

Electronic Supporting Information

In Search of SARS CoV-2 Inhibitors as RNA Dependent RNA Polymerase and Main Protease inhibitors: Molecular Docking, ADMET Analysis and Molecular Dynamic Simulations

Normi D. Gajjar,^a Tejas M. Dhameliya,^{a,*} Gaurang B. Shah^{a,*}

^aL. M. College of Pharmacy, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad 380 009, Gujarat, India.

*Corresponding Authors: E-mail: tejas.dhameliya@lmcp.ac.in (TMD), gaurang.shah@lmcp.ac.in (GBS). Tel: +91 79 2630 2746. Fax: +91 79 2630 4865.

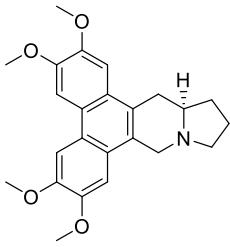
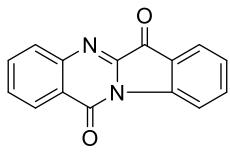
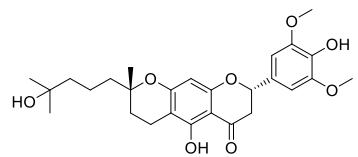
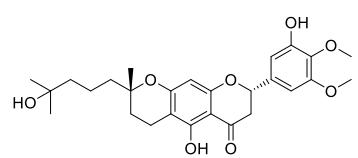
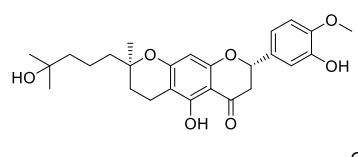
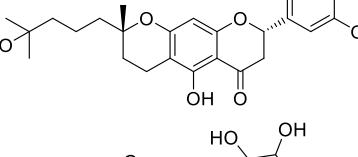
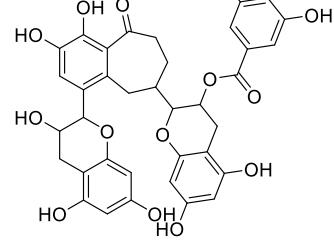
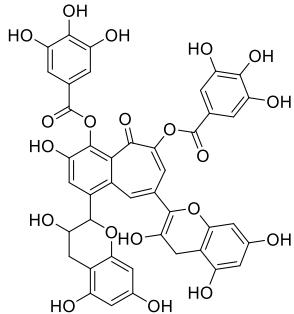
Table of Contents

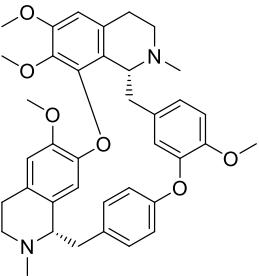
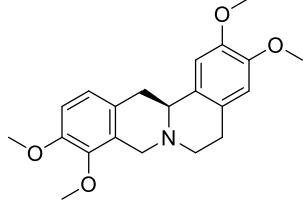
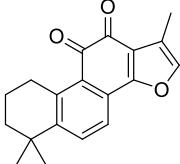
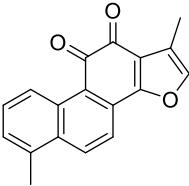
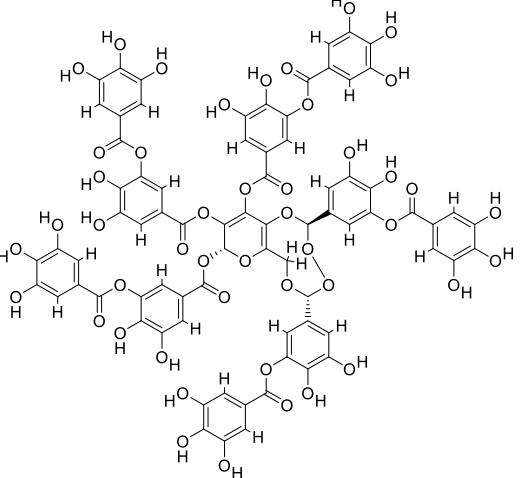
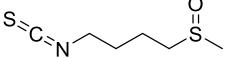
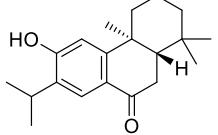
1. Dataset for Selected Natural Products and their Derivatives	2
Table S1. Selected natural products and their derivatives as ligands for molecular modeling	2
2. Molecular Docking	23
Table S2. Docking scores of compounds having docking score of ≤ -6.9 using SP module.	23
3. Analysis of Drug likeness of identified hits.....	24
Table S3. Lipinski rule analysis. ^a	24
4. References	25

1. Dataset for Selected Natural Products and their Derivatives

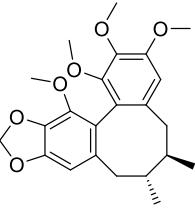
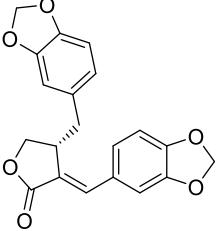
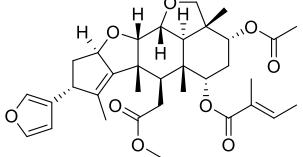
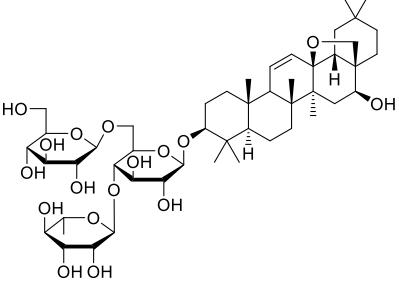
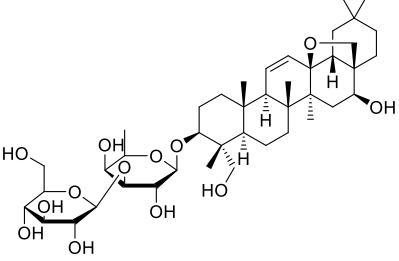
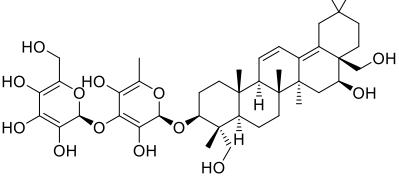
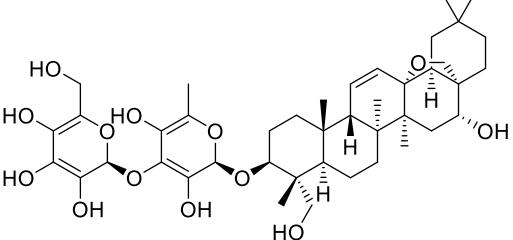
Table S1. Selected natural products and their derivatives as ligands for molecular modeling.

