

## Supporting Information

# A Physico-chemical approach to understanding the structure, the conformation, and the activity of mannan polysaccharides.

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**Figure S1.** Sephacryl S-400 HR gel filtration chromatogram profile of the precipitate from the growth medium from *P.arcticus* 273-4.

**Figure S2.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPT-HSQC spectrum of mannan from *P.arcticus* 273-4 (Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub>). The spectrum was recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S3.** Relevant section of 2D *F2*-coupled HSQC experiment of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub> measured in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S4.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub>. The spectrum was recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S5.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  NOESY spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub> measured at 298 K in D<sub>2</sub>O (150 ms as mixing time) at 600 MHz.

**Figure S6.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub> measured in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S7.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TOCSY spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub> measured in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S8.** Expansion of  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{31}\text{P}$  HMBC of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub>. The spectrum was recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 400 MHz.

**Figure S9.** Expansions of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPT-HSQC spectra of mannans from a) *P.arcticus* 273-4 (Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub>), and b) *S. cerevisiae*. The spectra were recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S10.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of the from *P. arcticus* (Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub>). The spectrum was recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S11.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPT-HSQC spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub>. The spectrum was recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S12.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub> measured in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S13.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TOCSY spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub> measured in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S14.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  NOESY spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub> measured at 298 K in D<sub>2</sub>O (150 ms as mixing time) at 600 MHz.

**Figure S15.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC spectrum of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub>. The spectrum was recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.

**Figure S16.** Surface tension as a function of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub> (blue), Mannan<sub>Yeast</sub> (green) and Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub> (red) concentration at 25.0 °C.

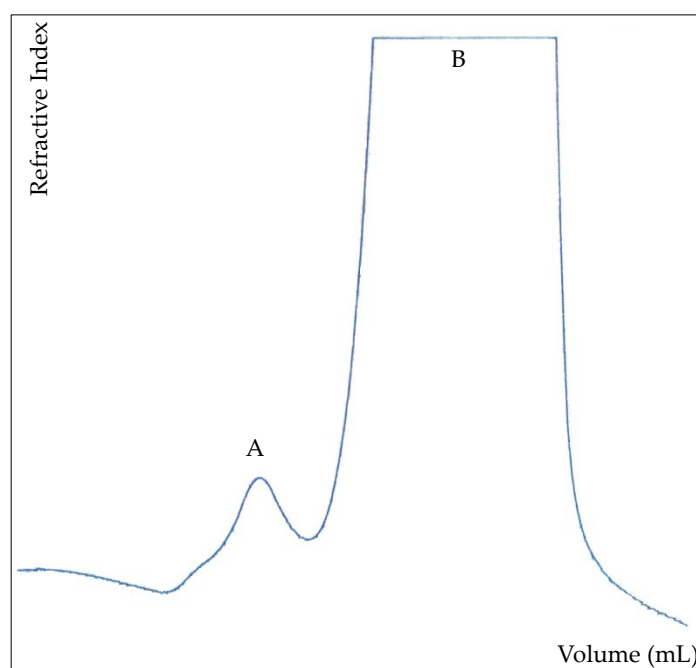
**Figure S17.** Overlapped CD spectra of Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub> (blue), Mannan<sub>Yeast</sub> (green) and Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub> (red) at 20 °C.

**Figure S18.** Normalized correlation functions for Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub> (A), Mannan<sub>Yeast</sub> (B) and Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub><sub>HF</sub> (C) at 6.3, 6.0 and 5.6 mg mL<sup>-1</sup>, respectively, and for Mannan<sub>*P.arc.*</sub> at 1 mg mL<sup>-1</sup> (D).

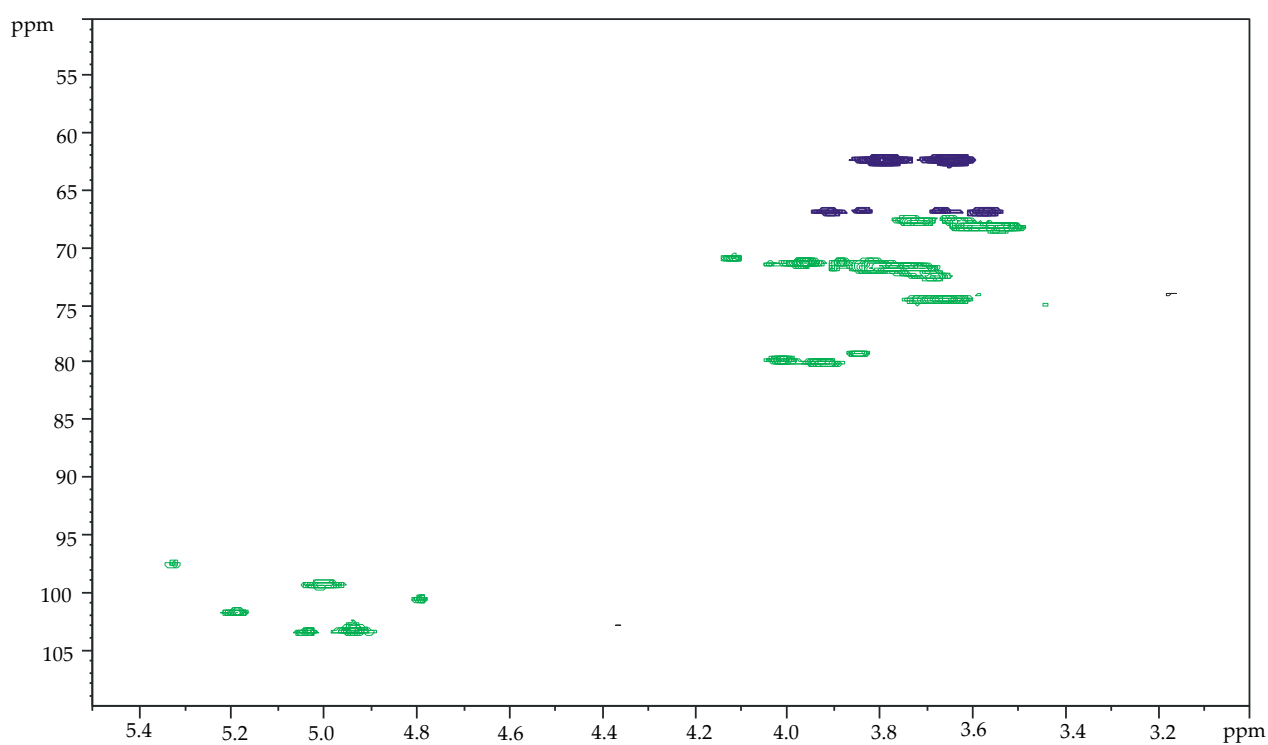
**Figure S19.** Cryo-TEM images collected on Mannan<sub>P.arc</sub>.

