

Supplementary Materials: Myc-Related Mitochondrial Activity as a Novel Target for Multiple Myeloma

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Patient therapies	MGUS (N=15)	SMM (N=19)	NDMM (N=27)	RRMM (N=22)
Therapy lines before sample collection (%)				
RD	0	5,3	3,85	18,2
VRD	0	0	0	22,7
VMP	0	0	0	4,5
VTD	0	0	0	4,5
KRD	0	0	0	0
KDD	0	0	0	0
VBMCP	0	0	0	9,1
Other therapies ^a	0	0	3,85	41
No therapy	100	94,7	92,3	0
Therapy lines following sample collection (%)				
RD	0	5,3	14,8	18,5
VRD	0	5,3	0	18,5
VMP	0	15,7	18,5	11,1
VTD	0	5,3	3,7	3,7
KRD	0	5,3	0	0
KDD	0	0	0	0
VBMCP	0	0	0	14,8
Other therapies ^a	0	5,3	37,1	14,9
No therapy	100	57,8	25,9	18,5

Table S1. Patient treatment regimens. Patient therapies and frequency of treatment according to each stage of the disease (N=123).

Abbreviations: KDD, carfilzomib daratumumab dexamethasone; KRD, carfilzomib lenalidomide dexamethasone; RD, lenalidomide dexamethasone; VBMCP, vincristine doxorubicin melphalan cyclophosphamide prednisone; VMP, bortezomib melphalan

prednisone; VRD, bortezomib lenalinomide dexamethasone; VTD, bortezomib thalidomide dexamethasone

^aOther therapies (22): lenalidomide dexamethasone and clarithromycin; melphalan + prednisone; isatuximab + velcade + clarithromycin + dexamethasone; velcade + dexamethasone; dexamethasone + cyclophosphamide; darzalex + velcade + melphalan + prednisone; velcade + cyclophosphamide + prednisone; clinical trial CC-92480; vincristine + carmustine + doxorubicine + dexamethasone; velcade + cyclophosphamide + dexamethasone; isatuximab; vincristine + carmustine + melphalan; cyclophosphamide + prednisone; clinical trial NKAes; pomalidomide + dexamethasone; bendamustine + velcade + dexamethasone; darzalex + velcade + dexamethasone; clinical trial CASTOR; carfilzomib + dexamethasone; carfilzomib + cyclophosphamide + dexamethasone; elutuzumab + thalidomide + dexamethasone; clinical trial POMDEFIL; aplidin; clinical trial MK3475.

Antibodies	MW kDa	Used dilution	Source
OXPHOS	54, 48, 29, 22, 18	1:1000	Abcam
c-Myc	60	1:1000	Abcam
B-actin	45	1:1000	Cell Signaling
Goat polyclonal antibody anti-mouse	-	1:1000	Dako
Goat polyclonal antibody anti-rabbit	-	1:1000	Dako

Table S2. Antibodies used for western blotting.

A

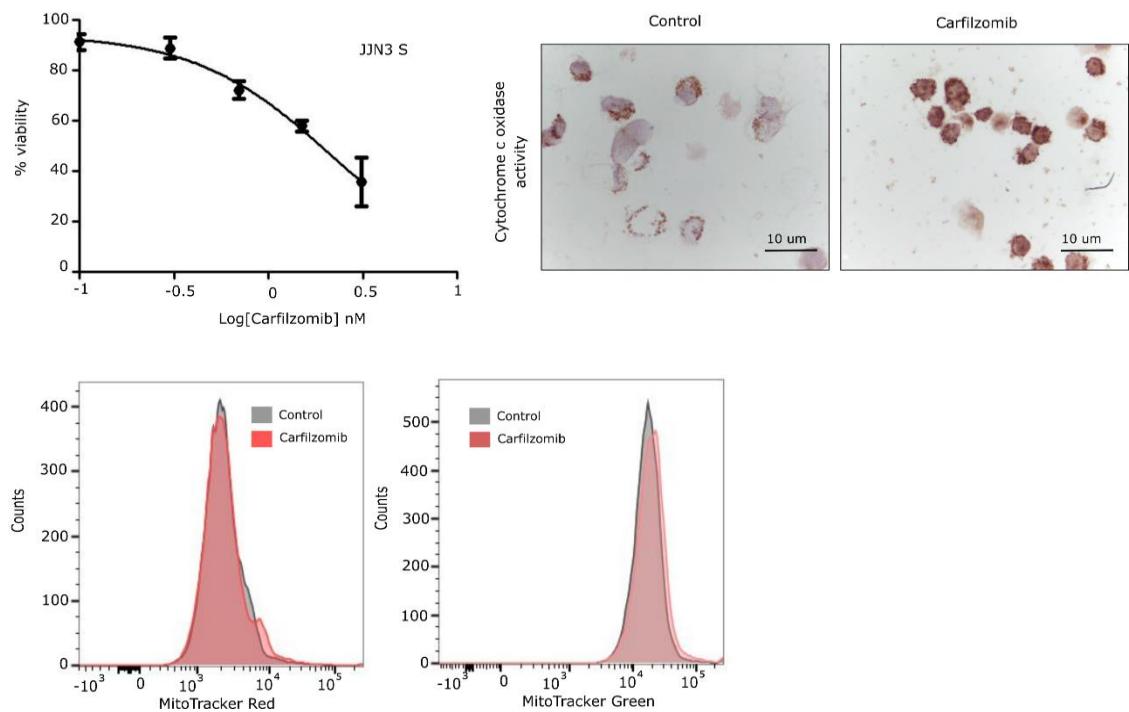


Figure S1. Contribution of carfilzomib treatment in mitochondrial activity features. **A** Study of carfilzomib cytotoxic effects in JJN3 S cells. Analysis of mitochondrial activity by histoenzymatic analysis of COX activity in JJN3 S cells treated with 0.1% DMSO (control) or 1.5 nM carfilzomib; and flow cytometry analysis of MitoTracker Red (left, mitochondrial membrane potential) and green (right, mitochondrial mass) in JJN3 S cells with 0.1% DMSO (control, grey) or 1.5 nM carfilzomib (red) ($n=3$).