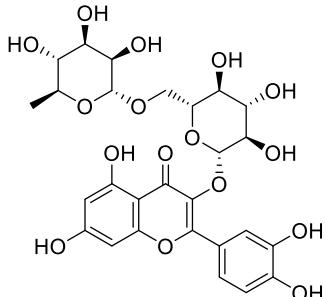
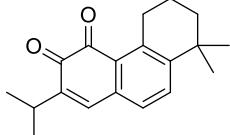
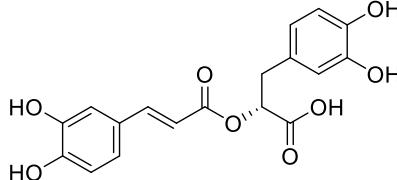
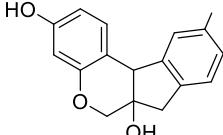
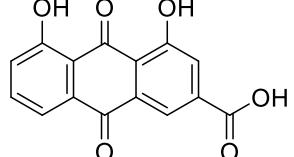
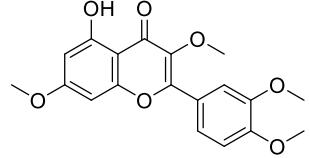
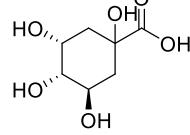
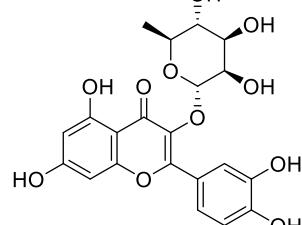
Entry	2-Dimensional Structure	Name	Biological source	Ref.
1		Withanoside X	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	[1]
2		Withanone	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	[1]
3		Withanolide N	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	[1]
4		Withaferin A	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	[1]
5		Vasicin	<i>Adhatoda vasaca</i>	[2]
6		Urosolic acid	<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i>	[1]

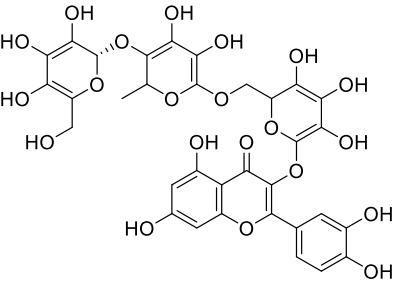
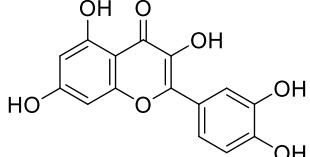
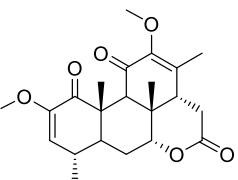
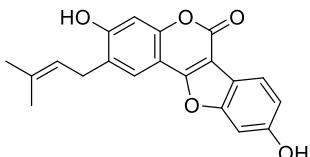
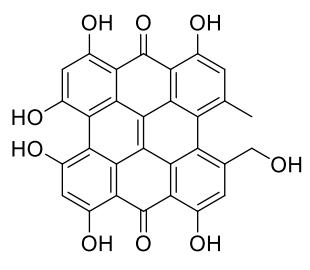
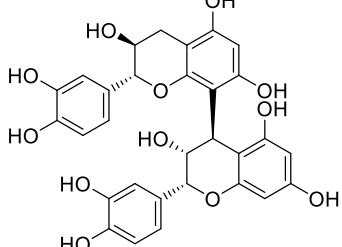
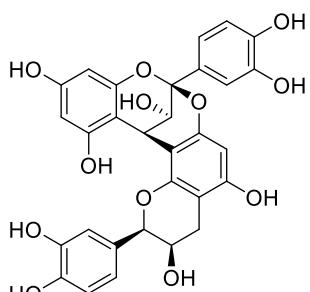
7		Tylophorine	<i>Tylophora indica</i>	[3]
8		Tryptanthrine	<i>Strobilanthes cusia</i>	[4]
9		Tomentin D	<i>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</i>	[3]
10		Tomentin C	<i>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</i>	[3]
11		Tomentin B	<i>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</i>	[3]
12		Tomentin A	<i>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</i>	[3]
13		Theaflavin-3'-o-gallate	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	[3]
14		Theaflavin-3,3'-digallate	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	[3]

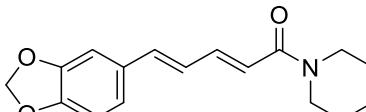
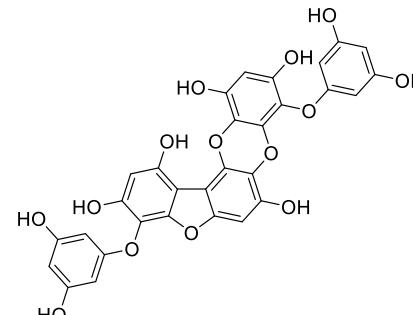
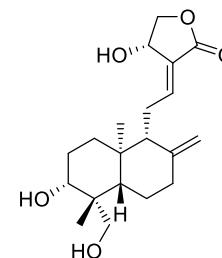
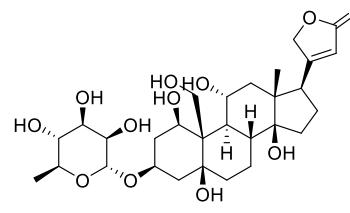
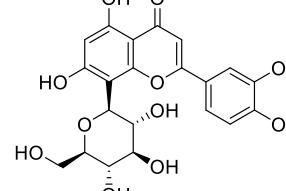
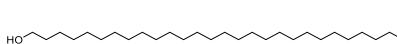
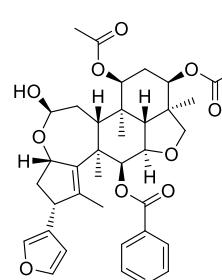
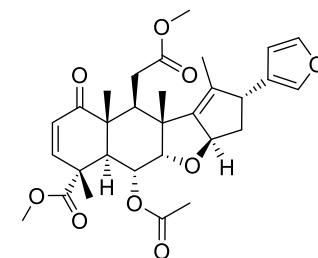
15		Tetrandrine	<i>Stephania tetrandra</i>	[3]
16		Tetrahydropalmatine	<i>Plants of corydalis genus</i>	[5]
17		Tanshinone II A	<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i>	[6]
18		Tanshinone I	<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i>	[3]
19		Tannic acid	<i>Caesalpinia spinosa</i>	[3]
20		Sulforaphane	<i>Cruciferous vegetables</i>	[7]
21		Sugiol	<i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i>	[8]