**Figure S20.** Kratky plot of SANS data for Mannan<sub>Yeast</sub>.

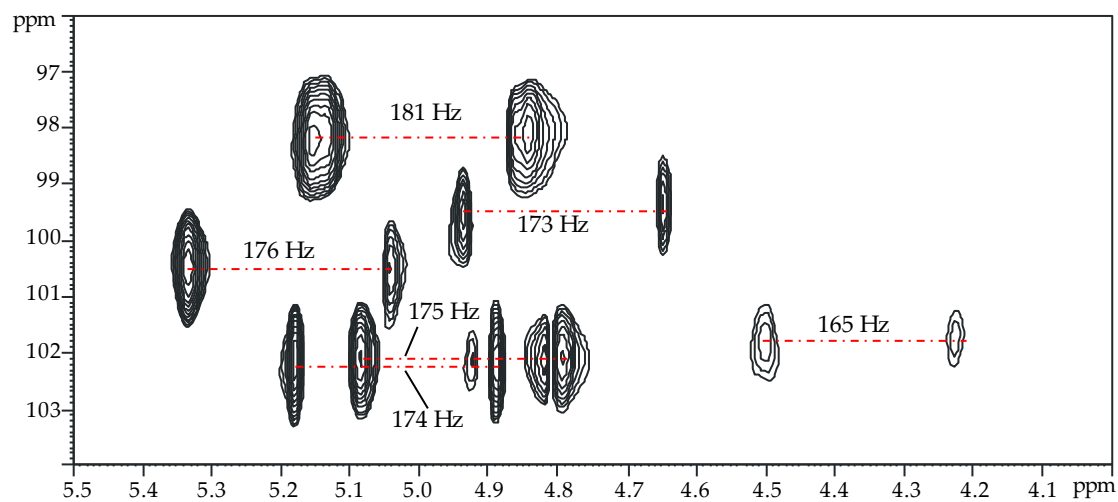
**Table S1.** <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR assignments of Mannan<sub>P.arc\_HF</sub>. Spectra were recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz using acetone as external standard ( $\delta_{\text{H}}/\delta_{\text{C}}$  2.25/ 31.45 ppm).



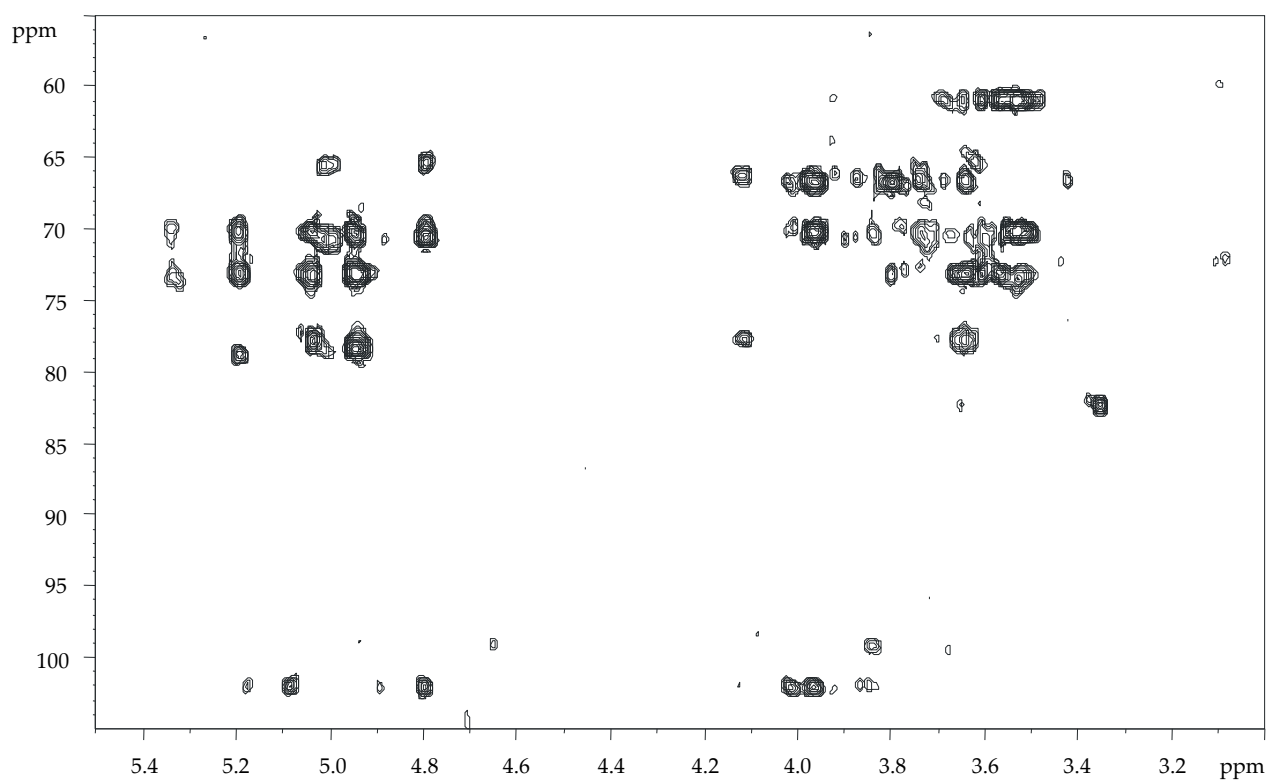
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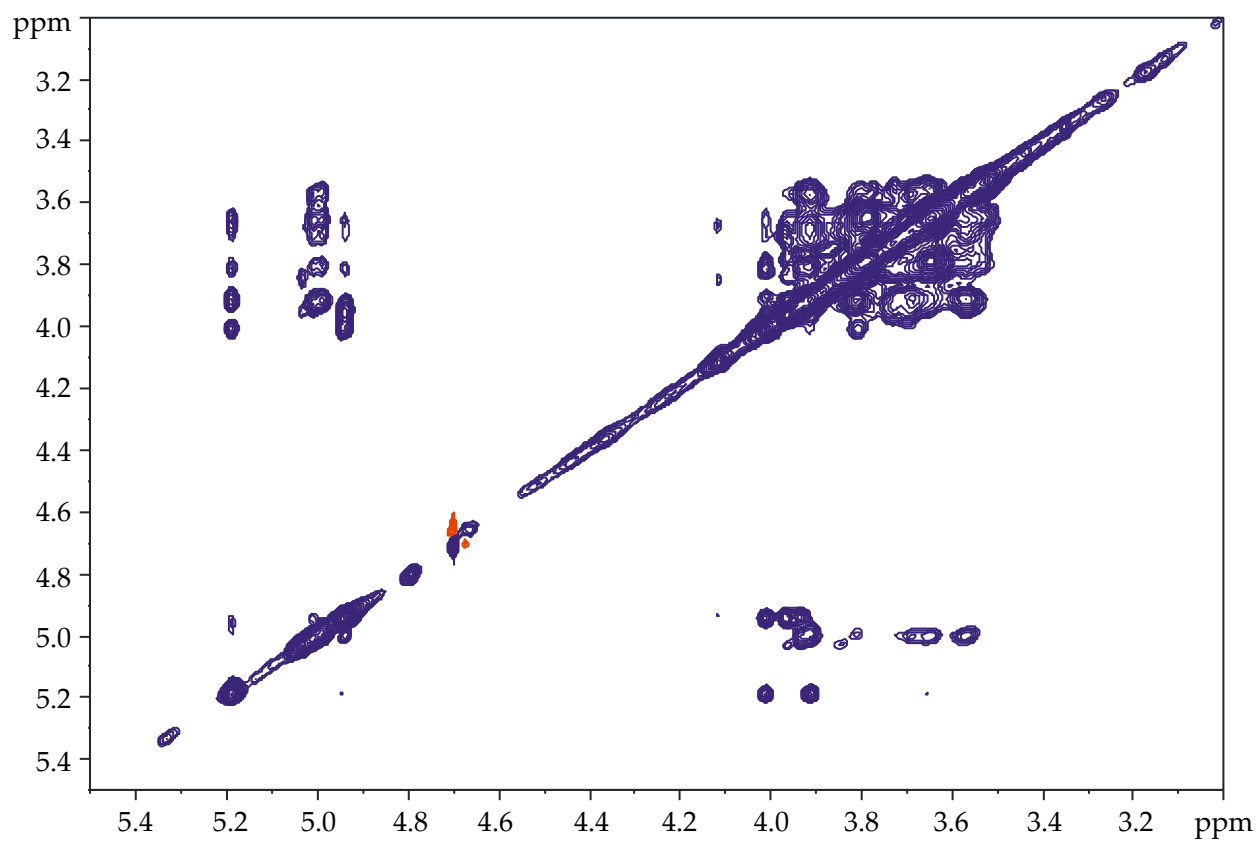
**Figure S2.** <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C DEPT-HSQC- spectrum of mannan from *P.arcticus* 273-4 (Mannan<sub>P.arc</sub>). The spectrum was recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O at 298 K at 600 MHz.



