGTCCTCTAGAAATA GGTTAAACTGAAGCAACTTGATGGAAGGATCTCTCCACAGGGCTTGTTTTCCAAAGAAAAG TATTGTTTGGAGGAGCAAAGTTAAAAGCCTACCTAAGCATATCGTAAAGCTGTTCAAAAATA ACTCAGACCCAGTCTTGTGGA

AAVS1 P2A-mKate knock-in HDR template sequence

Left Homology Arm-Insertion Sequence-Right Homology Arm

(Underlined are the inserted **mKate** fluorescent protein sequence, the proceeding nonunderlined part is the **P2A peptide** sequence) GATGCTCTTTCCGGAGCACTTCCTTCTCGGCGCTGCACCACGTGATGTCCTCTGAGCGGA CTTCACTCGCTGGGTTCCCTTTTCCTTCTCCTTCTGGGGCCTGTGCCATCTCTCGTTTCTTA GGATGGCCTTCTCCGACGGATGTCTCCCTTGCGTCCCGCCTCCCCTTCTTGTAGGCCTGC ATCATCACCGTTTTTCTGGACAACCCCCAAAGTACCCCGTCTCCCTGGCTTTAGCCACCTCT CCATCCTCTTGCTTTCTTTGCCTGGACACCCCGTTCTCCTGTGGATTCGGGTCACCTCTCA CTCCTTTCATTTGGGCAGCTCCCCTACCCCCTTACCTCTCTAGTCTGTGCTAGCTCTTCCA GCCCCCTGTCATGGCATCTTCCAGGGGTCCGAGAGCTCAGCTAGTCTTCTTCCTCCAACC CGGGCCCCTATGTCCACTTCAGGACAGCATGTTTGCTGCCTCCAGGGATCCTGTGTCCCC GAGCTGGGACCACCTTATATTCCCAGGGCCGGTTAATGTGGCTCTGGTTCTGGGTACTTTT ATCTGTCCCCTCCACCCCACAGTGGGGCAAGCTTCTGACCTCTTCTCTCCCCCACAGGG CCTCGAGAGATCTGGCAGCGGAGGAAGCGGAGCTACTAACTTCAGCCTGCTGAAGCAGG CTGGAGACGTGGAGGAGAACCCTGGACCTGTGAGCGAGCTGATTAAGGAGAACATGCACA **TGAAGCTGTACATGGAGGGCACCGTGAACAACCACCACTTCAAGTGCACATCCGAGGGCG** AAGGCAAGCCCTACGAGGGCACCCAGACCATGAGAATCAAGGCGGTCGAGGGCGGCCCT CTCCCCTTCGCCTTCGACATCCTGGCTACCAGCTTCATGTACGGCAGCAAAACCTTCATCA ACCACCCCAGGGCATCCCCGACTTCTTTAAGCAGTCCTTCCCCGAGGGCTTCACATGGG AGAGAGTCACCACATACGAAGATGGGGGGCGTGCTGACCGCTACCCAGGACACCAGCCTC CAGGACGGCTGCCTCATCTACAACGTCAAGATCAGAGGGGTGAACTTCCCATCCAACGGC CCTGTGATGCAGAAGAAAACACTCGGCTGGGAGGCCTCCACCGAGACACTGTACCCCGCT GACGGCGGCCTGGAAGGCAGAGCCGACATGGCCCTGAAGCTCGTGGGCGGGGGCCACC **TGATCTGCAACCTTAAGACCACATACAGATCCAAGAAACCCGCTAAGAACCTCAAGATGCC** CGGCGTCTACTATGTGGACAGGAGACTGGAAAGAATCAAGGAGGCCGACAAAGAGACATA CGTCGAGCAGCACGAGGTGGCTGTGGCCAGATACTGCGACCTCCCTAGCAAACTGGGGC **ACAAACTTAATTCCTAA**ACTAGGGACAGGATTGGTGACAGAAAAGCCCCCATCCTTAGGCCT CCTCCTTCCTAGTCTCCTGATATTGGGTCTAACCCCCACCTCCTGTTAGGCAGATTCCTTAT CTGGTGACACACCCCCATTTCCTGGAGCCATCTCTCTCCTTGCCAGAACCTCTAAGGTTTG AGGGGGGGATGCGTGACCTGCCCGGTTCTCAGTGGCCACCCTGCGCTACCCTCTCCCAG AACCTGAGCTGCTCTGACGCGGCTGTCTGGTGCGTTTCACTGATCCTGGTGCTGCAGCTT CCTTACACTTCCCAAGAGGAGAAGCAGTTTGGAAAAACAAAATCAGAATAAGTTGGTCCTG AGTTCTAACTTTGGCTCTTCACCTTTCTAGTCCCCAATTTATATTGTTCCTCCGTGCGTCAG TTTTACCTGTGAGATAAGGCCAGTAGCCAGCCCCGTCCTGGCAGGGCTGTGGTGAGGAGG GGGGTGTCCGTGTGGAAAACTCCCTTTGTGAGAATGGTGCGTCCTAGGTGTTCACCAGGT CGTGGCCGCCTCTACTCCCTTTCTCTTTCTCCATCCTTCTTTCCTTAAAGAGTCCCCAGTGC TATCTGGGACATATTCCTCCGCCCAGAGCAGGGTCCCGCTTCCCTAAGGCCCTGCTCTGG GCTTCTGGGTTTGAGTCCTTGGC