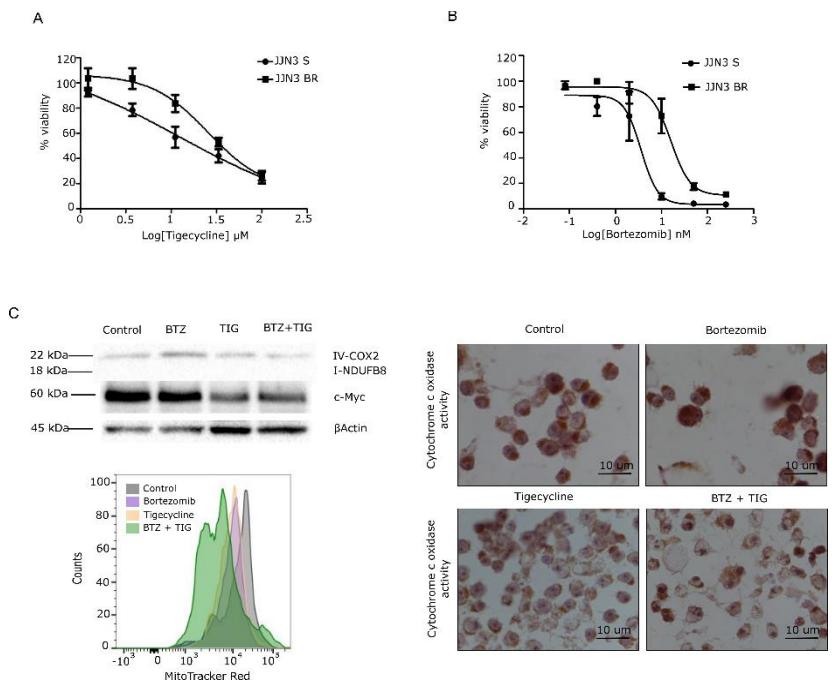


Figure S2. Effect of tigecycline and the combination with bortezomib on JJN3 BR cells. **A** Comparison of tigecycline activity in JJN3 S and JJN3 BR cells. **B** Comparison of bortezomib activity in JJN3 S and JJN3 BR cells. **C** Molecular validation of mitochondrial inhibition of JJN3 BR cells treated with 3.7 μM tigecycline, 2 nM bortezomib and their combination ($n=3$): by WB of respiratory chain complexes I and IV and c-Myc; by HE-COX; and by Multiparametric Flow Cytometry (MFC) analysis of MitoTracker Red (mitochondrial membrane potential). All of the drug treatments were for 48 h; $n=3$.

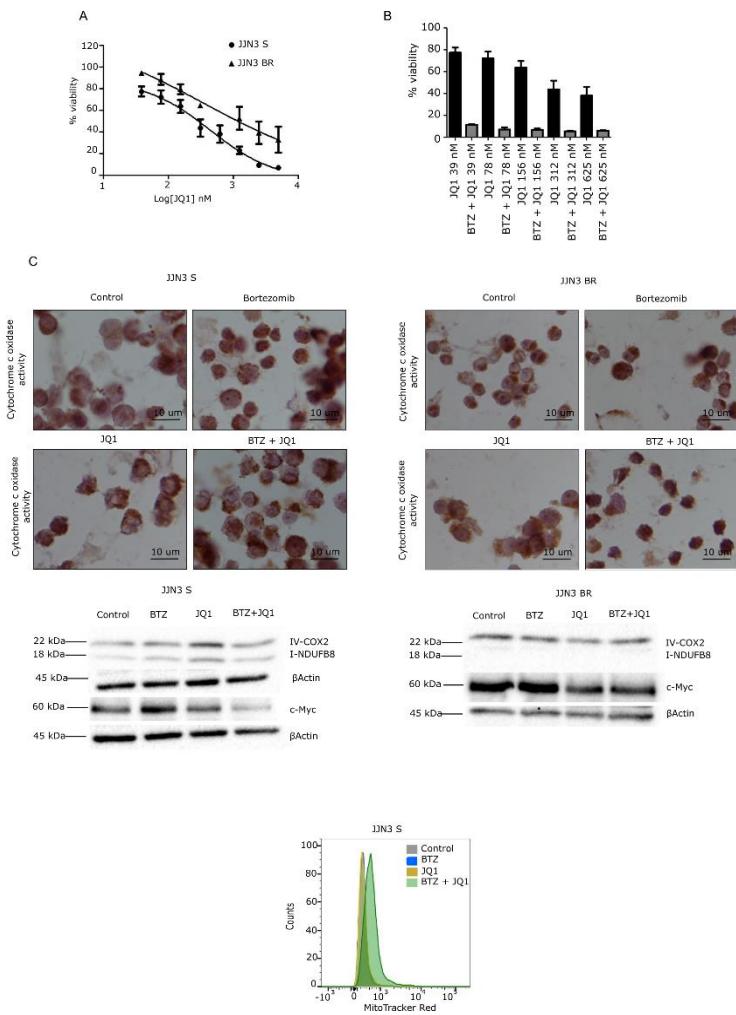


Figure S3. Validation of tigecycline mode of action with JQ1. JQ1 and the combination with bortezomib inhibits cancer cell growth and c-Myc expression in the JJN3 cell line **A** Activity of 78 nM JQ1 on JJN3 S and JJN3 BR cell viability (n=3). **B** JQ1 alone or in combination with bortezomib **C** Molecular analysis of the JQ1-mediated effect on mitochondrial activity in JJN3 S and JJN3 BR cells by MitoTracker Red flow cytometry, by HE-COX, and by WB of respiratory chain complexes I and IV and c-Myc. All of the drug treatments were for 48 h; n= 3.