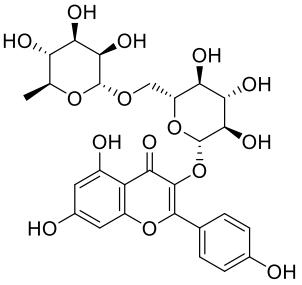
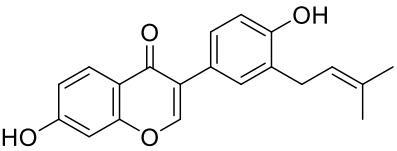
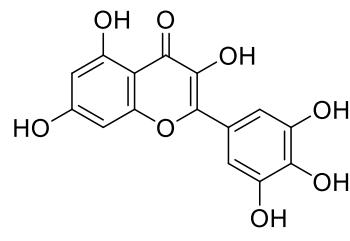
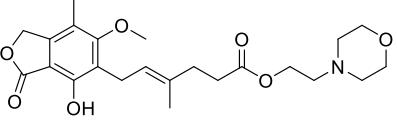
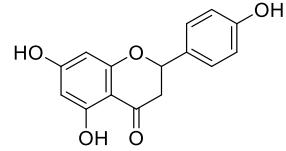
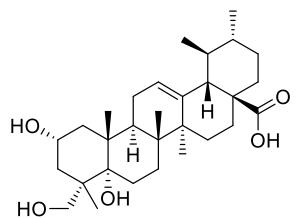
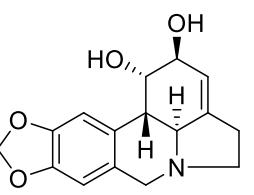
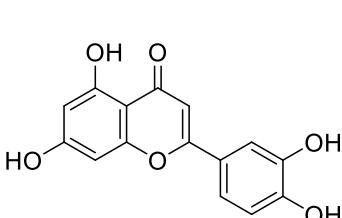
22		Sitosterol	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	[3]
23		Sinigrin	<i>Seeds of Brassica nigra</i>	[3]
24		Simalikalactone D	<i>Simarouba tulae</i>	[9]
25		Silymarin	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	[10]
26		Silvestrol	<i>Aglaia silvestris</i>	[3]
27		Silibinin	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	[10]
28		Shogaol	<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	[1]
29		Sennoside A	<i>Rheum palmatum</i>	[11]
30		Scutellarein	<i>Erigeron breviscapus</i>	[12]

31		Schisandrin B	<i>Schisandra chinensis</i>	[10]
32		Savinin	<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i>	[3]
33		Salannine	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	[12]
34		Saikosaponin C	<i>Bupleuri Radix</i>	[3]
35		Saikosaponin D	<i>Bupleuri Radix</i>	[3]
36		Saikosaponin B2	<i>Bupleuri Radix</i>	[3]
37		Saikosaponin A	<i>Bupleuri Radix</i>	[3]

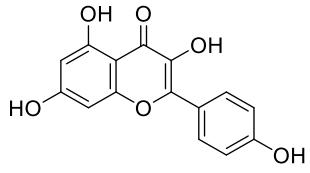
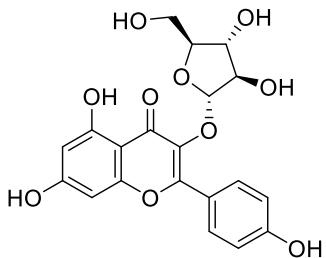
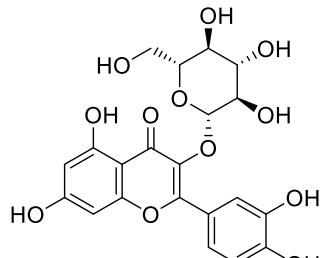
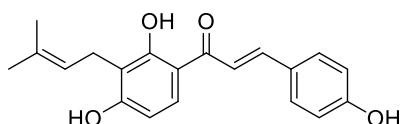
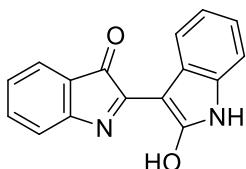
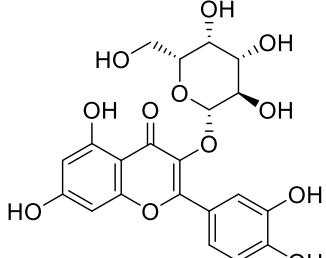
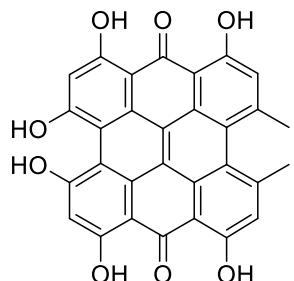
38		Rutin	<i>Ruta graveolens</i> , <i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> , <i>Eucalyptus sp.</i>	[3]
39		Rosmarquinone	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	[3]
40		Rosmarinic acid	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	[13]
41		Brazilin	<i>Caelaspinia sappan</i>	[14]
42		Rhein	<i>Rheum undulatum</i>	[3]
43		Retusin	<i>Dipteryx odorata</i>	[15]
44		Quinic acid	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	[16]
45		Quercetin	<i>Allium cepa</i>	[3]