OCT4 P2A-mKate knock-in HDR template sequence

Left Homology Arm-Insertion Sequence-Right Homology Arm

(Underlined are the inserted **mKate** fluorescent protein sequence, the proceeding nonunderlined part is the **P2A peptide** sequence) GCGACTATGCACAACGAGAGGATTTTGAGGCTGCTGGGTCTCCTTTCTCAGGGGGGACCAG TGTCCTTTCCTCTGGCCCCAGGGCCCCATTTTGGTACCCCAGGCTATGGGAGCCCTCACT TCACTGCACTGTACTCCTCGGTCCCTTTCCCTGAGGGGGAAGCCTTTCCCCCTGTCTCCGT CACCACTCTGGGCTCTCCCATGCATTCAAATGGAAGCGGAGCTACTAACTTCAGCCTGCTG TAAGGAGAACATGCACATGAAGCTGTACATGGAGGGCACCGTGAACAACCACCACTTCAA GTGCACATCCGAGGGCGAAGGCAAGCCCTACGAGGGCACCCAGACCATGAGAATCAAGG CGGTCGAGGGCGGCCCTCTCCCCTTCGCCTTCGACATCCTGGCTACCAGCTTCATGTACG GCAGCAAAACCTTCATCAACCACACCAGGGCATCCCCGACTTCTTTAAGCAGTCCTTCCC CGAGGGCTTCACATGGGAGAGAGTCACCACATACGAAGATGGGGGGCGTGCTGACCGCTA CCCAGGACACCAGCCTCCAGGACGGCTGCCTCATCTACAACGTCAAGATCAGAGGGGTGA ACTTCCCATCCAACGGCCCTGTGATGCAGAAGAAAACACTCGGCTGGGAGGCCTCCACCG AGACACTGTACCCCGCTGACGGCGGCCTGGAAGGCAGAGCCGACATGGCCCTGAAGCTC GTGGGCGGGGGCCACCTGATCTGCAACCTTAAGACCACATACAGATCCAAGAAACCCGCT AAGAACCTCAAGATGCCCGGCGTCTACTATGTGGACAGGAGACTGGAAAGAATCAAGGAG GCCGACAAAGAGACATACGTCGAGCAGCACGAGGTGGCTGTGGCCAGATACTGCGACCT **CCCTAGCAAACTGGGGCACAAACTTAATTCCTAA**TGACTAGGAATGGGGGGACAGGGGGGAG GGGAGGAGCTAGGGAAAGAAAACCTGGAGTTTGTGCCAGGGTTTTTGGGATTAAGTTCTT TGGTTGGAGGGAAGGTGAAGTTCAATGATGCTCTTGATTTTAATCCCACATCATGTATCACT TTTTTCTTAAATAAAGAAGCCTGGGACACAGTAGATAGACACACTT

ACTB P2A-mKate knock-in HDR template sequence

Left Homology Arm-Insertion Sequence-Right Homology Arm

(Underlined are the inserted **mKate** fluorescent protein sequence, the proceeding nonunderlined part is the **P2A peptide** sequence)

TGTGGTGTGTGGGGGGGCTGTCACATCCAGGGTCCTCACTGCCTGTCCCCTTCCCTCCA GATCATTGCTCCTCCTGAGCGCAAGTACTCCGTGTGGATCGGCGGCTCCATCCTGGCCTC GCTGTCCACCTTCCAGCAGATGTGGATCAGCAAGCAGGAGTATGACGAGTCCGGCCCCTC CATCGTCCACCGCAAGTGTTTCGGAAGCGGAGCTACTAACTTCAGCCTGCTGAAGCAGGC TGGAGACGTGGAGGAGAACCCTGGACCTGTGAGCGAGCTGATTAAGGAGAACATGCACAT GAAGCTGTACATGGAGGGCACCGTGAACAACCACCACTTCAAGTGCACATCCGAGGGCGA AGGCAAGCCCTACGAGGGCACCCAGACCATGAGAATCAAGGCGGTCGAGGGCGGCCCTC TCCCCTTCGCCTTCGACATCCTGGCTACCAGCTTCATGTACGGCAGCAAAACCTTCATCAA CCACACCCAGGGCATCCCCGACTTCTTTAAGCAGTCCTTCCCCGAGGGCTTCACATGGGA <u>GAGAGTCACCACATACGAAGATGGGGGGCGTGCTGACC</u>GCTACCCAGGACACCAGCCTCC AGGACGGCTGCCTCATCTACAACGTCAAGATCAGAGGGGTGAACTTCCCATCCAACGGCC CTGTGATGCAGAAGAAAACACTCGGCTGGGAGGCCTCCACCGAGACACTGTACCCCGCTG ACGGCGGCCTGGAAGGCAGAGCCGACATGGCCCTGAAGCTCGTGGGCGGGGGGCCACCT GATCTGCAACCTTAAGACCACATACAGATCCAAGAAACCCGCTAAGAACCTCAAGATGCCC GGCGTCTACTATGTGGACAGGAGACTGGAAAGAATCAAGGAGGCCGACAAAGAGACATAC GTCGAGCAGCACGAGGTGGCTGTGGCCAGATACTGCGACCTCCCTAGCAAACTGGGGCA CAAACTTAATTCCTAATAGGCGGACTATGACTTAGTTGCGTTACACCCCTTTCTTGACAAAAC

EMX1 HDR template sequence

Left Homology Arm-Insertion/Replacement Sequence-Right Homology Arm (Underlined are the inserted **BsrGI** restriction site, i.e. <u>TGTACA</u>)

CATTCTGCCTCTGTATGGAAAAGAGCATGGGGCTGGCCCGTGGGGGTGGTGTCCACTTT AGGCCCTGTGGGAGATCATGGGAACCCACGCAGTGGGTCATAGGCTCTCTCATTTACTAC TCACATCCACTCTGTGAAGAAGCGATTATGATCTCTCCTCTAGAAACTCGTAGAGTCCCAT GTCTGCCGGCTTCCAGAGCCTGCACTCCTCCACCTTGGCTTGGCTTGCTGGGGCTAGAG GAGCTAGGATGCACAGCAGCTCTGTGACCCTTTGTTTGAGAGGAACAGGAAAACCACCCT TCTCTCTGGCCCACTGTGTCCTCTTCCTGCCCTGCCATCCCCTTCTGTGAATGTTAGACCC ATGGGAGCAGCTGGTCAGAGGGGACCCCGGCCTGGGGCCCCTAACCCTATGTAGCCTCA GTCTTCCCATCAGGCTCTCAGCTCAGCCTGAGTGTTGAGGCCCCAGTGGCTGCTCTGGGG GCCTCCTGAGTTTCTCATCTGTGCCCCCTCCCTGGCCCAGGTGAAGGTGTGGTTCCA GAACCGGAGGACAAAGTACAAACGGCAGAAGCTGGAGGAGGAAGGGCCTGAGTCCGAGC AGAAGAAGAAGGGCTCCCATCACATCAACCGGTGGCGCATTGCCACGAAGCAGGCCAATG GGGAGGACATCGATGTCACCTCCAATGACTCGGATGTACACGGTCTGCAACCACAAACCC ACGAGGGCAGAGTGCTGCTGCTGCTGGCCAGGCCCCTGCGTGGGCCCAAGCTGGACTC TGGCCACTCCCTGGCCAGGCTTTGGGGAGGCCTGGAGTCATGGCCCCACAGGGCTTGAA CCAGGCACCACTGTAGTTTAGTGATCCCCAGTGTCCCCCTTCCCTATGGGAATAATAAAAG TCTCTCTCTTAATGACACGGGCATCCAGCTCCAGCCCCAGAGCCTGGGGTGGTAGATTCC GGCTCTGAGGGCCAGTGGGGGGCTGGTAGAGCAAACGCGTTCAGGGCCTGGGAGCCTGG GGTGGGGTACTGGTGGAGGGGGGCCAAGGGTAATTCATTAACTCCTCTCTTTTGTTGGGGG ACCCTGGTCTCTACCTCCAGCTCCACAGCAGGAGAAACAGGCTAGACATAGGGAAGGGCC ATCCTGTATCTTGAGGGAGGACAGGCCCAGGTCTTTCTTAACGTATTGAGAGGTGGGAATC AGGCCCAGGTAGTTCAATGGG