Figure 3C

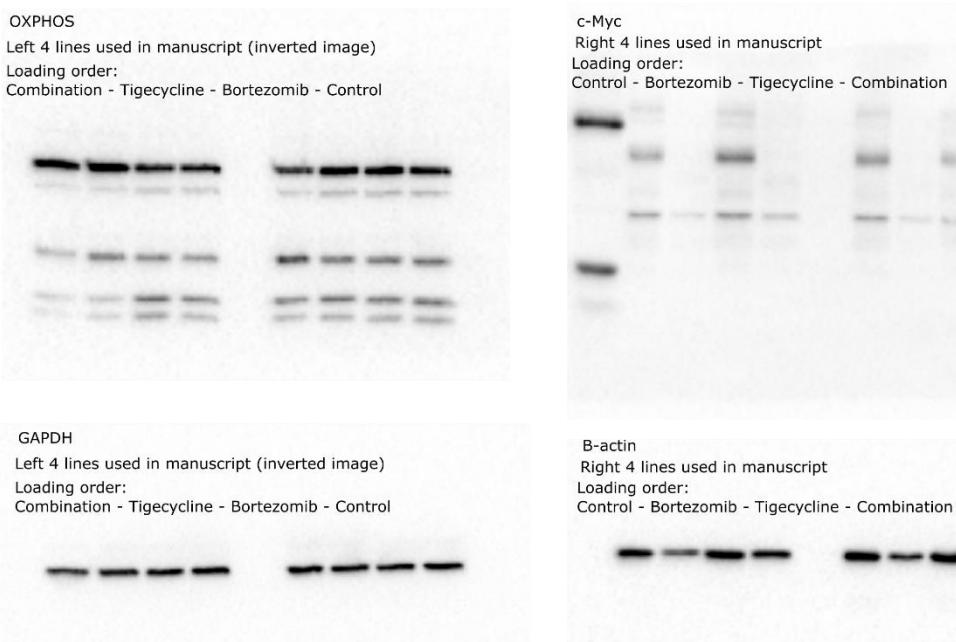


Figure S2B

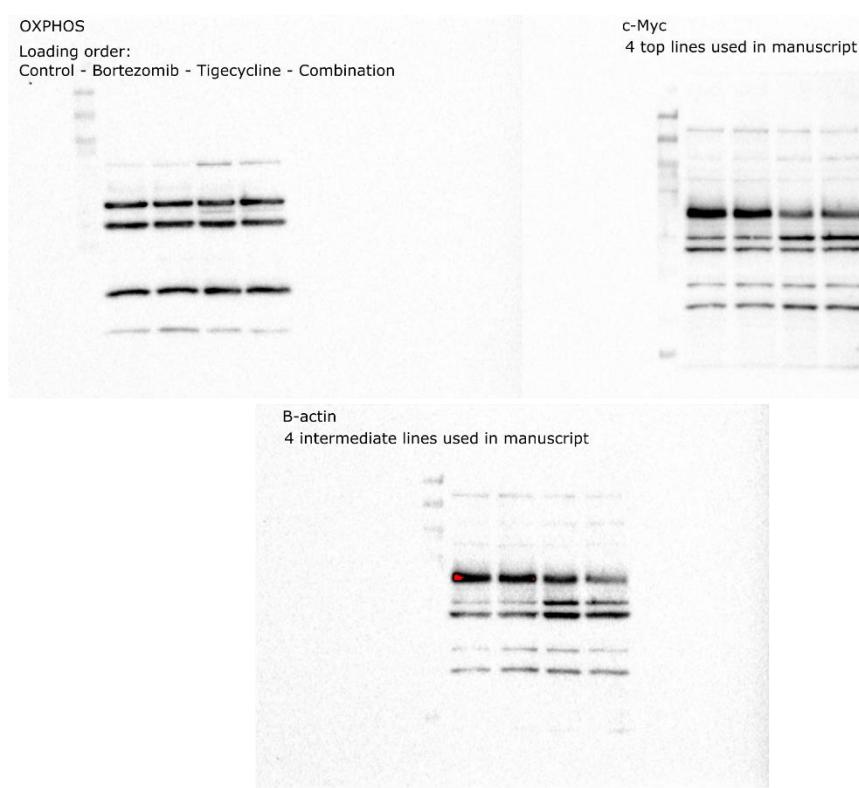


Figure S3C

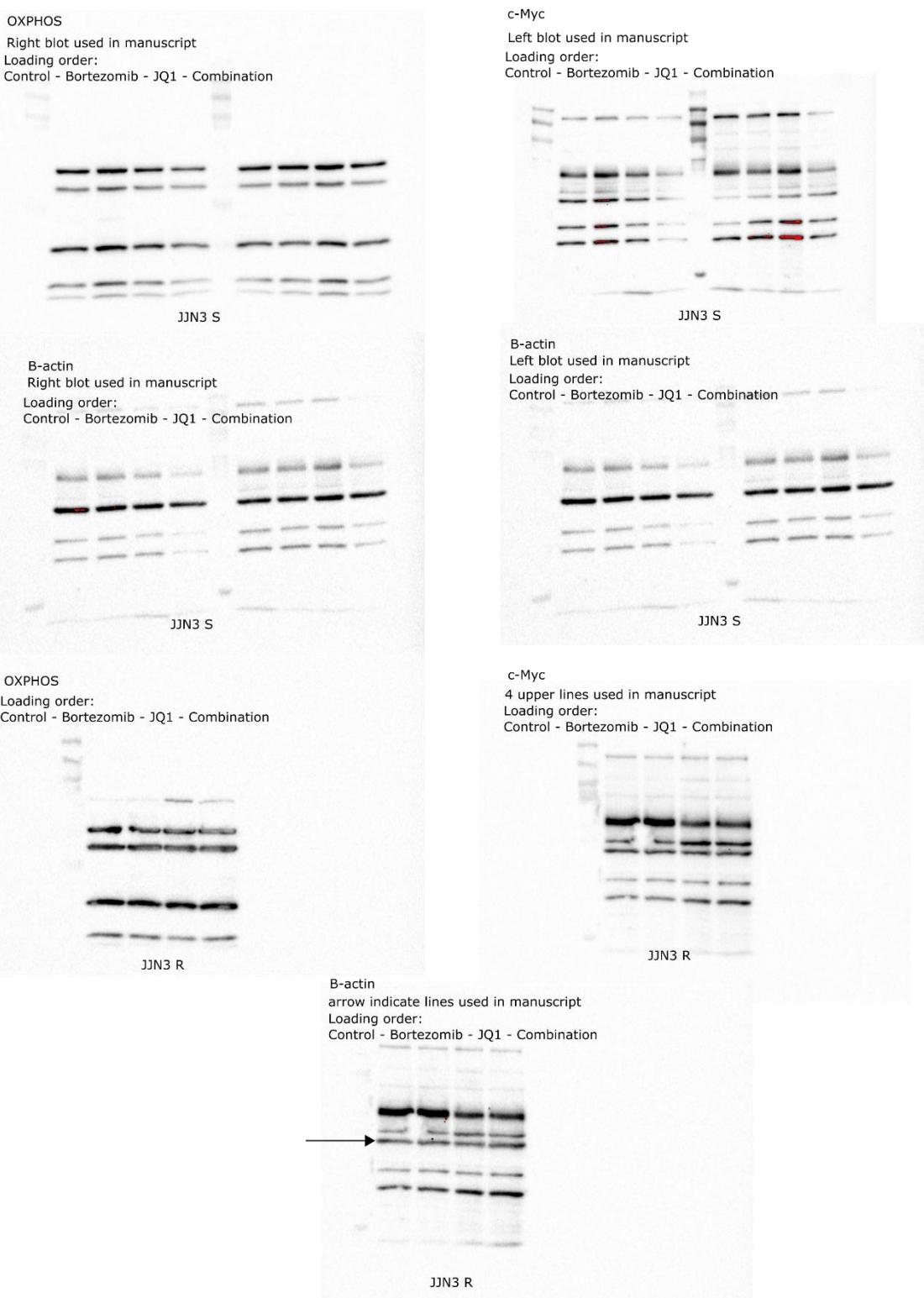