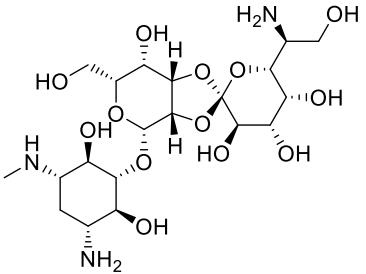
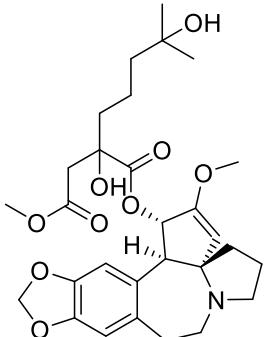
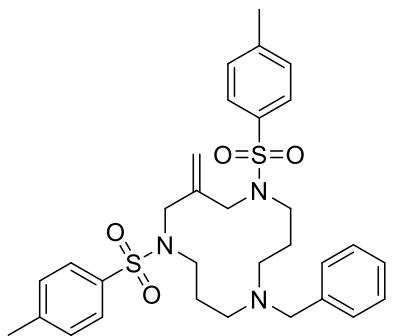
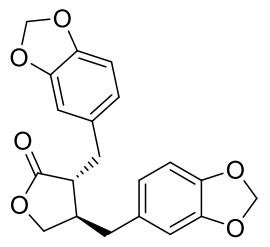
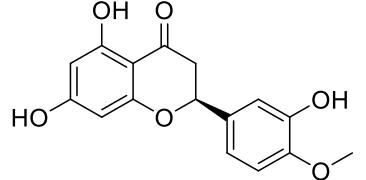
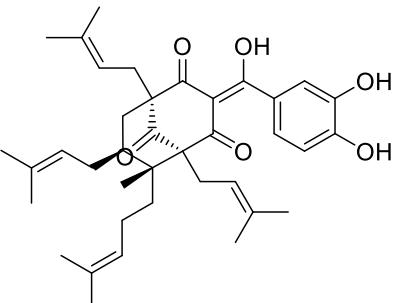
46		Quercetin-3-O-galactosyl-rhamnosyl-glucoside	<i>Allium cepa</i>	[17]
47		Quercetin	<i>Allium cepa</i>	[3]
48		Quassassin	<i>Quassia amara</i>	[9]
49		Psoralidin	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i>	[3]
50		Pseudohypericin	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	[18]
51		Procyanidin B1	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	[3]
52		Procyanidin A2	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	[3]

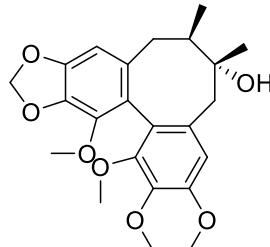
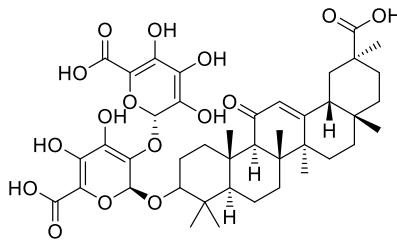
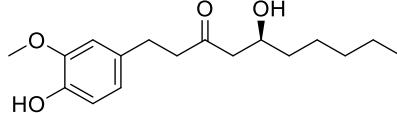
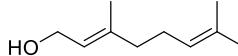
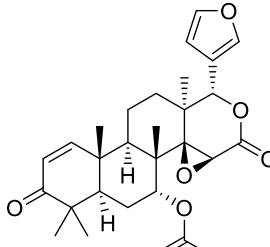
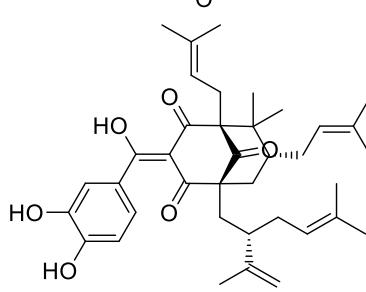
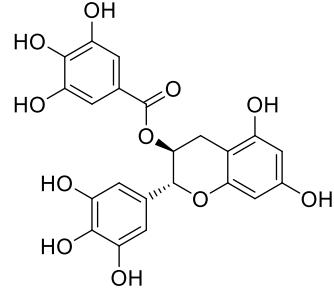
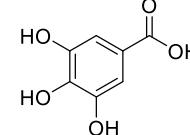
53		Piperine	<i>Piper nigrum</i>	[1]
54		Phlorofucofuroeckol A	<i>Eisenia bicyclis</i>	[3]
55		Andrographolide	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	[14]
56		Oubain	<i>Acokanthera schimperi</i>	[3]
57		Orientin	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	[19]
58		Octacosanol	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	[20]
59		Nimbolinin A	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	[21]
60		Nimbin	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	[1]

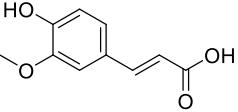
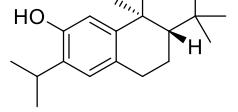
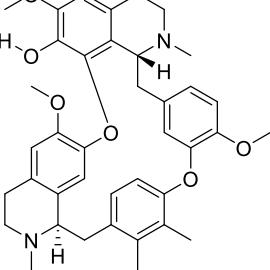
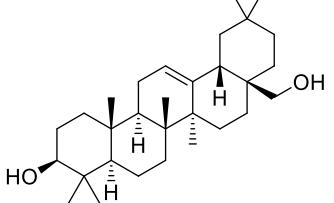
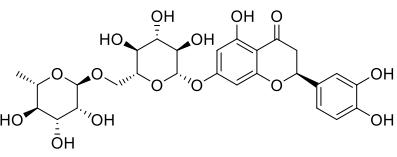
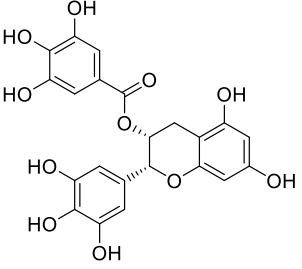
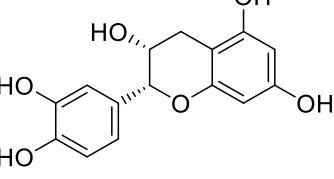
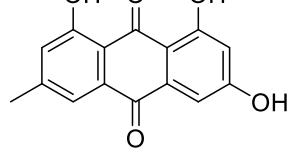
61		Nictoflorin	<i>Nyctanthes arbortristis</i>	[1]
62		Neobavaisoflavone	<i>Psoralia corylifolia</i>	[3]
63		Myricetin	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	[14]
64		Mycophenolate mofetile	<i>Panicillium stoloniferum</i>	[3]
65		Naringenin	<i>Citrus sp</i>	[14]
66		Asiatic acid	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	[14]
67		Lycorine	<i>Lycoris radiata</i>	[3]
68		Luteolin	<i>Moringa oleifera</i>	[3]

