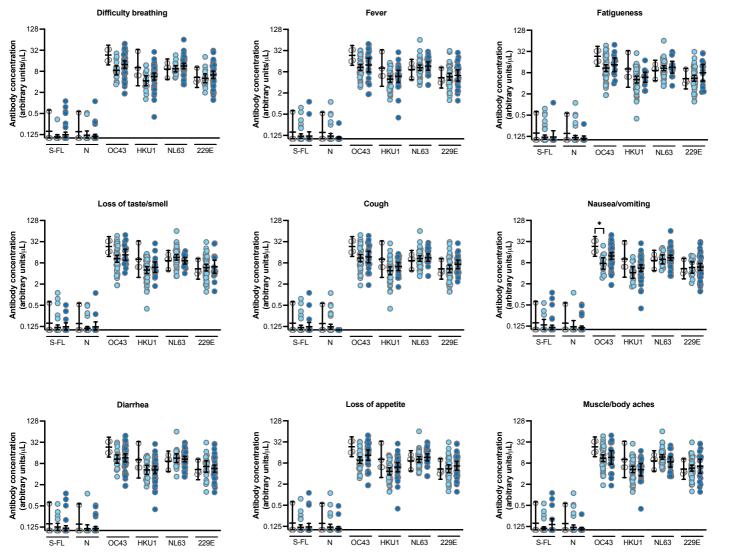
Supplemental Figure. Correlation between pre-existing antibody concentrations and reported COVID-19-related symptoms in symptomatic (n=64) and asymptomatic (n=4) health care workers with a PCR-confirmed SARS-CoV-2 infection. Significant p-values (<0.05) are indicated above the graph (one-way ANOVA using log₂-transformed antibody concentrations). Horizontal lines show the geometric mean concentrations and 95% confidence intervals. * p<0.05.



0

No symptoms

Symptom highlighted in the graph

Other symptoms

Supplemental Table 1. Participant characteristics.

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	Total	Seropositive	Seronegative	P-value
	(N=2043)	(N=55)	(N=1988)	
Age (in years),	36 (30-46)*	34 (29-44)	36 (30-46)*	0.293
median (IQR)				
Sex, n (%)				0.719
Male	502 (24.6)	17 (30.9)	485 (24.4)	
Female	1536 (75.2)	38 (69.1)	1498 (75.4)	
Other	2 (0.1)	0	2 (0.1)	
Unknown	3 (0.1)	0	3 (0.2)	
Race, n (%)				0.291
Asian	172 (8.4)	2 (3.6)	170 (8.6)	
Black	117 (5.7)	5 (9.1)	112 (5.6)	
White	1694 (82.9)	45 (81.8)	1649 (82.9)	
Other/multiracial	33 (1.6)	1 (1.8)	32 (1.6)	
Unknown	27 (1.3)	2 (3.6)	25 (1.3)	
Ethnicity, n (%)				0.293
Hispanic	71 (3.5)	4 (7.3)	67 (3.4)	
Non-Hispanic	1971 (96.5)	51 (92.7)	1920 (96.6)	
Unknown	1 (<0.1)	0	1 (0.1)	

^{*} Age was not reported for 1 participant.

Supplemental Table 2. Characteristics of 64 participants who had no detectable S-RBD antibodies during the spring and summer of 2020 and reported via the online survey that they had a symptomatic lab-confirmed SARS-CoV-2 infection after the last blood draw.

	Total (N=64)			
Symptoms, n (%)				
Cough	42 (65.6)			
Fever or chills	42 (65.6)			
Nausea/vomiting	13 (20.3)			
Diarrhea	20 (31.3)			
Unusual fatigue	51 (79.7)			
Loss of taste or smell	47 (73.4)			
Difficulty breathing	17 (26.6)			
Loss of appetite	34 (53.1)			
Muscle/body aches	45 (70.3)			
Other	23 (35.9)			
Estimated date of SARS-CoV-2 infection, n (%)				
July 2020	6 (9.4)			
August 2020	1 (1.6)			
September 2020	0			
October 2020	9 (14.1)			
November 2020	14 (21.9)			
December 2020	30 (46.9)			
January 2021	4 (6.3)			
Resolution of symptoms, n (%)				
Within 7 days	13 (20.3)			
Within 1 month	32 (50.0)			
More than 1 month	13 (20.3)			
Unknown	6 (9.4)			
Hospitalization because of COVID-19, n (%)	2 (3.1)			

Supplemental Table 3. Effects of log₂ pre-existing antibody titers, age and sex on symptom duration (days) via multivariate regression.

	Estimate	SE	P-value
S-FL	-2.731	2.685	0.313
Age	3.204	2.697	0.240
Sex (male)	5.675	7.964	0.479
N	1.895	2.698	0.485
Age	3.606	2.712	0.189
Sex (male)	6.299	7.997	0.434
OC43	-8.166	2.739	0.004
Age	0.170	2.752	0.951
Sex (male)	4.226	7.498	0.575
HKU1	-5.867	2.630	0.030
Age	2.392	2.644	0.369
Sex (male)	5.559	7.704	0.474
NL63	-2.354	2.683	0.384
Age	3.548	2.697	0.194
Sex (male)	6.218	7.973	0.439
229E	-3.054	2.846	0.288
Age	2.840	2.742	0.305
Sex (male)	8.483	8.255	0.308