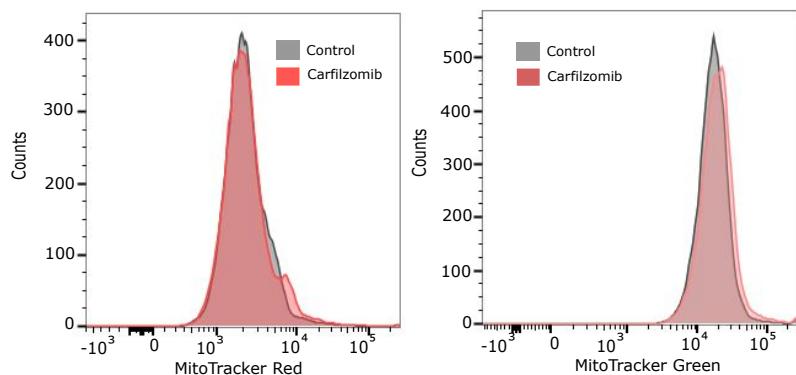
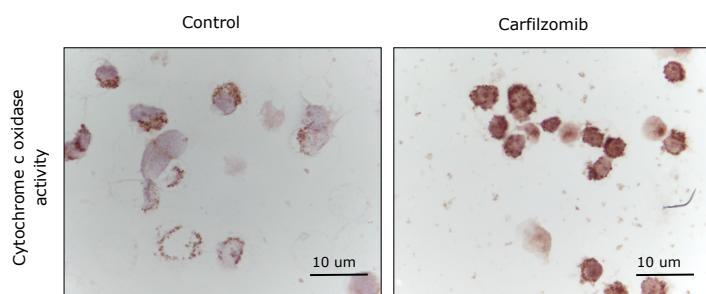
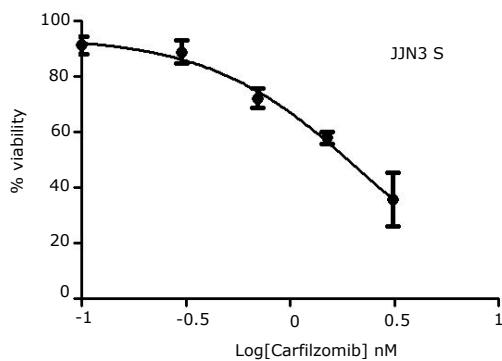
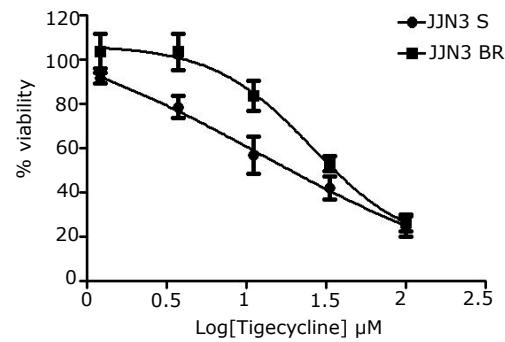


Figure S4: uncropped western blot.