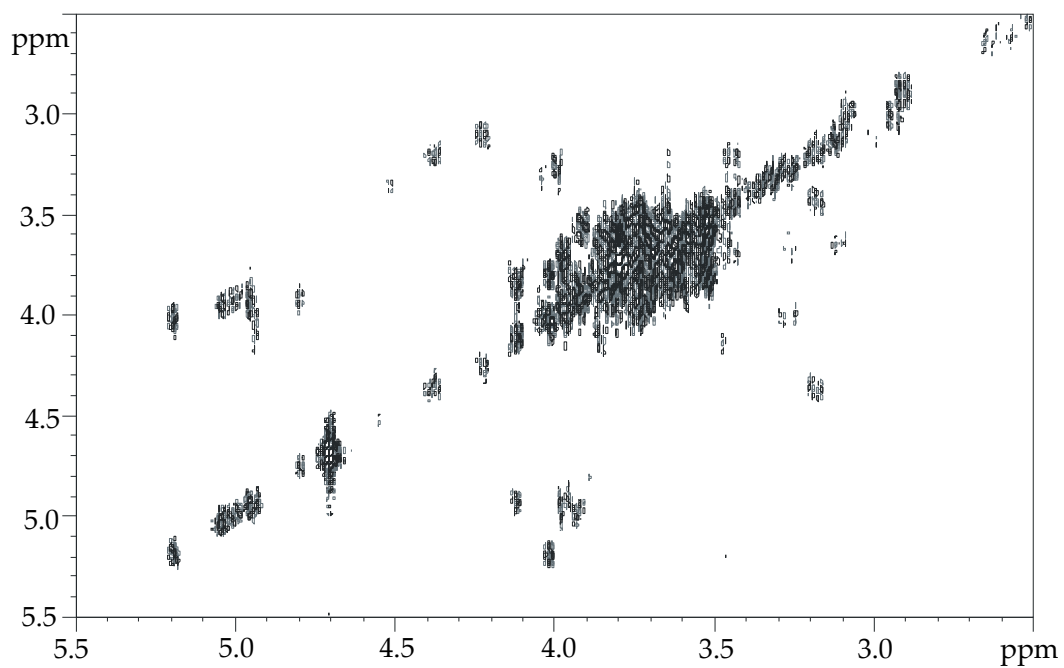
**Figure S3.** Relevant section of 2D  $F_2$ -coupled HSQC experiment of Mannan $P_{arc}$  measured in  $D_2O$  at 298 K at 600 MHz.



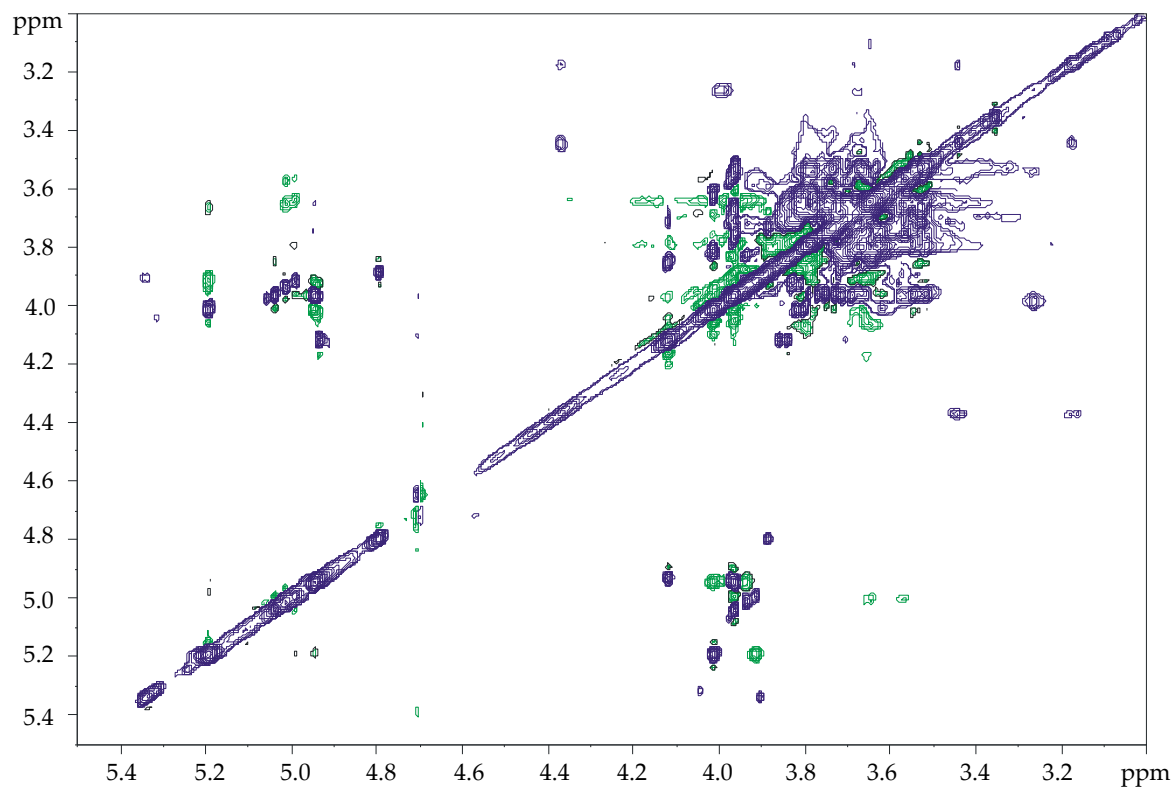
**Figure S4.** Expansion of the  $^1H$ - $^{13}C$  HMBC spectrum of Mannan $P_{arc}$ . The spectrum was recorded in  $D_2O$  at 298 K at 600 MHz.