VEGFA HDR template sequence

Left Homology Arm-Insertion/Replacement Sequence-Right Homology Arm (Underlined are the inserted Xbal restriction site, i.e. <u>TCTAGA</u>)

CTCTTCCCTCCCAGTCACTGACTAACCCCCGGAACCACAGCTTCCCGTTCTCAGCTCCAC AAACTTGGTGCCAAATTCTTCTCCCCTGGGAAGCATCCCTGGACACTTCCCAAAGGACCCC AGTCACTCCAGCCTGTTGGCTGCCGCTCACTTTGATGTCTGCAGGCCAGATGAGGGCTCC AGATGGCACATTGTCAGAGGGACACACTGTGGCCCCTGTGCCCAGCCCTGGGCTCTCTGT ACATGAAGCAACTCCAGTCCCAAATATGTAGCTGTTTGGGAGGTCAGAAATAGGGGGGTCCA GGAGCAAACTCCCCCCACCCCTTTCCAAAGCCCATTCCCTCTTTAGCCAGAGCCGGGGT GTGCAGACGGCAGTCACTAGGGGGGCGCTCGGCCACCACAGGGAAGCTGGGTGAATGGAG CTCTAGAGGTGTCGTGTTGAGGGCGTTGGAGCGGGGGGAGAAGGCCAGGGGTCACTCCAGG ATTCCAATAGATCTGTGTGTCCCTCTCCCCACCCGTCCCTGTCCGGCTCTCCGCCTTCCCC TGCCCCCTTCAATATTCCTAGCAAAGAGGGAACGGCTCTCAGGCCCTGTCCGCACGTAAC CTCACTTTCCTGCTCCCTCGCCAATGCCCCGCGGGCGCGTGTCTCTGGACAGAGTTT CCGGGGGCGGATGGGTAATTTTCAGGCTGTGAACCTTGGTGGGGGTCGAGCTTCCCCTTC ATTGCGGCGGGCTGCGGGCCAGGCTTCACTGAGCGTCCGCAGAGCCCGGGCCCGAGCC GGGGAGGATCGCGGAGGCTTGGGGCAGCCGGGTAGCTCGGAGGTCGTGGCGCTGGGGG CTAGCACCAGCGCTCTGTCGGGAGGCGCAGCGGTTAGGTGGACCGGTCAGCGGACTCAC CGGCCAGGGCGCTCGGTGCTGGAATTTGATATTCATTGATCCGGGTTTTATCCCTCTTCTT CCCCACTTGAAT

DYNLT1 mKate-T2A-EGFP HDR template

Left Homology Arm-mKate-T2A-EGFP-Right Homology Arm

(Underlined are the inserted **mKate/EGFP** fluorescent protein sequence, with the connecting non-underlined **T2A peptide** sequence)

TGCCGTAAATGCTGCTCTCTCCCCCCGCAGGGAGCTGCACTGTGCGATGGGAGAATAA GACCATGTACTGCATCGTCAGTGCCTTCGGACTGTCTATTGGAAGCGGAGCTACTAACTTC AGCCTGCTGAAGCAGGCTGGAGACGTGGAGGAGAACCCTGGACCTGCCACCATGGTGAG CGAGCTGATTAAGGAGAACATGCACATGAAGCTGTACATGGAGGGCACCGTGAACAACCA CCACTTCAAGTGCACATCCGAGGGCGAAGGCAAGCCCTACGAGGGCACCCAGACCATGA GAATCAAGGCGGTCGAGGGCGGCCCTCTCCCCTTCGCCTTCGACATCCTGGCTACCAGCT <u>TCATGTACGGCAGCAAAACCTTCATCAACCACCACGGGCATCCCCGACTTCTTTAAGCA</u> GTCCTTCCCCGAGGGCTTCACATGGGAGAGAGTCACCACATACGAAGATGGGGGGCGTGCT GACCGCTACCCAGGACACCAGCCTCCAGGACGGCTGCCTCATCTACAACGTCAAGATCAG <u>AGGGGTGAACTTCCCATCCAACGGCCCTGTGATGCAGA</u>AGAAAACACTCGGCTGGGAGGC CTCCACCGAGACACTGTACCCCGCTGACGGCGGCCTGGAAGGCAGAGCCGACATGGCCC TGAAGCTCGTGGGCGGGGGCCACCTGATCTGCAACCTTAAGACCACATACAGATCCAAGA AACCCGCTAAGAACCTCAAGATGCCCGGCGTCTACTATGTGGACAGGAGACTGGAAAGAA TCAAGGAGGCCGACAAAGAGACATACGTCGAGCAGCACGAGGTGGCTGTGGCCAGATAC **TGCGACCTCCCTAGCAAACTGGGGCACAAACTTAATTCCGCTAGCGGCAGTGGAGAGGGC** AGAGGAAGTCTGCTAACATGCGGTGACGTCGAGGAGAATCCTGGCCCAGTGAGCAAGGG CGAGGAGCTGTTCACCGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACG