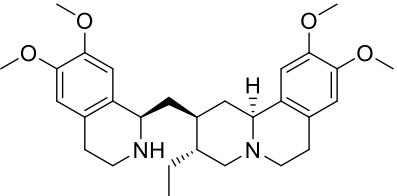
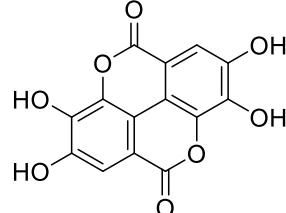
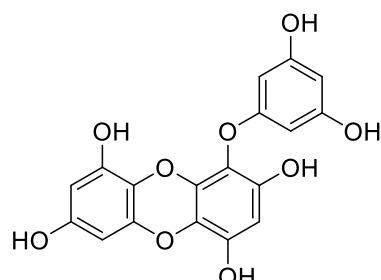
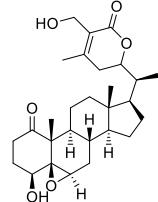
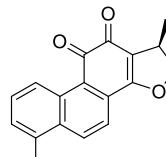
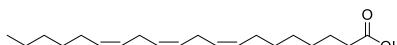
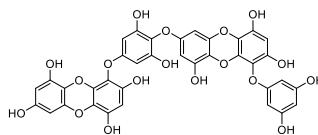
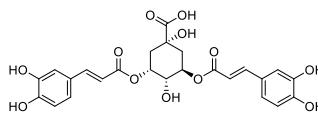
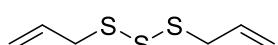
69		Lupeol	<i>Nyctanthes arbortristis</i>	[1]
70		Linalool	<i>Family Lamiaceae, Lauraceae, Rutaceae</i>	[22]
71		Limonin	<i>Citrus sp</i>	[23]
72		Brazilein	<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i>	[14]
73		Lignan	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	[6]
74		Lapachol	<i>Tabebuia avellanedae</i>	[24]
75		Kazinol J	<i>Broussonetia kazinoki</i>	[3]
76		Kazinol F	<i>Broussonetia kazinoki</i>	[3]
77		Kazinol B	<i>Broussonetia kazinoki</i>	[3]

78		Kaempferol	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	[6]
79		Juglanin	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	[3]
80		Isoquercitrin	<i>Rheum nobile</i>	[25]
81		Isobavachalcone	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i>	[3]
82		Indirubin	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	[26]
83		Hyperoside	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	[18]
84		Hypericin	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	[18]

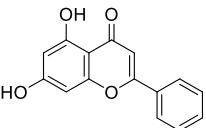
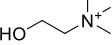
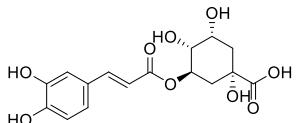
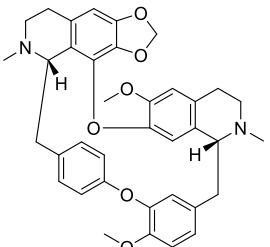
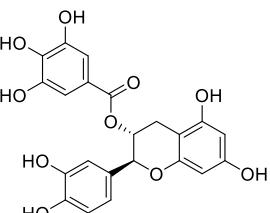
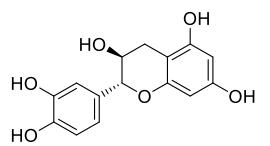
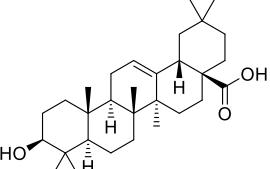
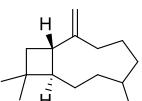
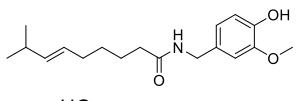
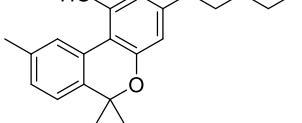
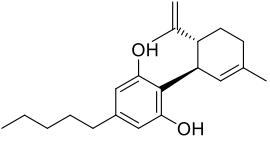
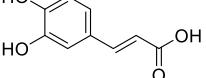
85		Hygromycin B	<i>Streptomyces hygroscopicus</i>	[3]
86		Homoharringtonine	<i>Cephalotaxus tree</i>	[3]
87		Hippeastrum hybrid agglutinin		[27]
88		Hinokinin	<i>Species of Chamaecyparis, Zanthoxylum</i>	[3]
89		Hesperatin	<i>Citrus sp.</i>	[3]
90		Guttiferone	<i>Allanblackia stuhlmannii</i>	[28]

91		Gomisin A	<i>Schisandra chinensis</i>	[29]
92		Glycyrrhizin	<i>Lycoris radiata</i>	[30]
93		Gingerol	<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	[1]
94		Geraniol	<i>Rosa alba</i>	[31]
95		Gedunin	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	[21]
96		Gracilinol	<i>Garcinia parvifolia</i>	[32]
97		Gallocatechin gallate	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	[3]
98		Gallic acid	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	[33]

99		Ferulic acid	<i>Ananas comosus</i>	[34]
100		Ferruginol	<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	[3]
101		Fangchinoline	<i>Stephaniae tetrandrine</i>	[3]
102		Erythrodiol	<i>Tripterygium wilfordi</i>	
103		Eriocitrin	<i>Citrus grandis, Citrus limon, Mentha longifolia, Mentha piperita, Thymus vulgaris</i>	[35]
104		Epigallocatechin-3-gallate	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	[36]
105		Epicatechin	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	[36]
106		Emodin	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	[37]

107		Emetin	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	[38]
108		Ellagic acid	<i>Fragaria ananassa</i>	[39]
109		Eckol	<i>Ecklonia maxima</i>	[3]
110		Dihydrowthaferin A	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	[40]
111		Dihydrotanshinone I	<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i>	[6]
112		Dihydro-gamma-linolenic acid	<i>Durio graveolens</i>	[6]
113		Dieckol	<i>Ecklonia cava</i>	[3]
114		Dicaffeoylquinic acid	<i>plant of Asteraceae family, Coffea arabica</i>	[41]
115		Diallyl trisulfide	<i>Allium sativum</i>	[17]

116		Desmethoxyreserpine	<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>	[6]
117		Deoxyschisandrin	<i>Schisandra chinensis</i>	[10]
118		Curcumin	<i>Curcuma longa</i>	[3]
119		Cryptotenshinone	<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i>	[6]
120		Coumaroyltyramine	<i>Exochorda racemosa</i>	[6]
121		Coumaperine	<i>Exochorda racemosa</i>	[42]
122		Corylifol A	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i>	[3]
123		Clemastatin B	<i>Clematis stans, Isatis indigotica</i>	[43]
124		Citronellol	<i>citronella oils</i>	[22]
125		Cinnamatannin B1	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i>	[3]
126		Cinanserin		[3]