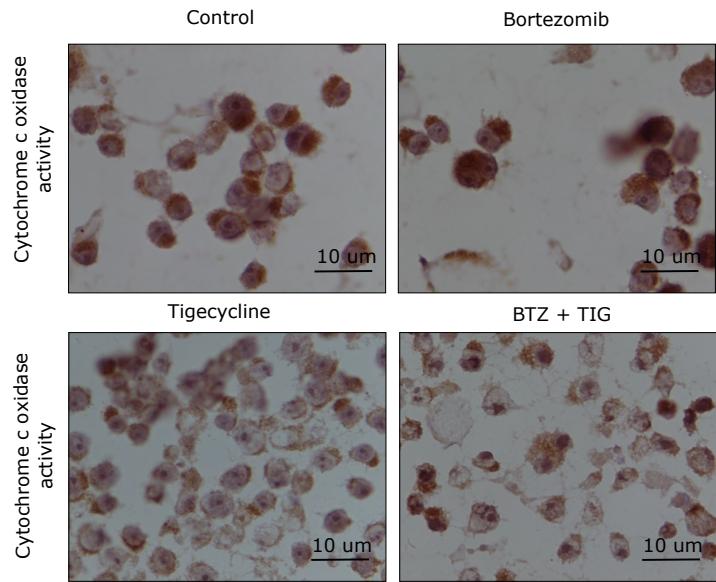
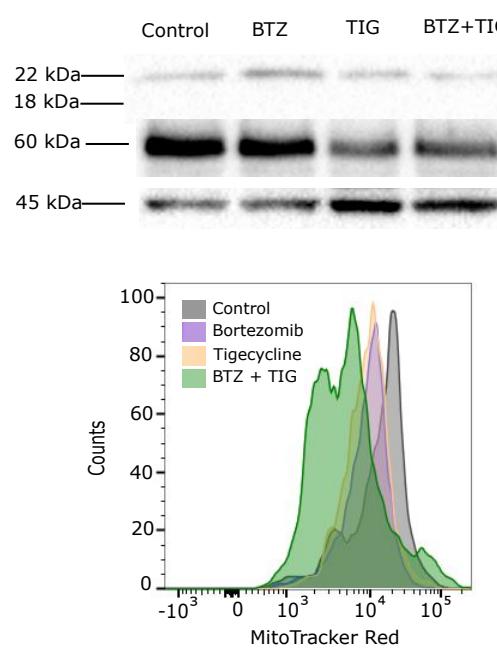
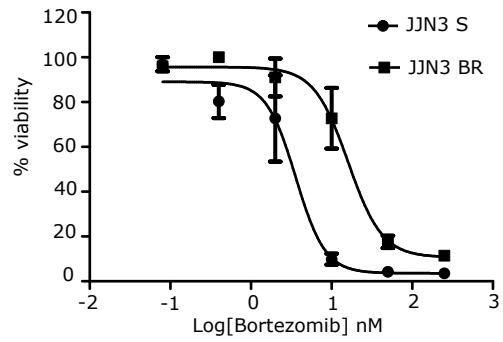
A

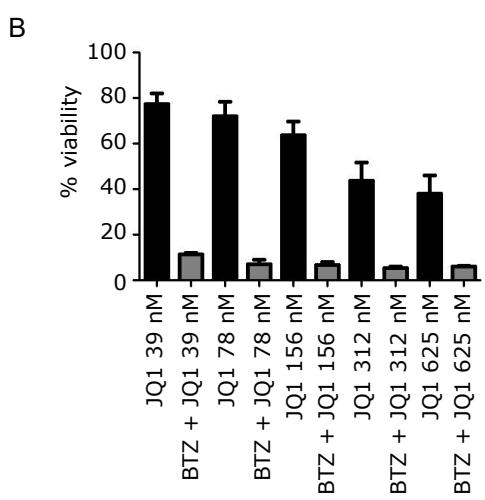
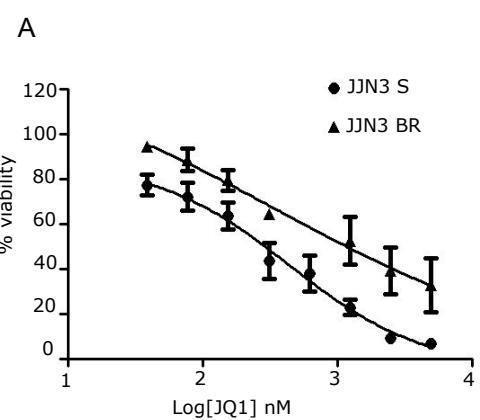