HSP90AA1 mKate-T2A-EGFP HDR template

Left Homology Arm-mKate-T2A-EGFP-Right Homology Arm

(Underlined are the inserted **mKate/EGFP** fluorescent protein sequence, with the connecting non-underlined **T2A peptide** sequence)

TACTGTCTTGAAAGCAGATAGAAACCAAGAGTATTACCCTAATAGCTGGCTTTAAGAAATCT TTGTAATATGAGGATTTTATTTTGGAAACAGGTATTGATGAAGATGACCCTACTGCTGATGA TACCAGTGCTGCTGTAACTGAAGAAATGCCACCCCTTGAAGGAGATGACGACACATCACG CATGGAAGAAGTAGACGGAAGCGGAGCTACTAACTTCAGCCTGCTGAAGCAGGCTGGAGA CATGAAGCTGTACATGGAGGGCACCGTGAACAACCACCACTTCAAGTGCACATCCGAGGG CGAAGGCAAGCCCTACGAGGGCACCCAGACCATGAGAATCAAGGCGGTCGAGGGCGGCC CTCTCCCCTTCGCCTTCGACATCCTGGCTACCAGCTTCATGTACGGCAGCAAAACCTTCAT CAACCACACCCAGGGCATCCCCGACTTCTTTAAGCAGTCCTTCCCCGAGGGCTTCACATG GGAGAGAGTCACCACATACGAAGATGGGGGGCGTGCTGACCGCTACCCAGGACACCAGCC TCCAGGACGGCTGCCTCATCTACAACGTCAAGATCAGAGGGGTGAACTTCCCATCCAACG GCCCTGTGATGCAGAAGAAAACACTCGGCTGGGAGGCCTCCACCGAGACACTGTACCCC <u>GCTGACGGCGGCCTGGAAGGCAGAGCCGACATGGCCCTGAAGCTCGTGGGCGGGGGCC</u> ACCTGATCTGCAACCTTAAGACCACATACAGATCCAAGAAACCCGCTAAGAACCTCAAGAT GCCCGGCGTCTACTATGTGGACAGGAGACTGGAAAGAATCAAGGAGGCCGACAAAGAGA CATACGTCGAGCAGCACGAGGTGGCTGTGGCCAGATACTGCGACCTCCCTAGCAAACTGG **GGCACAAACTTAATTCC**GCTAGCGGCAGTGGAGAGGGCAGAGGAAGTCTGCTAACATGCG GTGACGTCGAGGAGAATCCTGGCCCAGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTCACCGGGGTG GTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCGG CGAGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACCACCG GCAAGCTGCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGTGACCACCCTGACCTACGGCGTGCAGTGC TTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACGACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCCATGCCCGAA GGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCTTCTTCAAGGACGACGGCAACTACAAGACCCGCGCC GAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCTGAAGGGCATCGACTT CAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCTGGGGCACAAGCTGGAGTACAACTACAACAGCCACAACGT CTATATCATGGCCGACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAGGTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAA CATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCACTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGGCG ACGGCCCCGTGCTGCTGCCCGACAACCACTACCTGAGCACCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAA GACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCGGGAT CACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTACAAGTGAATCTGTGGCTGAGGGATGACTTACCTGTT CAGTACTCTACAATTCCTCTGATAATATATTTTCAAGGATGTTTTTCTTTATTTTTGTTAATAT TAAAAAGTCTGTATGGCATGACAACTACTTAAGGGGAAGATAAGATTTCTGTCTACTAAGT GATGCTGTGATACCTTAGGCACTAAAGCAGAGCTAGTAATGCT

Supplementary Figures



Fig. S1 Imaging of cells using fluorescent microscopy to confirm mKate knock-in

Imaging of the expression of knock-in mKate cassette in HEK293T cells under different conditions at *HSP90AA1* locus. EBFP fluorescence represents the transfection positive cells. (NTC, non-targeting control group. scale bar: 150 um).





Fig. S2 Additional data and illustration for junction sequencing for Figure 1

(A) Full agarose gel image of junction PCR that validates mKate knock-in. (B) Detailed illustration of the junction PCR assay followed by Sanger sequencing (C) Sanger sequencing result of junction PCR product of mKate knock-in at *HSP90AA1* locus.





(A) Phylogenetic tree and lengths of representative RecT homologs spanning the diversity of metagenomic RecT-like SSAPs using PSI-BLAST mining, as detailed in the Methods section. (B) Histogram showing the length distribution of RecT-like SSAPs from two major sources for mining RecT homologs, Pfam database and PSI-BLAST results. (C-D) Measuring the geneediting activities of RecT homologs using the 2A-mKate knock-in assay on two endogenous targets: (C) *DYNLT1* and (D) *HSP90AA1*. The groups corresponding to the top SSAP candidate, EcRecT (the original Rac prophage RecT), are highlighted.



Fig. S4 Test direct fusion design of using SSAP for gene-editing in HEK293 cells.

(A) Schematic of direct fusion design. (B) Relative knock-in efficiency of constructs fused RecT to the N-term or C-term of Cas9 using different amino acid linkers at HSP90AA1 loci in HEK293T cells. Donor HA lengths are labeled on top.



EGFP without NLS

MCP-linker-EGFP with original NLS

MCP-linker-RecT-EGFP with original NLS

Fig. S5 RecT nuclear-targeting analysis using fusion GFP design

To image RecT protein and observe its nuclear-targeting using our originally-selected nuclearlocalization signal design, we fused EGFP to the RecT original designed protein. After expression of these GFP-fusion RecT (along with control groups where no or validated NLS were used), we imaged the cells using fluorescent microscopy. RecT is shown here with the presence of fluorescent signals (green channel). Nuclei were stained with NucBlue Probes Reagent (Fisher Scientific) to visualize the cellular nucleus as reference (blue channel). Our original RecT design did not efficiently enter the nucleus, requiring further optimization.



Fig. S6 Targeted NGS measurement of on/off-target editing events when using REDIT.

(A) NGS quantification of indel and HDR events at on-target sites at two genomic loci using ssODN donor in 293FT cells. (B) Targeted amplification and NGS quantification of known OTSs for the two guideRNAs being tested.