127		Chrysin	<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> and <i>Passiflora incarnata</i> , <i>Oroxylum indicum</i>	[3]
128		Choline	<i>Glycine max</i>	[44]
129		Chlorogenic acid	<i>Coffea arabica</i>	[41]
130		Cepharanthine	<i>Stephania cephalantha Hayata</i>	[3]
131		Catechin gallate	<i>Uncaria sinensis</i> , <i>Cameria sinensis</i>	[36]
132		Catechin	<i>Uncaria sinensis</i> , <i>Cameria sinensis</i>	[14, 36]
133		Caryophyllin	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	[22]
134		Caryophyllene	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	[22]
135		Capsaicin	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	[45]
136		Cannabinol	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	[46]
137		Cannabidiol	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	[1]
138		Caffeic acid	<i>Coffea Arabica</i>	[41]

139		Broussochalcone B	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	[3]
140		Betulonic acid	<i>Betula pubescens</i>	[3]
141		Betulinic acid	<i>Betula pubescens</i>	[3]
142		Beta lapachone	<i>Tabebuia avellanedae</i>	[24]
143		Beta lapachol	<i>Tabebuia avellanedae</i>	[24]
144		Berberine	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	[1]
145		Berbamine	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	[3]
146		Bavachinin	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i>	[3]
147		Baicalin	<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i>	[47]
148		Baicalein	<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i>	[47]

149		Azadirachtin	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	[21]
150		Astragalin	<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	[1]
151		Ashwagandhanolide	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	
152		Artemisinin	<i>Artemisia annua</i>	[30]
153		Apigenin	<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i>	[3]
154		Anthocyanins	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	
155		Amentoflavone	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	[3]
156		Alpha-tocopherol	<i>Oils from corn, cottonseed, soybean, safflower, and wheat germ</i>	
157		Alpha-cadinol	<i>Schisandra chinensis</i>	[29]

158		Aloesin	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	[1]
159		Aloenin	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	[1]
160		Aloe emodin	<i>Barbados aloe</i>	[3]
161		Allicin	<i>Allium sativum</i>	[17]
162		Alpha fernesine	<i>oil of perilla</i>	[22]
163		Ajoene	<i>Allium Sativum</i>	[17]
164		7-Phloroeckol	<i>Ecklonia bicyclis</i>	[3]
165		7-Methoxycryptopleurine	<i>Boehmeria pannosa</i>	[3]
166		6-geranyl-4',5,7-trihydroxy-3',5'-dimethoxyflavanone		[3]
167		4'-O-Methylbavachalcone	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i>	[3]
168		1,2,4,6-tetra-O-Galloyl-beta-D-glucose	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	[3]
169		(E,E)-farnesol	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	[22]

170		Schisanthenol	<i>Schisandra chinensis</i>	[3]
171		Halituna	<i>Genus Cimicifuga</i>	[3]
172		Shuangkangsu	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	[3]
173		(2S,4aS,10aR)-7-isopropyl-1,1,4a-trimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,10a-hexahydrophenanthrene-2,6-diyl diacetate		[3]
174		(4bS,8aS,10aR)-10a-hydroxy-2-isopropyl-4b,8,8-trimethyl-5,6,7,8,8a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthren-3(4bH)-one		[3]
175		1-(4,5-dihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)cyclopent-2-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxamide		[3]
176		1-(4,5-dihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)cyclopent-2-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,4-triazole-3-carboxamide		[3]
177		1-(4,5-dihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)cyclopent-2-en-1-yl)-1H-imidazole-4-carboxamide		[3]

2. Molecular Docking

Table S2. Docking scores of compounds having docking score of ≤ -6.9 using SP module.

Entry	Compounds	Docking score	PDB ID
1	Dieckol	-9.0	6M71
2	Tannic acid	-8.4	
3	Theaflavin-3,3'-digallate	-7.2	
4	Phlorofucofuroeckol A1	-7.1	
5	Theaflavin-3,3'-digallate	-8.3	
6	Rutin	-8.2	
7	7-Phloroeckol	-8.0	
8	Epigallocatechin-3-gallate	-7.7	
9	Catechin	-7.4	
10	Phlorofucofuroecko A	-7.4	
11	Procyanidin A2	-7.4	
12	Dieckol	-7.3	
13	Procyanidin B1	-7.2	
14	Nictoflorin	-7.2	6Y2E
15	Astragalin	-7.1	
16	Juglanin	-7.1	
17	Eckol	-7.1	
18	1-(4,5-dihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)cyclopent-2-en-1-yl)-1 <i>H</i> -1,2,4-triazole-3-carboxamide	-7.0	
19	Silibinin	-7.0	
20	1-(4,5-dihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)cyclopent-2-en-1-yl)-1 <i>H</i> -1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxamide	-7.0	
21	Hyperoside	-7.0	
22	Neobavaisoflavone	-7.0	

3. Analysis of Drug likeness of identified hits.

Table S3. Lipinski rule analysis.^a

Name of Compound	MW ^b	HBA ^c	HBD ^d	LogP ^e	RB ^f
Dieckol	742.55	11	11	0.994	6
Theaflavin-3,3'-digallate	866.69	18	13	-0.956	8
Phlorofurofucoeckol A	602.46	9	9	1.137	4
Rutin	610.52	16	10	-2.595	6
7-phloroeckol	496.38	8	8	0.649	4
Nictoflorin	594.52	15	9	-1.826	6
Procyanidin A2	576.51	12	9	0.301	2
Hyperoside	464.38	12	8	-1.397	4
Epigallocatechin-3-Gallate	458.37	10	8	-0.251	4
Juglanin	418.35	10	6	-0.318	4
Eckol	372.28	6	6	0.476	2
Astragalin	448.38	11	7	-0.748	4
Procyanidin B1	578.52	12	10	0.461	3

^aThe parameters have been calculated using QikProp [48]. ^bMolecular weight (<500 Da),

^cNumber of hydrogen bond acceptors (<10), ^dNumber of hydrogen bond donors (<5),

^ePartition coefficient in oil to water (<5), ^fNumber of rotational bonds (<5)