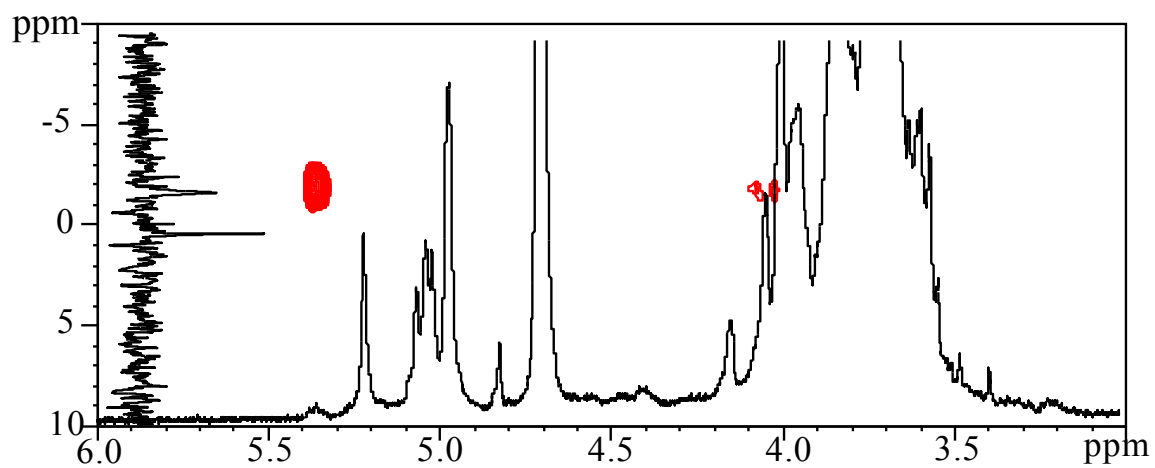
**Figure S5.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  NOESY spectrum of Mannan $_{P.arc}$  measured at 298 K in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$  (150 ms as mixing time) at 600 MHz.



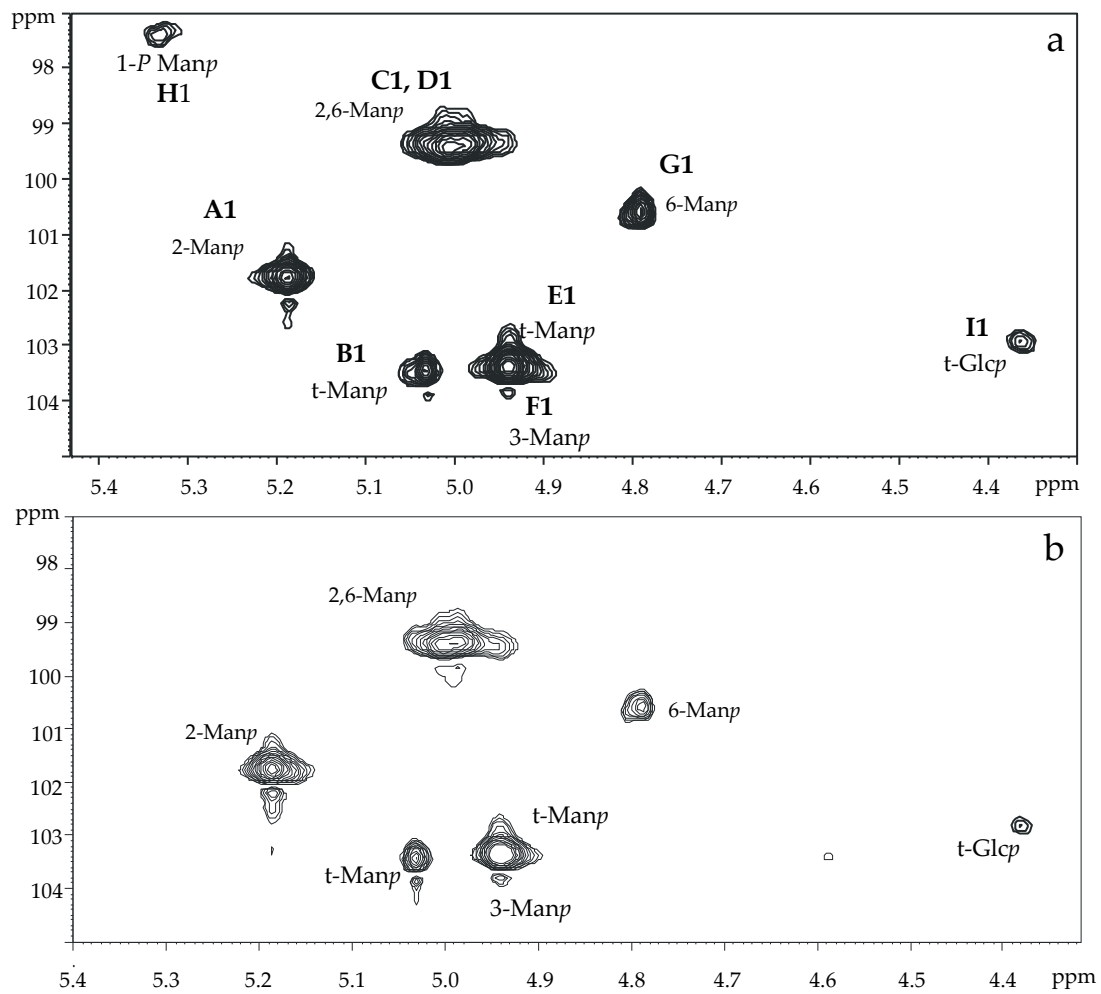
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**Figure S7.** Expansion of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TOCSY spectrum of Mannan $_{P.arc}$  measured in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$  at 298 K at 600 MHz.