Fig. S7 GUIDE-seq off-target assay to characterize REDIT compared with Cas9.

(A) Schematic showing the steps for measuring genomic-wide off-target site (OTS) counts via GUIDE-seq in HEK293T cells (B) OTS sites summary from GUIDE-seq results using two gRNAs with REDIT and Cas9 reference. (C-D) OTS chromosomal distribution comparing Cas9 and REDIT groups, on-target and top OTSs are labeled for VEGF-targeting experiments. For all GUIDE-seq analysis, OTSs colored as: Pileup, alignments that have two or more reads overlapping with each other; flanking pairs, alignments that show up on opposite strands within 200bp upstream of each other; target matched, alignments that match to a treated target in the upstream sequence (up to 6 mismatches, including 1 mismatch in the PAM, are allowed in the target sequence).



Fig. S8 Template design tests and NGS analysis of on-target editing for REDITdn

(A) HA length test comparing different template designs of HDR donors (longer HAs) or NHEJ/MMEJ donors (zero/shorter HAs) using REDITdn and Cas9dn references. (B) Schematic for NGS sample preparation. (C) NGS results for on-target HDR and indel for REDITdn showing the HDR reads and indel reads percentage at EMX1 loci.

wild-type Cas9 and REDIT DYNLT1 - Cas9 (wt) DYNLT1 - REDIT 20^{21²² 19} ΥM 20^{21²² 19} YΜ 1 Х 1 х 2 2 18 18 17 3 17 3 16 16 4 15 4 15 14 14 known OTS 5 13 13 known OTS ₆(KIF6) (KIF6) 12 12 6 11 11 Chromosome 10 10 8 8 q



nickase-based Cas9n(D10A) double-nicking and REDITdn

Pileup Flanking Pairs Target Matched



Fig. S9 GUIDE-seq analysis full data for REDITdn systems

Levels All Alignments

Genomic distribution of detected off-target sites of REDIT (A) and REDITdn (B) versus Cas9 and Cas9dn benchmarks. Different off-target sites (OTSs) were colored as: Pileup, alignments that have two or more reads overlapping with each other; flanking pairs, alignments that show up on opposite strands within 200bp upstream of each other; target matched, alignments that match to a treated target in the upstream sequence (up to 6 mismatches, including 1 mismatch in the PAM, are allowed in the target sequence).

Α



Fig. S10 Flow cytometry analysis of mKate knock-in experiments in human embryonic stem cells (hESC, H9)

(A-B) Original flow cytometry plots of mKate knock-in events at all three genomic loci: *HSP90AA1, ACTB, OCT4 (POU5F1)*, showing the stimulation of HDR efficiencies when using REDIT and REDITdn versus Cas9 and Cas9dn, respectively, along with negative controls.

в

А



Fig. S11 Validation of the REDIT gene-editing method across different cell types

Measuring knock-in efficiencies using REDIT in A549, HepG2, HeLa, and compared with Cas9 reference using the same setup (donor DNA contains ~200bp of HA each side).



Fig. S12 REDIT (RecT) tool compatibility with the compact SaCas9 system

(A) Diagram of saCas9 express vector that has a small size that could potentially fit into a single AAV vector. Relative mKate knock-in efficiency at (B) *AAVS1* and (C) *HSP90AA1* locus using RecT protein in SaCas9 system. NTC, non-targeting negative control.

Table S1. Sequence for gRNAs

Annotations of the guideRNA names are: guides starting with sp indicate SpCas9 guide RNA targets, and guides starting with **nsp** indicate SpCas9 nickase guide RNA targets.

guideRNA Name	Genomic target	Guide sequence
sp-EMX1	EMX1	GTCACCTCCAATGACTAGGG
sp-VEGFA	VEGFA	GGTGAGTGAGTGTGTGCGTG
sp-DYNLT1	DYNLT1	AAGGCCATAGGCTGGACTGC
sp-HSP90AA1	HSP90AA1	GTAGACTAATCTCTGGCTGA
sp-OCT4	OCT4	TCTCCCATGCATTCAAACTG
sp-AAVS1	AAVS1	ACCCCACAGTGGGGCCACTA
sp-ACTB	ACTB	CCACCGCAAATGCTTCTAGG
nsp-DYNLT1-guide1	DYNLT1	AAGGCCATAGGCTGGACTGC
nsp-DYNLT1-guide2	DYNLT1	GGCACTGACGATGCAGTACA
nsp-HSP90AA1-guide1	HSP90AA1	GTAGACTAATCTCTGGCTGA

nsp-HSP90AA1-guide2	HSP90AA1	TCGTCATCTCCTTCAAGGGG
nsp-OCT4-guide1	OCT4	ATGCATGGGAGAGCCCAGAG
nsp-OCT4-guide2	OCT4	GCCTGCCCTTCTAGGAATGG
nsp-ACTB-guide1	ACTB	CCACCGCAAATGCTTCTAGG
nsp-ACTB-guide2	ACTB	GCTTGCTGATCCACATCTGC

Table S2. Primer Sequences.

Sequences for primers used for DNA template generation, targeted sequencing, and NGS assays are listed below. All NGS adapter sequences are shown in red color.

Primer name	Usage	Genomic Target	Primer sequence
EMX1-PCR-F	PCR template	EMX1	CATTCTGCCTCTCTGTATGGAAAAGAGC
EMX1-PCR-R	PCR template	EMX1	CCCATTGAACTACCTGGGCCTGATTC
VEGFA-PCR-F	PCR template	VEGFA	AGGTTTGAATCATCACGCAGGC
VEGFA-PCR-R	PCR template	VEGFA	ATTCAAGTGGGGAATGGCAAGC
DYNLT1-PCR- 100bp-F	PCR template	DYNLT1	TGCCGTAAATGCTGCTCTCT
DYNLT1-PCR- 200bp-F	PCR template	DYNLT1	AGACTTGCCAAGGTTCTTTGTG
DYNLT1-PCR- 400bp-F	PCR template	DYNLT1	AGTGACCTGTGTAATTATGCAGAAG