4. References

- [1] A.K. Srivastava, A. Kumar, N. Misra, On the inhibition of COVID-19 protease by Indian herbal Plants: An in silico investigation, Arxiv. (2020) 03411.
- [2] R. Chavan, D. Gohil, V. Shah, S. Kothari, A. Chowdhary, Anti-viral activity of indian medicinal plant Justicia Adhatoda against herpes simplex virus: An in-vitro study, Int. J. Pharma Bio Sci. 4 (2013) 769–778.
- [3] M.T. Islam, C. Sarkar, D.M. El-Kersh, S. Jamaddar, S.J. Uddin, J.A. Shilpi, M.S. Mubarak, Natural products and their derivatives against coronavirus: A review of the non-clinical and pre-clinical data, Phytother. Res. 34 (2020) 2471–2492.
- [4] Y.C. Tsai, C.L. Lee, H.R. Yen, Y.S. Chang, Y.P. Lin, S.H. Huang, C.W. Lin, Antiviral action of tryptanthrin isolated from strobilanthes cusia leaf against human coronavirus NL63, Biomolecules. 10 (2020) 366.
- [5] H. Lixia, C. Jun, H. Song, Y. FaHu, T. Jinwen, Neuroprotective effect of (-)-tetrahydropalmatine in Japanese encephalitis virus strain GP-78 infected mouse model, Microb. Pathog. 114 (2018) 197–203.
- [6] D. hai Zhang, K. lun Wu, X. Zhang, S. qiong Deng, B. Peng, In silico screening of Chinese herbal medicines with the potential to directly inhibit 2019 novel coronavirus, J. Integr. Med. 18 (2020) 152–158.
- [7] Z. Li, Y. Liu, Z. Fang, L. Yang, M. Zhuang, Y. Zhang, H. Lv, Natural sulforaphane from broccoli seeds against influenza A virus replication in MDCK cells, Nat. Prod. Commun. 14 (2019) 1–8.
- [8] V.K. Bajpai, N.H. Kim, K. Kim, S.C. Kang, Antiviral potential of a diterpenoid compound sugiol from Metasequoia glyptostroboides, Pak. J. Pharm. Sci. 29 (2016) 1077–1080.
- [9] S. Apers, K. Cimanga, D. Vanden Berghe, E. Van Meenen, A. Otshudi Longanga, A. Foriers, A. Vlietinck, L. Pieters, Antiviral activity of simalikalactone D, a quassinoid from Quassia africana, Planta Med. 68 (2002) 20–24.

- [10] M. Pandit, N. Latha, In silico studies reveal potential antiviral activity of phytochemicals from medicinal plants for the treatment of COVID-19 infection, Res. Sq. (2020) 10.21203/rs.3.rs-22687/v1.
- [11] F. Esposito, I. Carli, C. Del Vecchio, L. Xu, A. Corona, N. Grandi, D. Piano, E. Maccioni, S. Distinto, C. Parolin, E. Tramontano, Sennoside A, derived from the traditional chinese medicine plant Rheum L., is a new dual HIV-1 inhibitor effective on HIV-1 replication, Phytomedicine. 23 (2016) 1383–1391.
- [12] N. Sun, T. Yu, J.X. Zhao, Y.G. Sun, J.B. Jiang, Z.B. Duan, W.K. Wang, Y.L. Hu, H.M. Lei, H.Q. Li, Antiviral activities of natural compounds derived from traditional chinese medicines against porcine circovirus type 2 (PCV2), Biotechnol. Bioprocess Eng. 20 (2015) 180–187.
- [13] V. Swarup, J. Ghosh, S. Ghosh, A. Saxena, A. Basu, Antiviral and anti-inflammatory effects of rosmarinic acid in an experimental murine model of Japanese encephalitis, Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 51 (2007) 3367–3370.
- [14] N.P. Linda Laksmiani, L.P. Febryana Larasanty, A.A.G. Jaya Santika, P.A. Andika Prayoga, A.A.I. Kharisma Dewi, N.P.A. Kristiara Dewi, Active compounds activity from the medicinal plants against SARS-CoV-2 using in silico assay, Biomed. Pharmacol. J. 13 (2020) 873–881.
- [15] R. Naithani, R.G. Mehta, D. Shukla, S.N. Chandersekera, R.M. Moriarty, Antiviral Activity of Phytochemicals: A Current Perspective, in: Diet. Components Immune Funct., Humana Press, 2010: pp. 421–468.
- [16] P.R. Zanello, A.C. Koishi, C.D.O. Rezende, L.A. Oliveira, A.A. Pereira, M.V. De Almeida, C.N. Duarte Dos Santos, J. Bordignon, Quinic acid derivatives inhibit dengue virus replication in vitro, Virol. J. 12 (2015) 1–13.
- [17] R. Harazem, S. Rahman, A. Kenawy, Evaluation of Antiviral Activity of Allium Cepa and Allium Sativum Extracts Against Newcastle Disease Virus, Alexandria J. Vet. Sci. 61 (2019) 108.
- [18] D.F. Birt, M.P. Widrlechner, K.D.P. Hammer, M.L. Hillwig, J. Wei, G.A. Kraus,

- P.A. Murphy, J.A. McCoy, E.S. Wurtele, J.D. Neighbors, D.F. Wiemer, W.J. Maury, J.P. Price, Hypericum in infection: Identification of anti-viral and anti-inflammatory constituents, *Pharm. Biol.* 47 (2009) 774–782.
- [19] K.Y. Lam, A.P.K. Ling, R.Y. Koh, Y.P. Wong, Y.H. Say, A review on medicinal properties of orientin, *Adv. Pharmacol. Sci.* 2016 (2016) 10.1155/2016/4104595.
- [20] S. Sengupta, I. Nandi, D.K. Bhattacharyya, M. Ghosh, Anti-oxidant and anti-bacterial properties of 1-octacosanol isolated from Rice Bran wax, *J. Plant Biochem. Physiol.* 6 (2018) 10.4172/2329-9029.1000206.
- [21] L. Badam, S.P. Joshi, S.S. Bedekar, “In vitro” antiviral activity of neem (*Azadirachta indica* A. Juss) leaf extract against group B coxsackieviruses, *J. Commun. Dis.* 31 (1999) 79–90.
- [22] J.K.R. da Silva, P.L.B. Figueiredo, K.G. Byler, W.N. Setzer, Essential oils as antiviral agents. Potential of essential oils to treat SARS CoV-2 infection: An in-silico investigation, *Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 21 (2020) 10.3390/ijms21103426.
- [23] J.A. Nazhan, A.S.A. Majeed, A.H.H. Abd, Antiviral activity of arctigenin against newcastle disease virus in vitro, *Res. J. Chem. Environ.* 23 (2019) 68–76.
- [24] R.A. Higa, R.D. Aydos, I.S. Silva, R.T. Ramalho, A.S. de Souza, Study of the antineoplastic action of *Tabebuia avellanedae* in carcinogenesis induced by azoxymethane in mice, *Acta Cir. Bras.* 26 (2011) 125–128.
- [25] A. Gaudry, S. Bos, W. Viranaicken, M. Roche, P. Krejbich-Trotot, G. Gadea, P. Després, C. El-Kalamouni, The flavonoid isoquercitrin precludes initiation of Zika virus infection in human cells, *Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 19 (2018) 1–13.
- [26] S.J. Chang, Y.C. Chang, K.Z. Lu, Y.Y. Tsou, C.W. Lin, Antiviral activity of *Isatis indigofera* extract and its derived indirubin against Japanese encephalitis virus, *Evidence-Based Complement. Altern. Med.* 2012 (2012) 925830.
- [27] E. Keyaerts, L. Vijgen, C. Pannecouque, E. Van Damme, W. Peumans, H. Egberink, J. Balzarini, M. Van Ranst, Plant lectins are potent inhibitors of coronaviruses by interfering with two targets in the viral replication cycle, *Antiviral Res.* 75 (2007)

179–187.