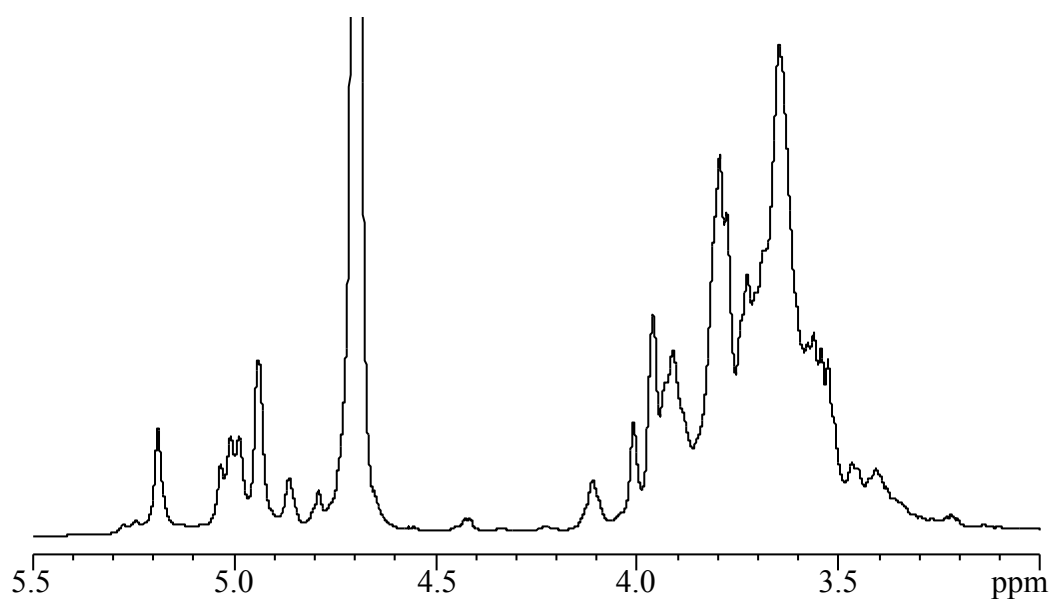


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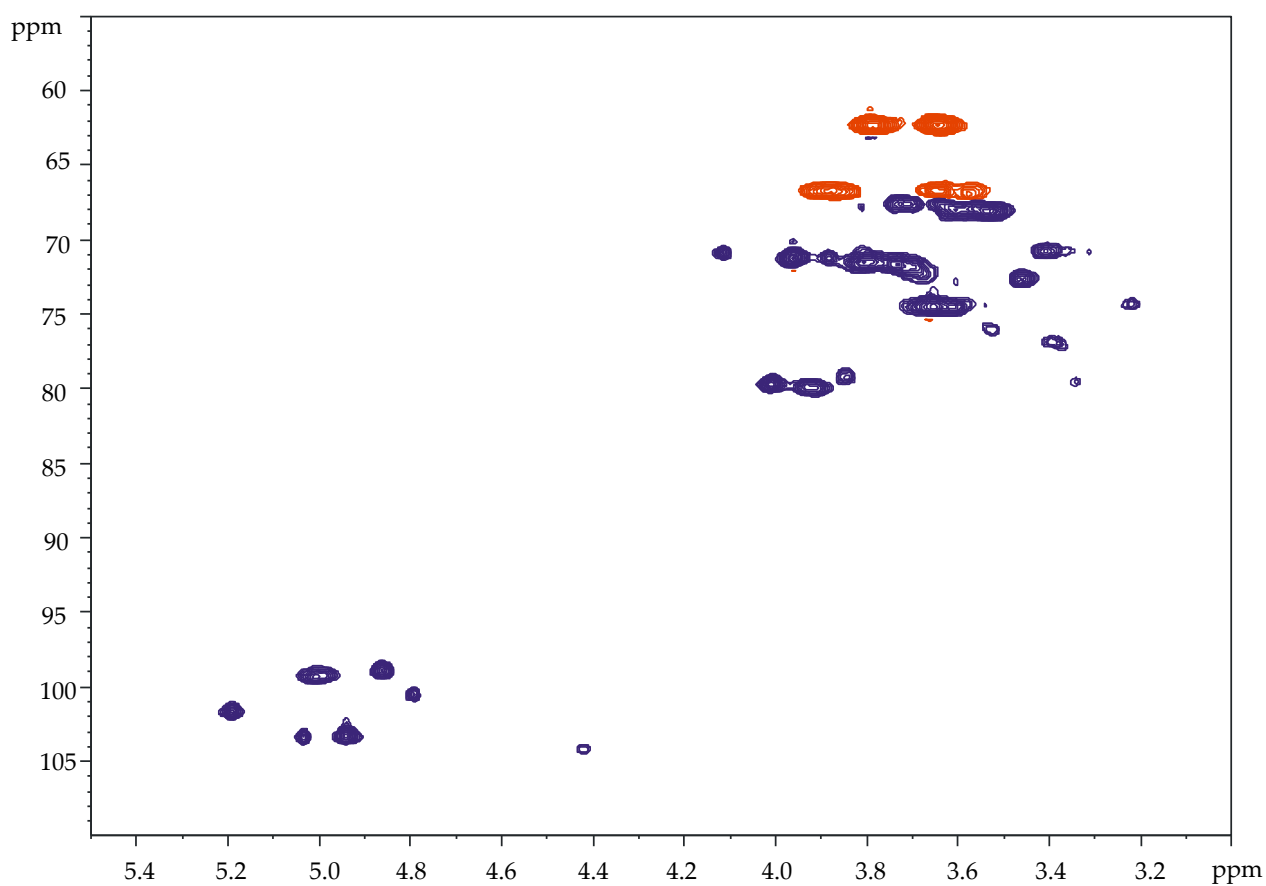


**Figure S9.** Expansions of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPT-HSQC spectra of mannans from a) *P. arcticus* 273-4 (Mannan<sub>*P. arc.*</sub>), and b) *S. cerevisiae*. The spectra were recorded in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$  at 298 K at 600 MHz.