DYNLT1-PCR- 100bp-R	PCR template	DYNLT1	TGAAAGTGCCACAAAACAAAGAGA
DYNLT1-PCR- 200bp-R	PCR template	DYNLT1	AAGACAAGTGGCAACGCAG
DYNLT1-PCR- 400bp-R	PCR template	DYNLT1	CGTTTATGATACTATGCAGACTATGAAGAAC
DYNLT1-PCR- 50-F	PCR template	DYNLT1	GGAGAATAAGACCATGTACTGC
DYNLT1-PCR- 50-R	PCR template	DYNLT1	GAGGATGAACTAGAGACAAAAGG
DYNLT1-PCR- 25-F	PCR template	DYNLT1	TCAGTGCCTTCGGACTG
DYNLT1-PCR- 25-R	PCR template	DYNLT1	AAAGGCCATAGGCaGGAC
DYNLT1-PCR- 10-F	PCR template	DYNLT1	ACTGTCTATTGGAAGCGGA
DYNLT1-PCR- 10-R	PCR template	DYNLT1	GGACAGCTGGTTAGGAATTAAG
mKate-PCR-0-F	PCR template	DYNLT1	GGAAGCGGAGCTACTAACTT

mKate-PCR-0- R	PCR template	DYNLT1	TTAGGAATTAAGTTTGTGCCCC
HSP90AA1- PCR-100bp-F	PCR template	HSP90AA1	ATGAAGATGACCCTACTGCTGAT
HSP90AA1- PCR-200bp-F	PCR template	HSP90AA1	TACTGTCTTGAAAGCAGATAGAAACC
HSP90AA1- PCR-600bp-F	PCR template	HSP90AA1	GCAGCAAAGAAACACCTGGA
HSP90AA1- PCR-100bp-R	PCR template	HSP90AA1	GTTGTCATGCCATACAGACTTTTT
HSP90AA1- PCR-200bp-R	PCR template	HSP90AA1	AGCATTACTAGCTCTGCTTTAGTG
HSP90AA1- PCR-600bp-R	PCR template	HSP90AA1	TCCACAAGACTGGGTCTGAG
HSP90AA1- PCR-50bp-F	PCR template	HSP90AA1	AAATGCCACCCCTTGAAGG
HSP90AA1- PCR-50bp-R	PCR template	HSP90AA1	ATCAGAGGAATTGTAGAGTACTGA
HSP90AA1- PCR-25bp-F	PCR template	HSP90AA1	ACACATCACGCATGGAAGA

HSP90AA1- PCR-25bp-R	PCR template	HSP90AA1	GGTAAGTCATCCCTCAGCC
HSP90AA1- PCR-10bp-F	PCR template	HSP90AA1	AGAAGTAGACGGAAGCGG
HSP90AA1- PCR-10bp-F	PCR template	HSP90AA1	AGCCACAGATTTAGGAATTAAGTTT
OCT4-PCR-F	PCR template	OCT4	GCGACTATGCACAACGAGAGG
OCT4-PCR-R	PCR template	OCT4	AAGTGTGTCTATCTACTGTGTCCCAG
AAVS1-PCR-F	PCR template	AAVS1	GATGCTCTTTCCGGAGCACT
AAVS1-PCR-R	PCR template	AAVS1	GCCAAGGACTCAAACCCAGAA
ACTB-PCR-F	PCR template	ACTB	TGTGGTGTGTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG
ACTB-PCR-R	PCR template	ACTB	TTACACGAAAGCAATGCTATCACCTC
DYNLT1 KI PCR-F	Junction PCR	DYNLT1	AGGAGGTCCCATCAGATGCT

HSP90AA1 KI PCR-F	Junction PCR	HSP90AA1	GGCTGGACAGCAAACATGGA
AAVS1 KI PCR- F	Junction PCR	AAVS1	GATGCTCTTTCCGGAGCACT
Junction PCR universial-R	Junction PCR	mKate	TTGCTGCCGTACATGAAGCTG
EMX1-NGS-F	NGS	EMX1	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCAGAAGAA GGGCTCCCATCAC
EMX1-NGS-R	NGS	EMX1	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGAGCAGC AAGCAGCACTCTG
VEGFA-NGS-F	NGS	VEGFA	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCCAGCGTCT TCGAGAGTGAGG
VEGFA-NGS-R	NGS	VEGFA	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGTTGGAA TCCTGGAGTGACCC
EMX-OT1-F	Off Target	EMX1 OT-1	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCACAAAAGC TCCACATGCTAGGA
EMX-OT1-R	Off Target	EMX1 OT-1	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGGCTGAC TTTGGGCTCCTTCT
EMX-OT2-F	Off Target	EMX1 OT-2	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCACACACTC CCCAGGATCTCA

EMX-OT2-R	Off Target	EMX1 OT-2	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGAATGTC AGCTGAAGCAGGCT
EMX-OT3-F	Off Target	EMX1 OT-3	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCGGCTACC CTGACAACTGCTT
EMX-OT3-R	Off Target	EMX1 OT-3	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGAGGACA GACATGACAAGGCA
VEGFA-OT1-F	Off	VEGFA OT-	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCGCAGGCA
	Target	1	AGCTGTCAAGGGT
VEGFA-OT1-R	Off	VEGFA OT-	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGCCCTCA
	Target	1	CACCCACACCCTCA
VEGFA-OT2-F	Off	VEGFA OT-	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCGGAGGGG
	Target	2	TGTCATCGTTCTG
VEGFA-OT2-R	Off	VEGFA OT-	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGCAAATT
	Target	2	GCGCCATAGCTGGG
VEGFA-OT3-F	Off	VEGFA OT-	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCTGAGCGC
	Target	3	TCTTCGTCTTTCC
VEGFA-OT3-R	Off	VEGFA OT-	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGGCCAGG
	Target	3	AACACAGGAATGCTA
Junction NGS-	Junction	mKate	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGGTACAG
5' common-R	NGS		CTTCATGTGCATGT

Junction NGS- 3' common-F	Junction NGS	mKate	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCGAGGCCG ACAAAGAGACA
DYNLT1- Junction NGS- 5'-F	Junction NGS	DYNLT1- mKate	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCGTAAATGC TGCTCTCTTCCC
DYNLT1- Junction NGS- 3'-R	Junction NGS	DYNLT1- mKate	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGTTGTGA AAGTGCCACAAAACA
HSP90AA1- Junction NGS- 5'-F	Junction NGS	HSP90AA1- mKate	CCATCTCATCCCTGCGTGTCTCCCTACTGCT GATGATACCAGTG
HSP90AA1- Junction NGS- 3'-R	Junction NGS	HSP90AA1- mKate	CCTCTCTATGGGCAGTCGGTGATGGTTGTC ATGCCATACAGACT
DYNLT1-TA-F	TA colony	DYNLT1	AGTGGACAGAATGACATTTGTG
DYNLT1-TA-R	TA colony	DYNLT1	CGCCTGGTCTGGTTGTATA
HSP90AA1-TA- F	TA colony	HSP90AA1	AGACACATGCTAACAGGATCTA
HSP90AA1-TA- R	TA colony	HSP90AA1	ATGCAGAATTGTCAACTACAGG

Table S3. Sequence for all SSAP tested in this study.