A



B





C

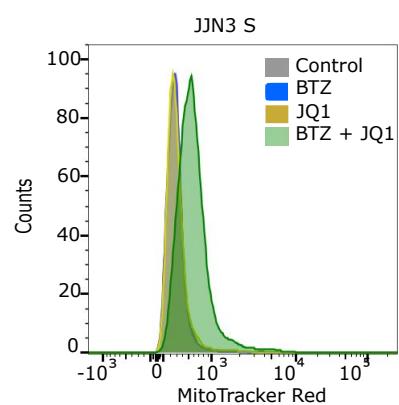
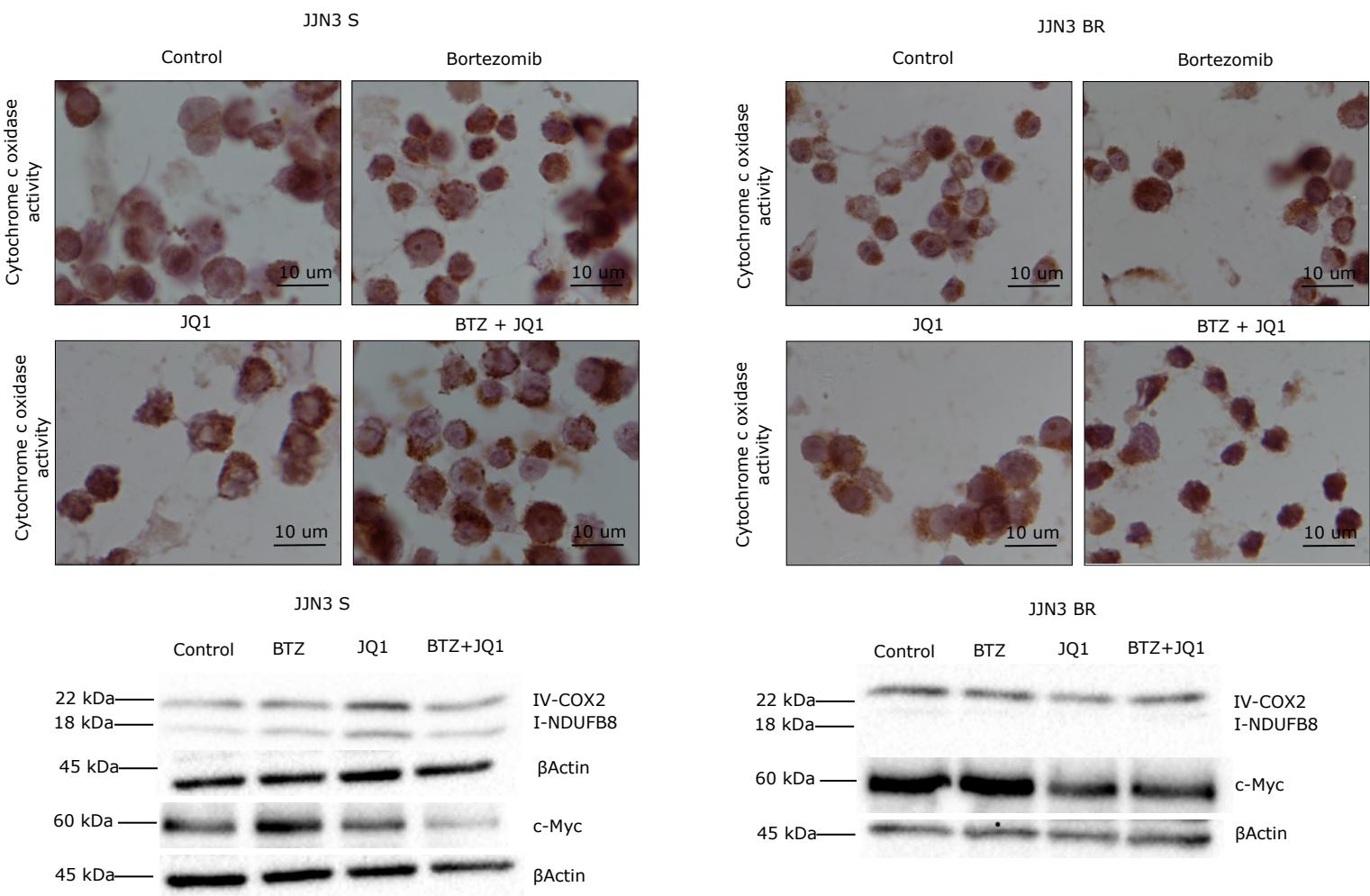


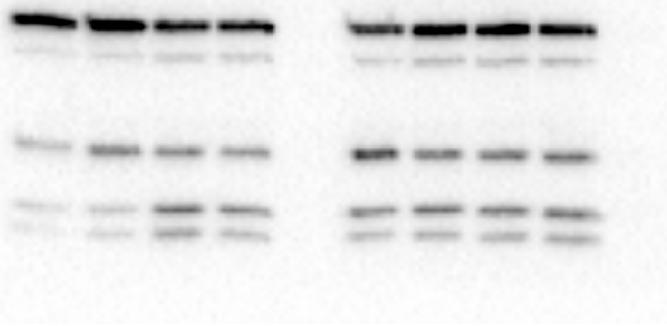
Figure 3C

OXPHOS

Left 4 lines used in manuscript (inverted image)

Loading order:

Combination - Tigecycline - Bortezomib - Control

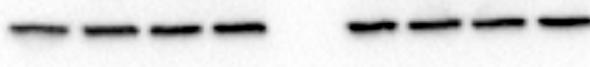


GAPDH

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Loading order:

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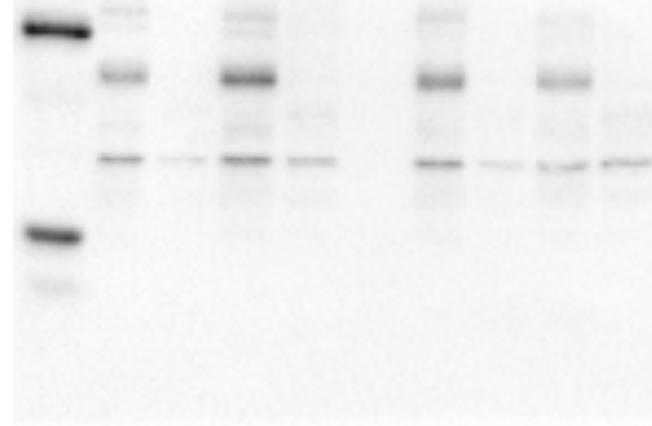