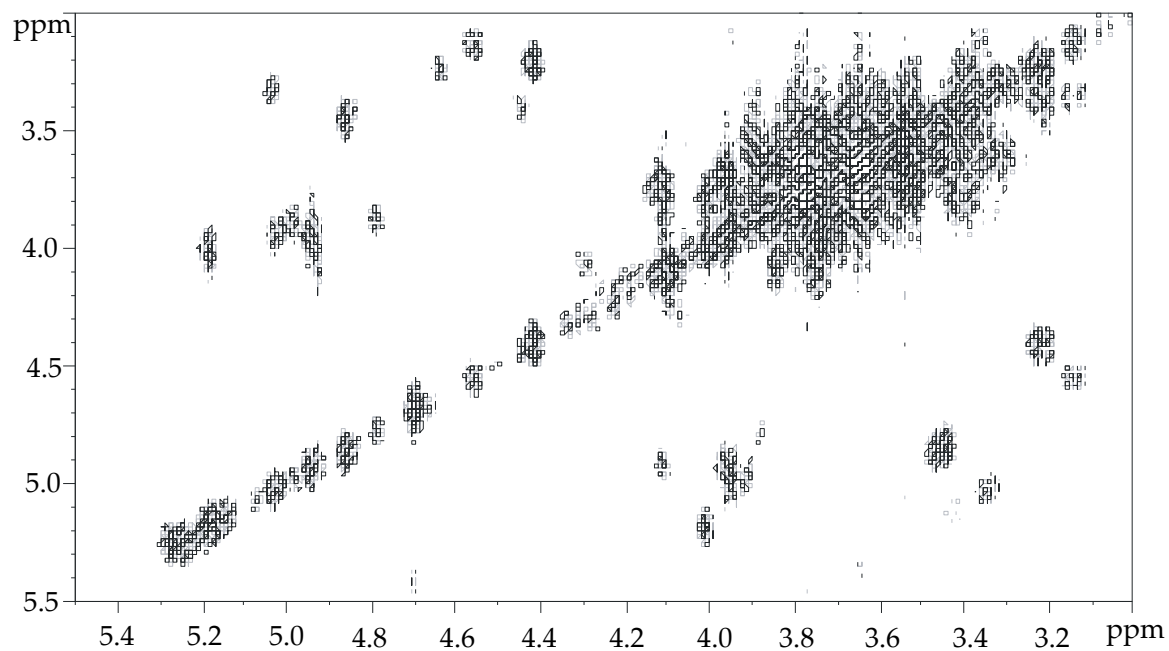




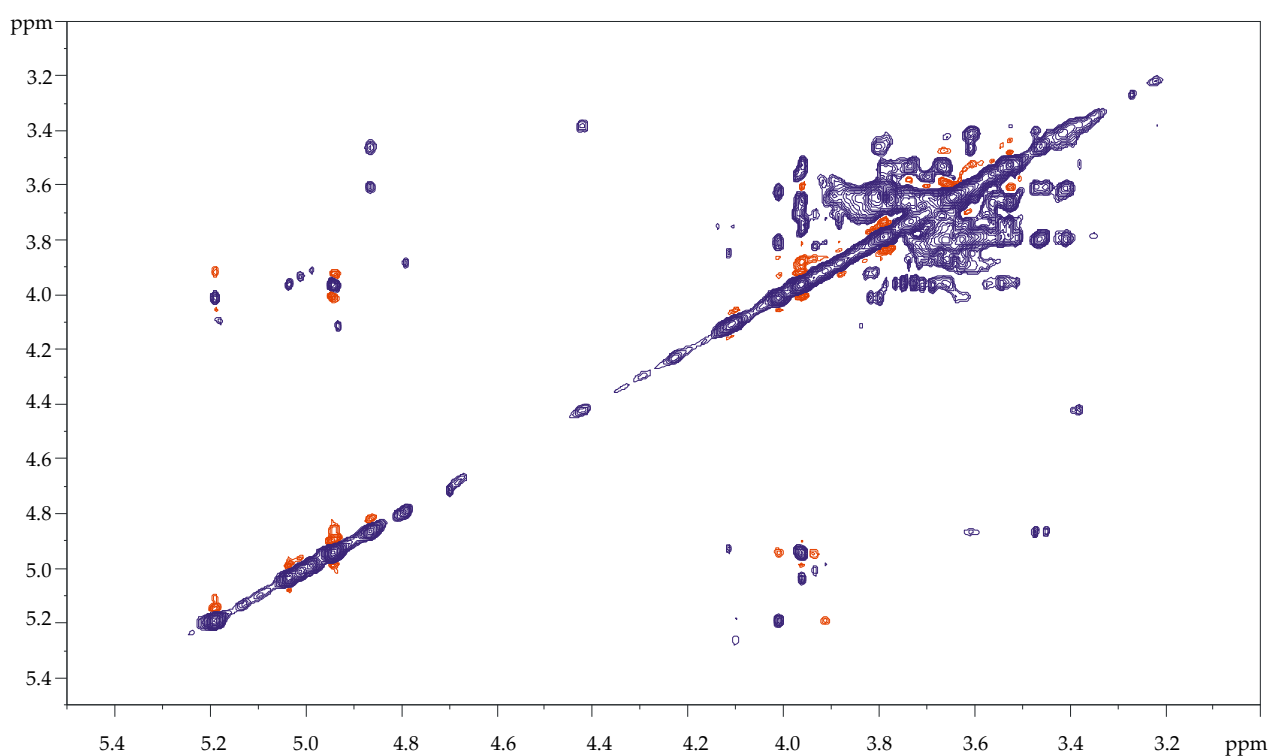
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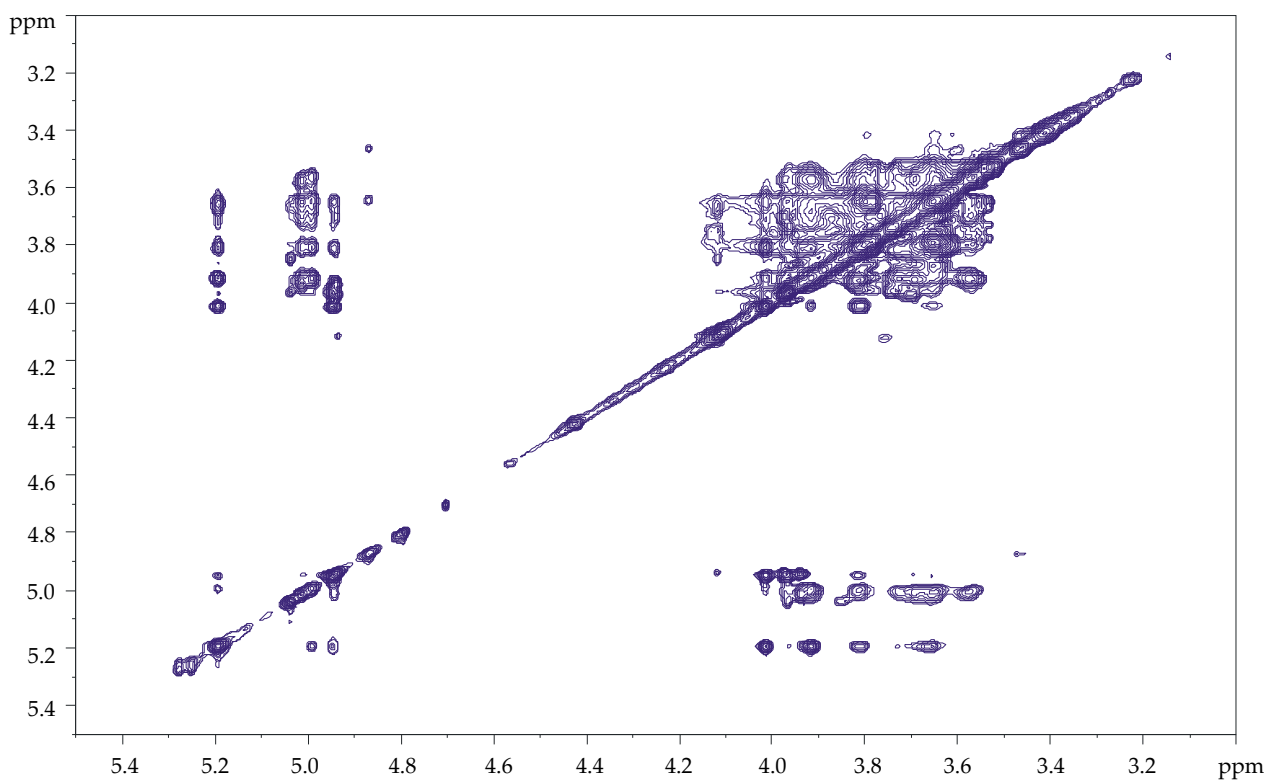
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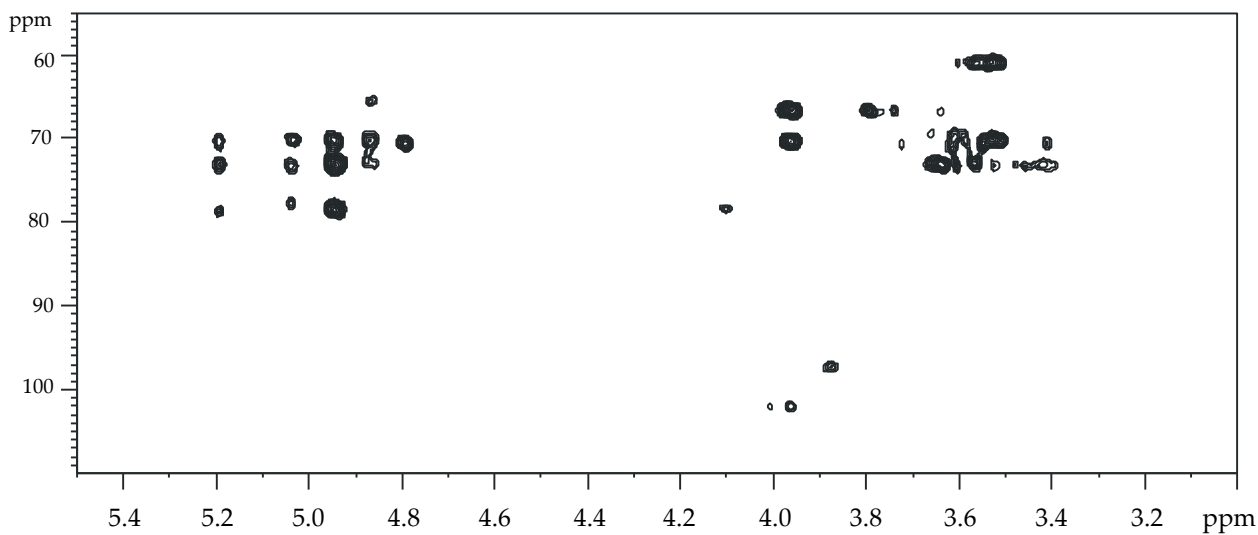
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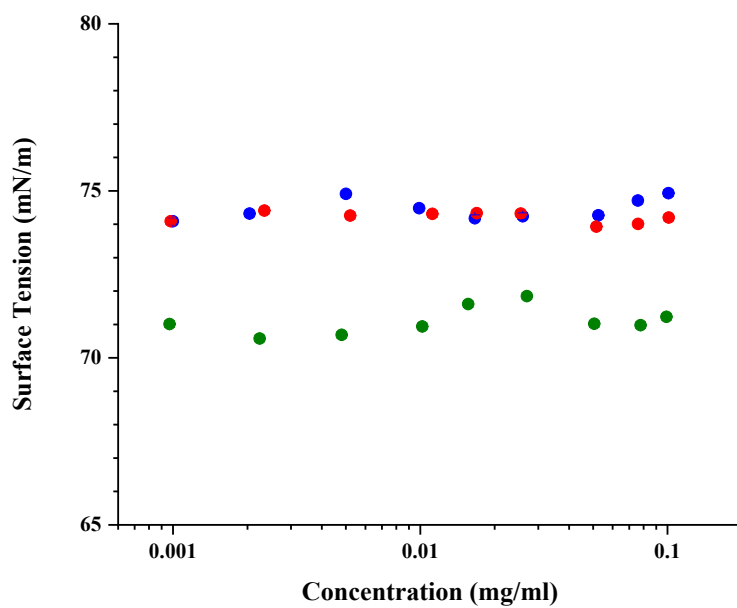
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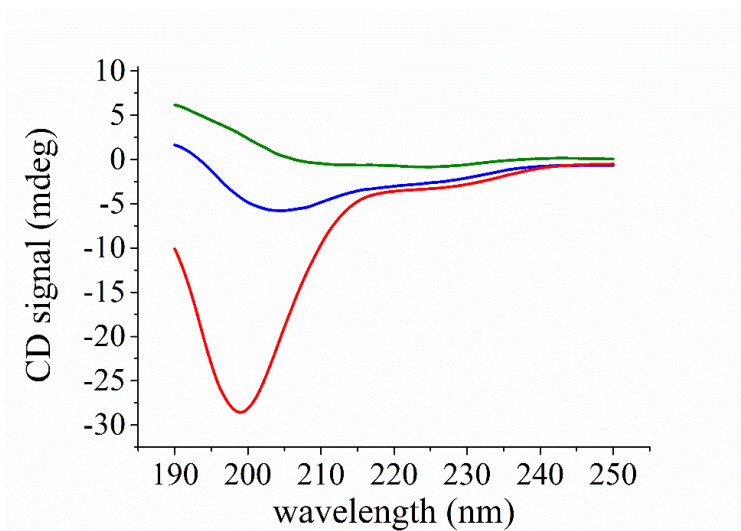
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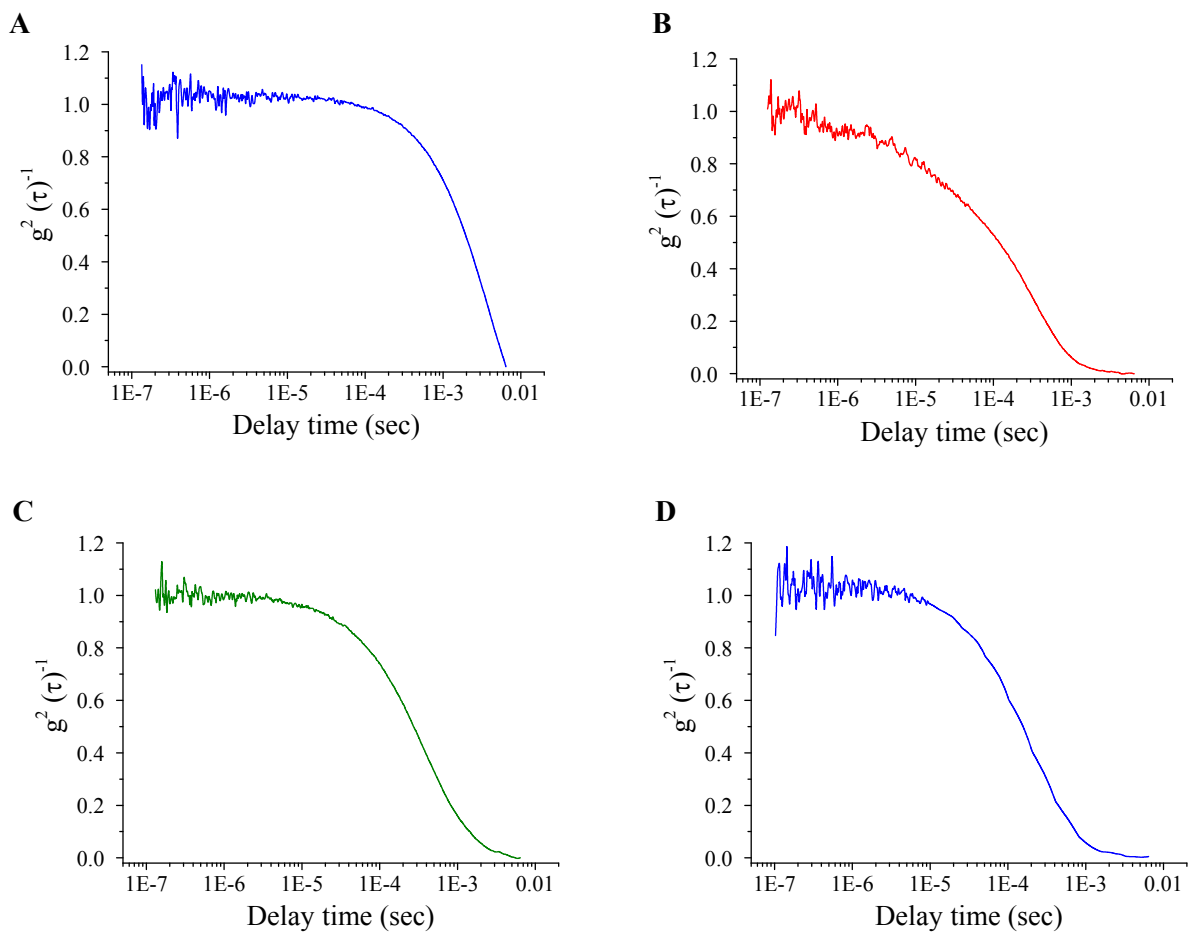