SSAP name	amino acid sequence
	MNQIVKFTDDSGLAVQVTPDDVRRYICENATEKEVGLFLQLCQTQRLNPFVKD
	AYLVKYGGAPASMITSYQVFNRRACRDANYDGIKSGVVVLRDGDVVHKRGAA
	CYKKAGEELIGGWAEVRFKDGRETAYAEVALDDYSTGKSNWAKMPGVMIEK
	CAKAAAWRLAFPDTFQGMYAAEEMDQAQQPEQVRAQAEQPVDLQPIRELFK
	PYCEHFGITPAEGMTAVCGAVGAEGMHSMTEQQARRARAWMEEEMAAPAV
CspRecT	EAEYEVVDEGEVF
	MGTALTPLLTKFATRYEMGTTPEEVANTLKQTCFKGQVNDSQMVALLIVADQY
	KLNPFTKELYAFPDKNNGIVPVVGVDGWARIINENPQFDGMEFSMDQQGTEC
	TCKIYRKDRSHAISATEYMAECKRNTQPWQSHPRRMLRHKAMIQCARLAFGF
	AGIYDQDEAERIVERDVTPAEQYEDVSEAICLIKDSPTMEDLQAAFSNAWKAY
PapRecT	KTKGARDQLTAAKDQRKKELLDAPIDVEFEETGDDRAA
	MTKQPPIAKADLQKTQGNRAPAAIKNNDVISFINQPSMKEQLAAALPRHMTAE
	RMIRIATTEIRKVPALGNCDTMSFVSAIVQCSQLGLEPGSALGHAYLLPFGNKN
	EKSGKKNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIASLSARVVREGDEFNFEFGLDEKLIHR
	PGENEDAPVTHVYAVARLKDGGTQFEVMTRKQIELVRSQSKAGNNGPWVTH
	WEEMAKKTAIRRLFKYLPVSIEIQRAVSMDEKEPLTIDPADSSVLTGEYSVIDNS
EcRecT	EE
	MSNQPPIASADLQKANTGKQVANKTPEQTLVGFMNQPAMKSQLAAALPRHM
	TADRMIRIVTTEIRKTPALATCDQSSFIGAVVQCSQLGLEPGSALGHAYLLPFG
	NGRSKSGQSNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIVSLSARVVRADDEFSFEYGLDEN
	LIHRPGENEDAPITHVYAVARLKDGGTQFEVMTVKQIEKVKAQSKASSNGPWV
	THWEEMAKKTVIRRLFKYLPVSIEMQKAVILDEKAESDVDQDNASVLSAEYSVL
PasRecT	DGSSEE
	MTKQPPIAKADLQKTQENRAPAAIKNNDVISFINQPSMKEQLAAALPRHMTAE
	RMIRIATTEIRKVPALGNCDTMSFVSAIVQCSQLGLEPGSALGHAYLLPFGNKN
	EKSGKKNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIASLSARVVREGDEFNFEFGLDEKLIHR
	PGENEDAPVTHVYAVARLKDGGTQFEVMTRRQIELVRSQSKAGNNGPWVTH
	WEEMAKKTAIRRLFKYLPVSIEIQRAVSMDEKEPLTIDPADSSVLTGEYSVIDNS
SeRecT	EE

	MTKQPPIAKADLQKTQGNRAPAAVNDKDVLCVINSPAMKAQLAAALPRHMTA
	ERMIRIATTEIRKVPELRNCDSTSFIGAIVQCSQLGLEPGSALGHAYLLPFGNGK
	AKNGKKNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIISLSARVVRECDEFSYELGLDEKLVHR
	PGENEDAPITHVYAVAKLKDGGVQFEVMTKKQVEKVRDTHSKAAKNAASKGA
	SSIWDEHFEDMAKKTVIRKLFKYLPVSIEIQRAVSMDGKEVETINPDDISVIAGE
AcRecT	YSVIDNPEE
	MNAPQKQNTRAAVKKISPQEFAEQFAAIIPQVKSVLPAHVTFEKFERVVRLAVR
	KNPDLLTCSPASLFMACIQAASDGLLPDGREGAIVSRWSSKKSCNEASWMPM
	VAGLMKLARNSGDIASISSQVVFEGEHFRVVLGDEERIEHERDLGKTGGKIVA
	AYAVARLKDGSDPIREIMSWGQIEKIRNTNKKWEWGPWKAWEDEMARKTVIR
	RLAKRLPMSTDKEGERLRSAIERIDSLVDISANVDAPQIAADDEFAAAAHGVEP
	QQIAAPDLIGRLAQMQSLEQVQDIEPQVSHAIQEADKRGDSDTANALDAALQS
SejRecT	ALSRTSTAKEEVPA
	MPKQPPIAKADLQKTQGARTPTAVKNNNDVISFINQPSMKEQLAAALPRHMTA
	ERMIRIATTEIRKVPALGDCDTMSFVSAIVQCSQLGLEPGGALGHAYLLPFGNR
	NEKSGKKNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIASLSARVVREGDDFSFEFGLEEKLVH
	RPGENEDAPVTHVYAVARLKDGGTQFEVMTRKQIELVRAQSKAGNNGPWVT
	HWEEMAKKTAIRRLFKYLPVSIEIQRAVSMDEKETLTIDPADASVITGEYSVVEN
PsaRecT	AGVEENVTA
	MGHLVSKTEQDYIKQHYAKGATDQEFEHFIGVCRARGLNPAANQIYFVKYRSK
	DGPAKPAFILSIDSLRLIAHRTGDYAGCSEPIFTDGGKACTVTVRRNLKSGETG
	NFSGMAFYDEQVQQKNGRPTSFWQSKPRTMLEKCAEAKALRKAFPQDLGQF
	YIREEMPPQYDEPIQVHKPKALEEPRFSKSDLSRRKGLNRKLSALGVDPSRFD
PhRecT	EVATFLDGTPDRELGQKLKLWLKEAGYGVNQ
	MNTDMIAMPPSPAISMLDTSKLDVMVRAAELMSQAVVMVPDHFKGKPADCLA
	VVMQADQWGMNPFTVAQKTHLVSGTLGYESQLVNAVISSSKAIKGRFHYEWS
	DGWERLAGKVQYVKESRQRKGQQGSYQVTVAKPTWKPEDEQGLWVRCGA
	VLAGEKDITWGPKLYLASVLVRNSELWTTKPYQQAAYTALKDWSRLYTPAVM
PraRecT	QGSMTGKSWSLTGRLISPR
	MSNQPPIASADLQKTQQSKQVANKTPEQTLVGFMNQPAMKSQLAAALPRHM
	TADRMIRIVTTEIRKTPQLAQCDQSSFIGAVVQCSQLGLEPGSALGHAYLLPFG
PabRecT	NGRSKSGQSNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIVSLSARVVRADDEFSFEYGLDEN