c-Myc

Right 4 lines used in manuscript

Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - Tigecycline - Combination



B-actin

Right 4 lines used in manuscript

Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - Tigecycline - Combination

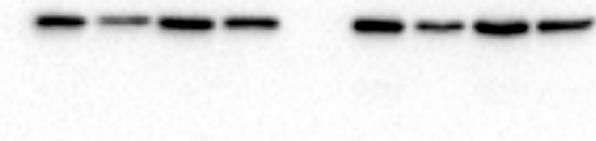
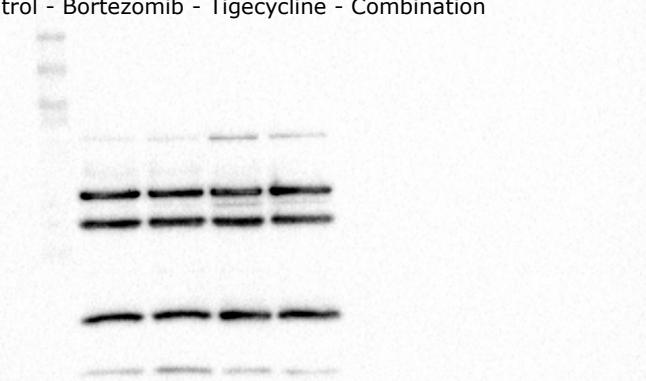


Figure S2B

OXPHOS

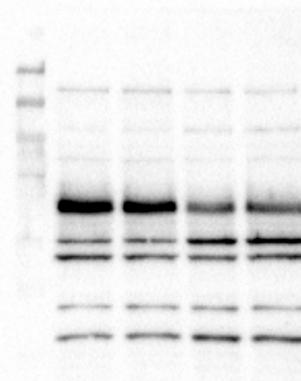
Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - Tigecycline - Combination



c-Myc

4 top lines used in manuscript



B-actin

4 intermediate lines used in manuscript

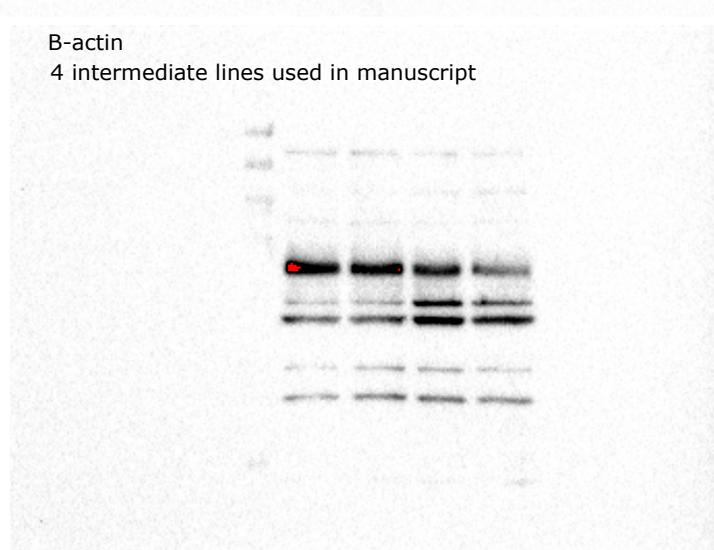


Figure S3C

OXPHOS

Right blot used in manuscript

Loading order:

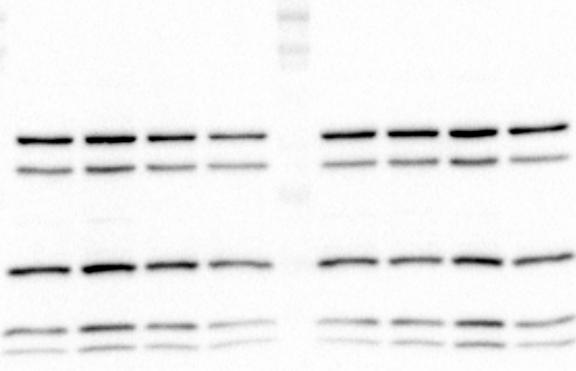
Control - Bortezomib - JQ1 - Combination