- [28] R.M. Perez G., Antiviral activity of compounds isolated from plants, *Pharm. Biol.* 41 (2003) 107–157.
- [29] A. Szopa, M. Barnaś, H. Ekiert, Phytochemical studies and biological activity of three Chinese Schisandra species (*Schisandra sphenanthera*, *Schisandra henryi* and *Schisandra rubriflora*): current findings and future applications, *Phytochem. Rev.* 18 (2019) 109–128.
- [30] S.Y. Li, C. Chen, H.Q. Zhang, H.Y. Guo, H. Wang, L. Wang, X. Zhang, S.N. Hua, J. Yu, P.G. Xiao, R.S. Li, X. Tan, Identification of natural compounds with antiviral activities against SARS-associated coronavirus, *Antiviral Res.* 67 (2005) 18–23.
- [31] M. Mileva, I. Nikolova, N. Nikolova, L. Mukova, A. Georgieva, Investigation of Antioxidant and Antiviral Properties of Geraniol, *Acta Microbiol. Bulg.* 31 (2015) 48–53.
- [32] A. Adnan, Z.N. Allaudin, H. Hani, H.S. Loh, T.J. Khoo, K.N. Ting, R. Abdullah, Virucidal activity of *Garcinia parvifolia* leaf extracts in animal cell culture, *BMC Complement. Altern. Med.* 19 (2019) 1–10.
- [33] R.J. Danaher, C. Wang, J. Dai, R.J. Mumper, C.S. Miller, Antiviral effects of blackberry extract against herpes simplex virus type 1, *Oral Surg. Oral Med. Oral Pathol.Oral Radiol. Endod.* 112 (2011) e31–e35.
- [34] Z. Wang, D. Xie, X. Gan, S. Zeng, A. Zhang, L. Yin, B. Song, L. Jin, D. Hu, Synthesis, antiviral activity, and molecular docking study of trans-ferulic acid derivatives containing acylhydrazone moiety, *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 27 (2017) 4096–4100.
- [35] R. Battistini, I. Rossini, C. Ercolini, M. Goria, M.R. Callipo, C. Maurella, E. Pavoni, L. Serracca, Antiviral Activity of Essential Oils Against Hepatitis A Virus in Soft Fruits, *Food Environ. Virol.* 11 (2019) 90–95.
- [36] J. Xu, Z. Xu, W. Zheng, A review of the antiviral role of green tea catechins, *Molecules.* 22 (2017) 1337.

- [37] S. Schwarz, K. Wang, W. Yu, B. Sun, W. Schwarz, Emodin inhibits current through SARS-associated coronavirus 3a protein, *Antiviral Res.* 90 (2011) 64–69.
- [38] M.D. Bleasel, G.M. Peterson, Emetine, ipecac, ipecac alkaloids and analogues as potential antiviral agents for coronaviruses, *Pharmaceuticals.* 13 (2020) 51.
- [39] S.W. Park, M.J. Kwon, J.Y. Yoo, H.J. Choi, Y.J. Ahn, Antiviral activity and possible mode of action of ellagic acid identified in *Lagerstroemia speciosa* leaves toward human rhinoviruses, *BMC Complement. Altern. Med.* 14 (2014) 171.
- [40] M. Pant, T. Ambwani, V. Umapathi, Antiviral activity of Ashwagandha extract on infectious bursal disease virus replication, *Indian J. Sci. Technol.* 5 (2012) 2750–2751.
- [41] H. Utsunomiya, M. Ichinose, M. Uozaki, K. Tsujimoto, H. Yamasaki, A.H. Koyama, Antiviral activities of coffee extracts in vitro, *Food Chem. Toxicol.* 46 (2008) 1919–1924.
- [42] S. Thillaivanan, P. Parthiban, K. Kanakavalli, P. Sathiyarajeshwaran, A Review on “Kapa Sura Kudineer”-A Siddha Formulary Prediction for Swine Flu, *Int. J. Pharm. Sci. Drug Res.* 7 (2015) 376–383.
- [43] Z. Yang, Y. Wang, Z. Zheng, S. Zhao, J. Zhao, Q. Lin, C. Li, Q. Zhu, N. Zhong, Antiviral activity of *Isatis indigofera* root-derived clemastanin B against human and avian influenza A and B viruses in vitro, *Int. J. Mol. Med.* 31 (2013) 867–873.
- [44] J. De Bruijne, J. Van De Wetering De Rooij, A.A. Van Vliet, X.J. Zhou, M.F. Temam, J. Molles, J. Chen, K. Pietropaolo, J.Z. Sullivan-Bolyai, Mayers, H.W. Reesink, First-in-human study of the pharmacokinetics and antiviral activity of IDX375, a novel nonnucleoside hepatitis C virus polymerase inhibitor, *Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.* 56 (2012) 4525–4528.
- [45] T.A. Hafiz, M.A. Mubaraki, M.A. Dkhil, S. Al-Quraishi, Antiviral activities of *Capsicum annuum* methanolic extract against herpes simplex virus 1 and 2, *Pak. J. Zool.* 49 (2017) 267–272.
- [46] A.M. Tagne, B. Pacchetti, M. Sodergren, M. Sodergren, M. Cosentino, F. Marino,

Cannabidiol for Viral Diseases: Hype or Hope?, Cannabis Cannabinoid Res. 5 (2020) 121–131.

- [47] Y. Lu, R. Joerger, C. Wu, Study of the chemical composition and antimicrobial activities of ethanolic extracts from roots of *Scutellaria baicalensis* Georgi, *J. Agric. Food Chem.* 59 (2011) 10934–10942.
- [48] Schrödinger Release 2020-3: QikProp, Schrödinger, LLC, New York, NY, (2020).