	LVHRPGENEDAPITHVYAVARLKDGGTQFEVMTVKQVEKVKAQSKASSNGP
	WVTHWEEMAKKTVIRRLFKYLPVSIEMQKAVVLDEKAESDVDQDNASVLSAE YSVLESGDEATN
	MSNQPPLATADLQKTQQSNQVAKTPEQTLVGFMNQPAMKSQLAAALPRHMT
	ADRMIRIVTTEIRKTPALAQCDQSSFIGAVVQCSQLGLEPGSALGHAYLLPFGN
	GRSKSGQSNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIVSLSARVVRADDEFSFEYGLDENLI
	HRPGDNESAPITHVYAVARLKDGGTQFEVMTAKQVEKVKAQSKASSNGPWV
	THWEEMAKKTVIRRLFKYLPVSIEMQKAVVLDEKAESDVDQDNASVLSAEYSV
PadRecT	LESGTGE
	MSNQPPIASADLQKTQQSKQVANKTPEQTLVGFMNQPAMKSQLAAALPRHM
	TADRMIRIVTTEIRKTPALATCDQSSFIGAVVQCSQLGLEPGSALGHAYLLPFG
	NGRSKSGQSNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIVSLSARVVRADDEFSFEYGLDEN
	LIHRPGDNEDAPITHVYAVARLKDGGTQFEVMTAKQVEKVKAQSKASSNGPW
	VTHWEEMAKKTVIRRLFKYLPVSIEMQKAVVLDEKAESDVDQDNASVLSAEYS
PlsRecT	VLEGDGGE
	MSNPPLAQADLQKTQGTEVKEKTKDQMLVELINKPSMKAQLAAALPRHMTPD
	RMIRIVTTEIRKTPALATCDMQSFVGAVVQCSQLGLEPGNALGHAYLLPFGNG
	KSKSGQSNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIVSISARTVRQGDNFHFEYGLNENLTH
	VPGENEDSPITHVYAVARLKDGGVQFEVMTYNQIEKVRASSKAGQNGPWVS
	HWEEMAKKTVIRRLFKYLPVSIEMQKAVILDEKAEANIDQENATIFEGEYEEVG
PrsRecT	TDGK
	MSNPPLAQSDLQKTQGTEVKVKTKDQQLIQFINQPSMKAQLAAALPRHMTPD
	RMIRIVTTEIRKTPALATCDMQSFVGAVVQCSQLGLEPGNALGHAYLLPFGNG
	KAKSGQSNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSNQIISISARTVRQGDNFHFEYGLNEDLTH
	TPSENEDSPITHVYAVARLKDGGVQFEVMTYNQVEKVRASSKAGQNGPWVS
	HWEEMAKKTVIRRLFKYLPVSIEMQKAVVLDEKAEANVDQENATIFEGEYEEV
PrRecT	GTDGN
	MKAQLAAALPKHITSDRMIRIVSTEIRKTPSLANCDIQSFIGAVVQCSQLGLEPG
	NALGHAYLLPFGNGKSDNGKSNVQLIIGYRGMIDLARRSGQIISISARTVRQGD
	NFHFEYGLNENLTHIPEGNEDSPITHVYAVARLKDEGVQFEVMTYNQIEKVRD
	SSKAGKNGPWVTHWEEMAKKTVIRRLFKYLPVSIEMQKAVILDEKAEANIEQD
ShpRecT	HSAIFEAEFEEVDSNGN

	MQTAQVKLSVPHQQVYQDNFNYLSSQVVGHLVDLNEEIGYLNQIVFNSLSTAS
	PLDVAAPWSVYGLLLNVCRLGLSLNPEKKLAYVMPSWSETGEIIMKLYPGYRG
	EIAIASNFNVIKNANAVLVYENDHFRIQAATGEIEHFVTSLSIDPRVRGACSGGY
	CRSVLMDNTIQISYLSIEEMNAIAQNQIEANMGNTPWNSIWRTEMNRVALYRR
BaRecT	AAKDWRQLIKATPEIQSALSDTEY
	MSKOLTTVNTOAVVGTESOAELDTI KOTIAKGTTNEOEALEVOTCANSBLNPE
	LNHIHCIVYNGKEGATMSLQIAVEGILYLARKTDGYKGIECQLIHENDEFKFDAK
	SKEVDHQIGFPRGNVIGGYAIAKREGFDDVVVLMESNEVDHMLKGRNGHMW
	RDWFNDMFKKHIMKRAAKLQYGIEIAEDETVSSGPSVDNIPEYKPQPRKDITP
	NQDVIDAPPQQPKQDDEAAKLKAARSEVSKKFKKLGIVKEDQTEYVEKHVPGF
ShsRecT	KGTLSDFIGLSQLLDLNIEAQEAQSADGDLLD