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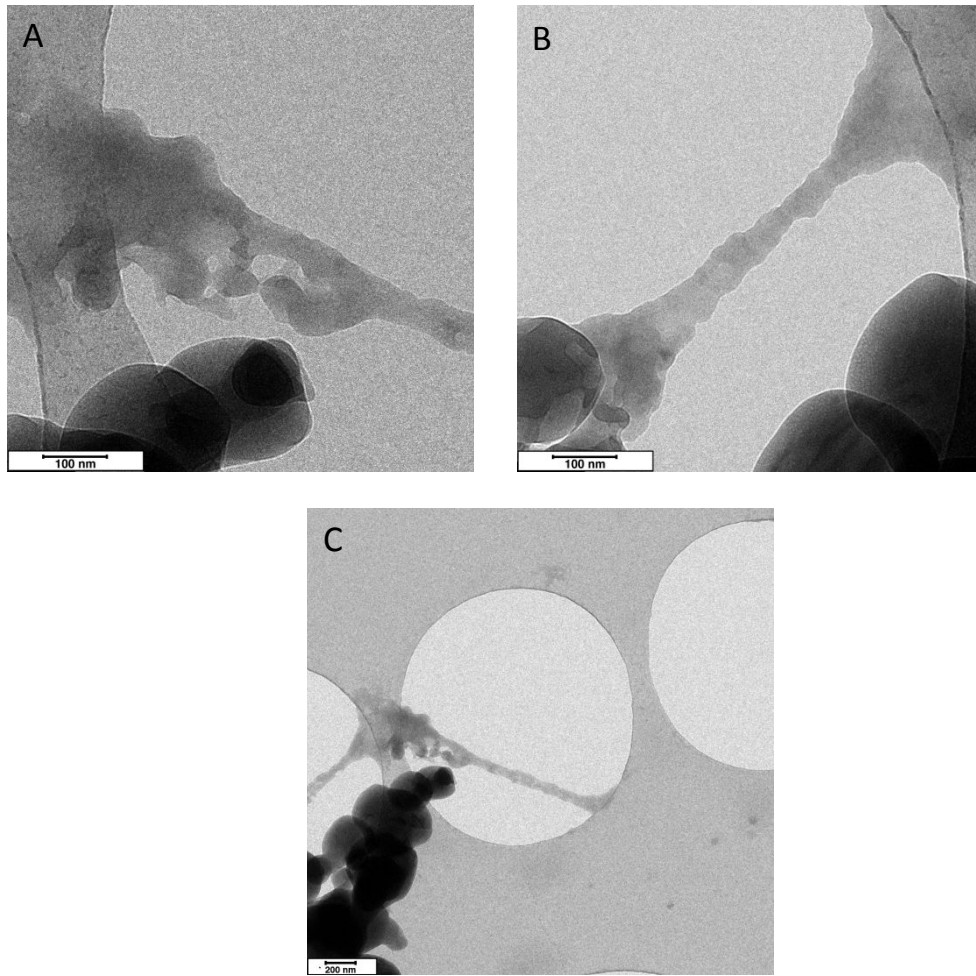
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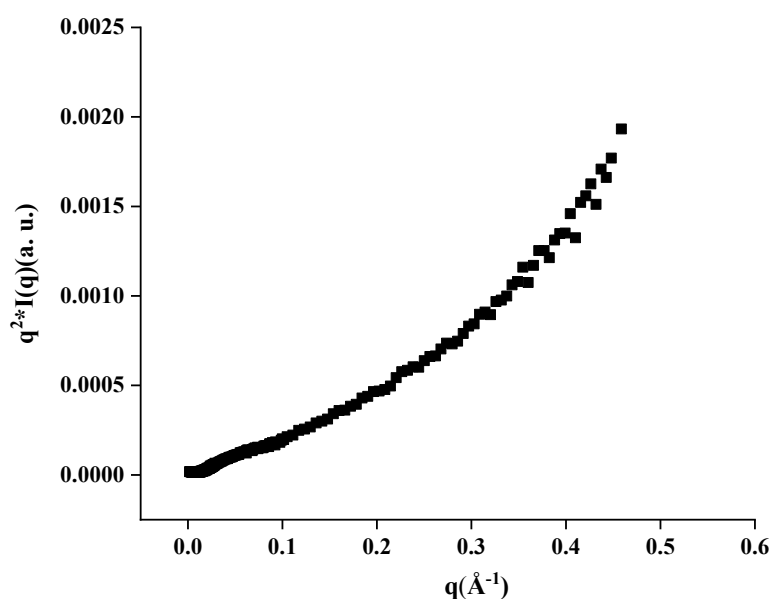
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Sugar Residue	<sup>1</sup> H/ <sup>13</sup> C					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A</b>	5.19	4.01	3.81	3.63	3.66	3.64-3.79
2-Manp	101.8	79.7	71.6	68.1	74.5	62.3
<b>B</b>	5.04	3.96	3.75	3.53	3.66	3.64-3.78
<i>t</i> -Manp	103.5	71.3	71.6	68.2	74.5	62.4
<b>C</b>	5.01	3.93	3.83	3.73	3.70	3.58-3.89
2,6-Manp	99.4	80.0	71.4	67.8	72.1	66.9
<b>D</b>	4.99	3.91	3.81	3.73	3.70	3.58-3.89
2,6-Manp	99.4	80.0	71.5	67.8	72.1	66.9
<b>E</b>	4.94	3.96	3.70	3.53	3.66	3.64-3.79
<i>t</i> -Manp	103.4	71.3	71.7	68.1	74.4	62.4
<b>F</b>	4.93	4.11	3.84	3.72	3.69	3.64-3.79
3-Manp	103.5	70.9	79.2	67.6	72.5	62.4
<b>G</b>	4.79	3.88	3.73	3.59		3.64-3.87
6-Manp	100.6	71.3	71.7	68.1	72.1	66.7
<b>G'</b>	4.86	3.46	3.60	3.60	3.41	3.65-3.87
6-Manp	99.0	72.7	74.6	68.0	70.8	66.7
<b>I</b>	4.42	3.22	3.38	3.32	3.53	3.64-3.79
<i>t</i> -GlcP	104.3	74.4	76.7	70.9	76.1	62.4