

Supplementary Table 1. Treatment-by-study Interaction Test of Heterogeneity

Hours Post Dose	Pain Relief	Absence of MBS	Pain Freedom
0.5	<i>p</i> =0.47	<i>p</i> =0.62	<i>p</i> =0.22
1	<i>p</i> =0.94	<i>p</i> =0.71	<i>p</i> =0.80
1.5	<i>p</i> =0.98	<i>p</i> =0.77	<i>p</i> =0.46
2	<i>p</i> =0.78	<i>p</i> =0.89	<i>p</i> =0.66
3	<i>p</i> =0.85	<i>p</i> =0.55	<i>p</i> =0.09
4	<i>p</i> =0.72	<i>p</i> =0.59	<i>p</i> =0.26
6	<i>p</i> =0.67	<i>p</i> =0.89	<i>p</i> =0.80
8	<i>p</i> =0.41	<i>p</i> =0.75	<i>p</i> =0.78
24	<i>p</i> =0.42	<i>p</i> =0.80	<i>p</i> =0.86
48	<i>p</i> =0.34	<i>p</i> =0.89	<i>p</i> =0.43

Missing data were imputed using the last observation carried forward method.