c-Myc

Left blot used in manuscript

Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - JQ1 - Combination



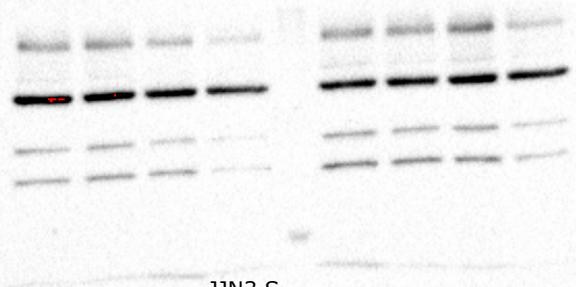
JJN3 S

B-actin

Right blot used in manuscript

Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - JQ1 - Combination

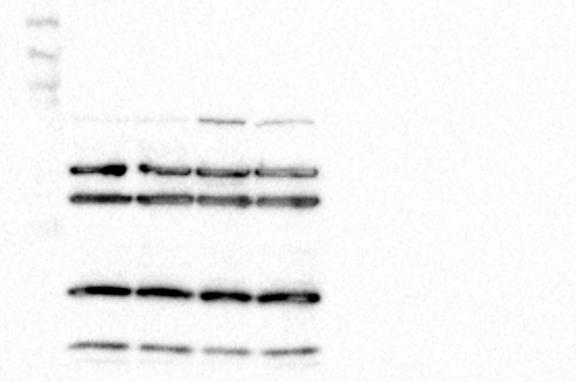


JJN3 S

OXPHOS

Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - JQ1 - Combination



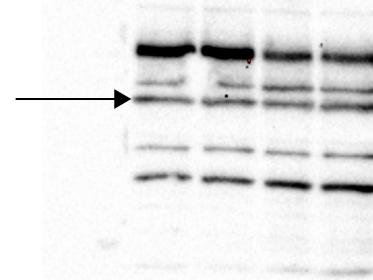
JJN3 R

B-actin

arrow indicate lines used in manuscript

Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - JQ1 - Combination



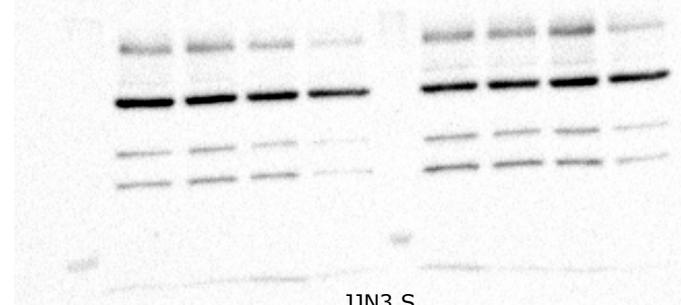
JJN3 R

c-Myc

Left blot used in manuscript

Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - JQ1 - Combination



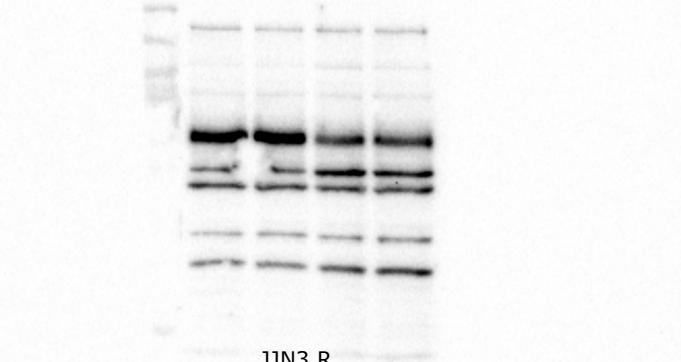
JJN3 S

c-Myc

4 upper lines used in manuscript

Loading order:

Control - Bortezomib - JQ1 - Combination



JJN3 R

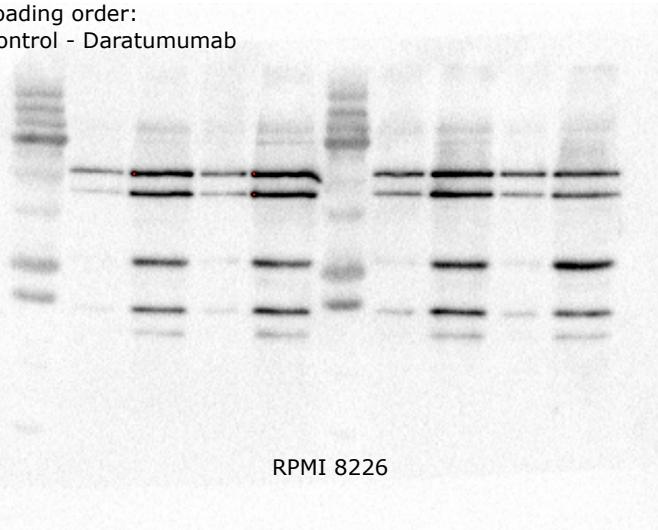
Figure S4A

OXPHOS

Right blot used in manuscript, lanes 7 and 8

Loading order:

Control - Daratumumab



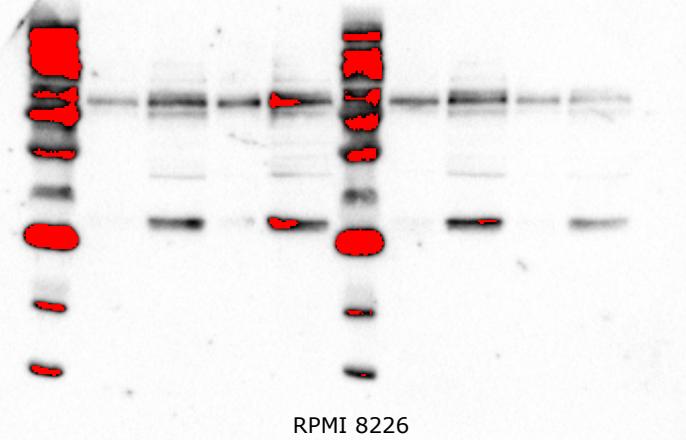
RPMI 8226

c-Myc

Right blot used in manuscript, lanes 7 and 8

Loading order:

Control - Daratumumab



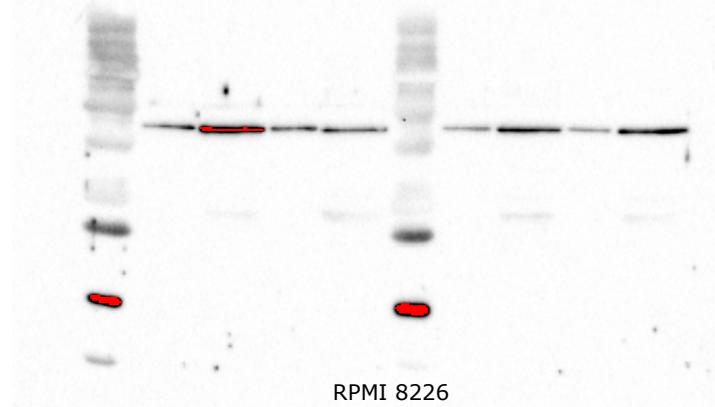
RPMI 8226

B-actin

Right blot used in manuscript, lanes 7 and 8

Loading order:

Control - Daratumumab



RPMI 8226