

Additional file 5: Correlation coefficients

The correlation coefficients between under five mortality and each of the 43 factors associated with child survival in Kenya. Corresponding p values are presented, brown (not statistically significant) green (statistically significant)

| Theme | ID | Factor | Correlation | P value |
|-------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| Environmental factors | 1 | Vegetation index | 0.15 | < 0.0001 |
| | 2 | Precipitation | 0.25 | < 0.0001 |
| | 3 | Rural residence | 0.03 | 0.4032 |
| Maternal Factors | 4 | Less than primary school (maternal) | 0.30 | < 0.0001 |
| | 5 | Maternal literacy | -0.18 | < 0.0001 |
| | 6 | Female household head | 0.09 | 0.0047 |
| | 7 | Short Birth interval | 0.42 | < 0.0001 |
| | 8 | Modern contraceptives use | -0.31 | 0.0299 |
| | 9 | High parity | 0.40 | < 0.0001 |
| Child factors | 10 | Underweight | 0.11 | 0.0005 |
| | 11 | Wasted | 0.08 | 0.0093 |
| | 12 | Stunted | 0.25 | < 0.0001 |
| | 13 | Breastfed within 1st hour of birth | -0.60 | < 0.0001 |
| | 14 | Exclusive breastfeeding | 0.1 | 0.0013 |
| | 15 | Continued breastfeeding | -0.1 | 0.009 |
| | 16 | Low Birthweight | -0.02 | 0.6020 |
| Household factors | 17 | Poor household | 0.32 | < 0.0001 |
| | 18 | Improved Sanitation | -0.07 | 0.0316 |
| | 19 | Improved and intermediate sanitation | -0.19 | < 0.0001 |
| | 20 | Improved water | -0.27 | < 0.0001 |
| | 21 | Improved and intermediate water | -0.14 | 0.0006 |
| Infections | 22 | HIV | 0.40 | < 0.0001 |
| | 23 | Malaria | 0.65 | < 0.0001 |
| Healthcare Utilization | 24 | ANC1 | -0.20 | < 0.0001 |
| | 25 | ANC4 | 0.13 | < 0.0001 |
| | 26 | Skilled birth attendance | -0.28 | < 0.0001 |
| | 27 | Health facility births | -0.27 | < 0.0001 |
| | 28 | Diarrhoea treatment-seeking | -0.12 | 0.0001 |
| | 29 | Fever treatment-seeking | -0.40 | < 0.0001 |
| Child health interventions | 30 | BCG | -0.30 | < 0.0001 |
| | 31 | DPT3 | -0.28 | < 0.0001 |
| | 32 | Polio3 | -0.21 | < 0.0001 |
| | 33 | Measles | -0.35 | < 0.0001 |
| | 34 | Fully immunized | -0.25 | < 0.0001 |
| | 35 | ORS use | 0.06 | 0.0657 |
| | 36 | Vitamin A- children | -0.27 | < 0.0001 |
| | 37 | Child ITN use | -0.18 | < 0.0001 |
| | 38 | recommended antimalarials | 0.48 | < 0.0001 |
| Maternal health interventions | 39 | Two doses of tetanus toxoid | -0.23 | 0.0074 |
| | 40 | IPTp1 | 0.16 | 0.0001 |
| | 41 | IPTp2 | 0.21 | < 0.0001 |
| | 42 | Iron supplement mothers | -0.16 | < 0.0001 |
| | 43 | Vitamin A mothers | -0.23 | < 0.0001 |