

Coiled-coil heterodimers with increased stability for cellular regulation and sensing SARS-CoV-2 spike protein-mediated cell fusion

Short: **Highly stable heterodimeric parallel coiled coils**

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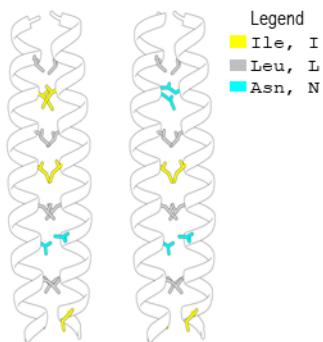
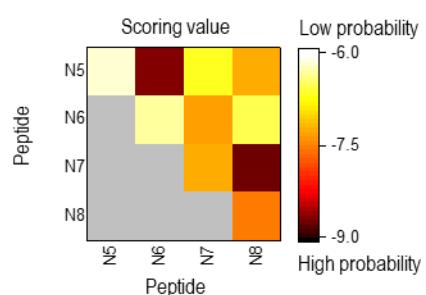
A**B**

Figure S1. **(A)** Structural models of N7:N8 and P7A:P8A peptides built by the ISAMBARD modeling package. Selected amino acid side chains are shown for clarity. Polar amino acid residue Asn (cyan) is present at the *a* position of the second heptad of the N7, N8 (left). In P7A and P8A (right), additional Asn is placed at the *a* position of the fourth heptad. **(B)** Predicted orthogonality and interactions between all peptide pairs using a scoring algorithm³¹. The pairs, N5:N6 and N7:N8, were predicted to form CCs with higher stability.

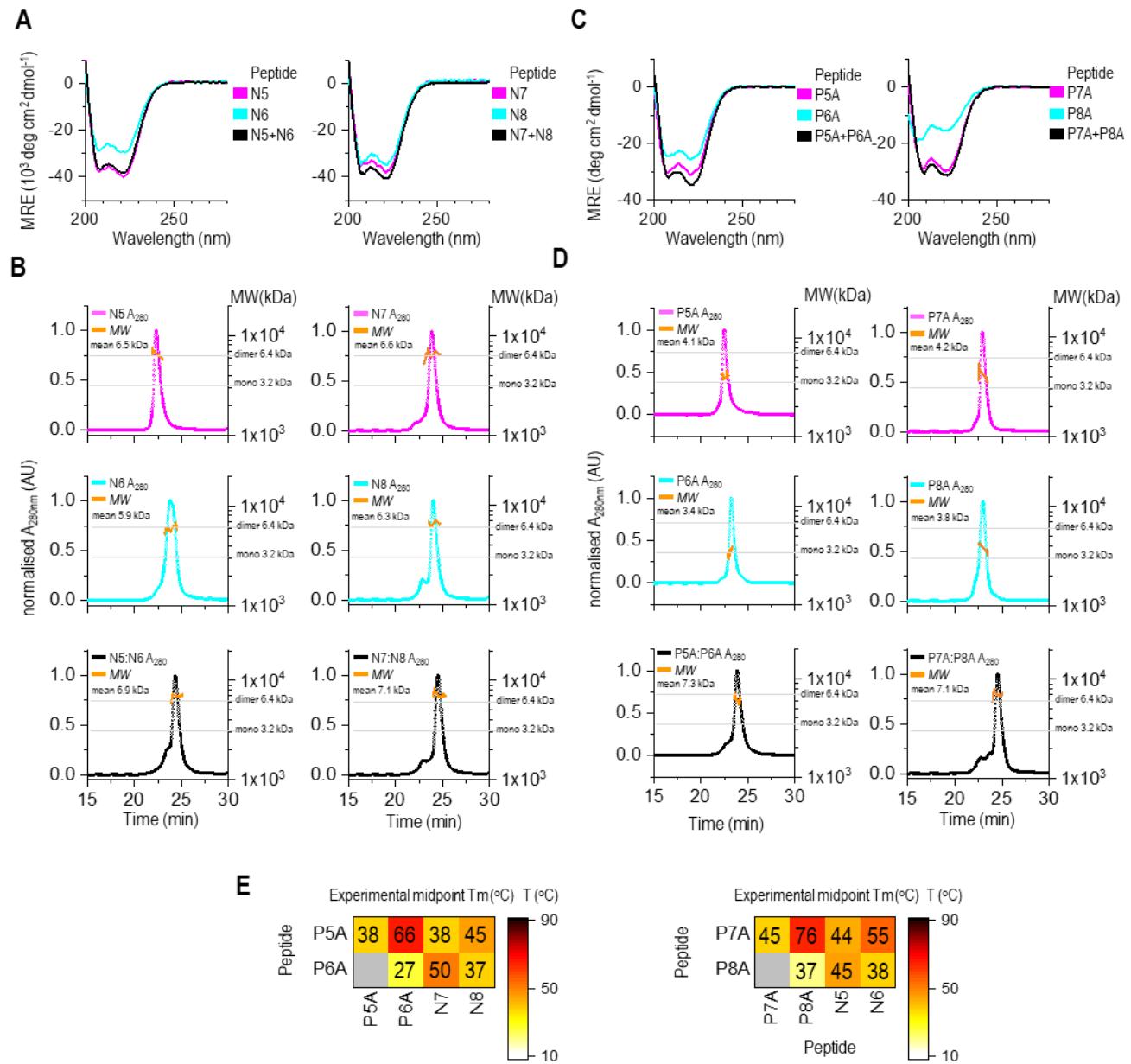


Figure S2. (A,C) Circular dichroism (CD) spectra of a 1:1 mixture of CC, N5:N6 and N7:N8 pairs, and P5A:P6A and P7A:P8A pairs (20 μ M each, black). Single peptides (40 μ M) are shown in cyan and magenta. The peptides and peptide mixtures resemble the characteristic α -helical spectrum at 20 °C. The designated peptide partners exhibited a higher helical content than the peptides alone, indicating peptides' intrinsic preference for binding to their designated partners. All data were measured in Tris buffer. (B,D) Multimerization state of individual peptides and peptide pairs, N5:N6 and N7:N8, as determined by SEC-MALS. Size-exclusion chromatograms (normalized by setting the major peak maximum to 1) are presented with an overlay of the molecular weights (orange line) calculated from static light measurements. The dashed horizontal lines correspond to the expected molecular weights of a monomer and dimer. The SEC-MALS profiles of individual peptides confirm that the peptides P7A, P8A, P5A, and P6A are monomers in solution. (E) Heat map of the matrix of the calculated midpoint Tm from thermal denaturation scans of indicated peptide combinations.

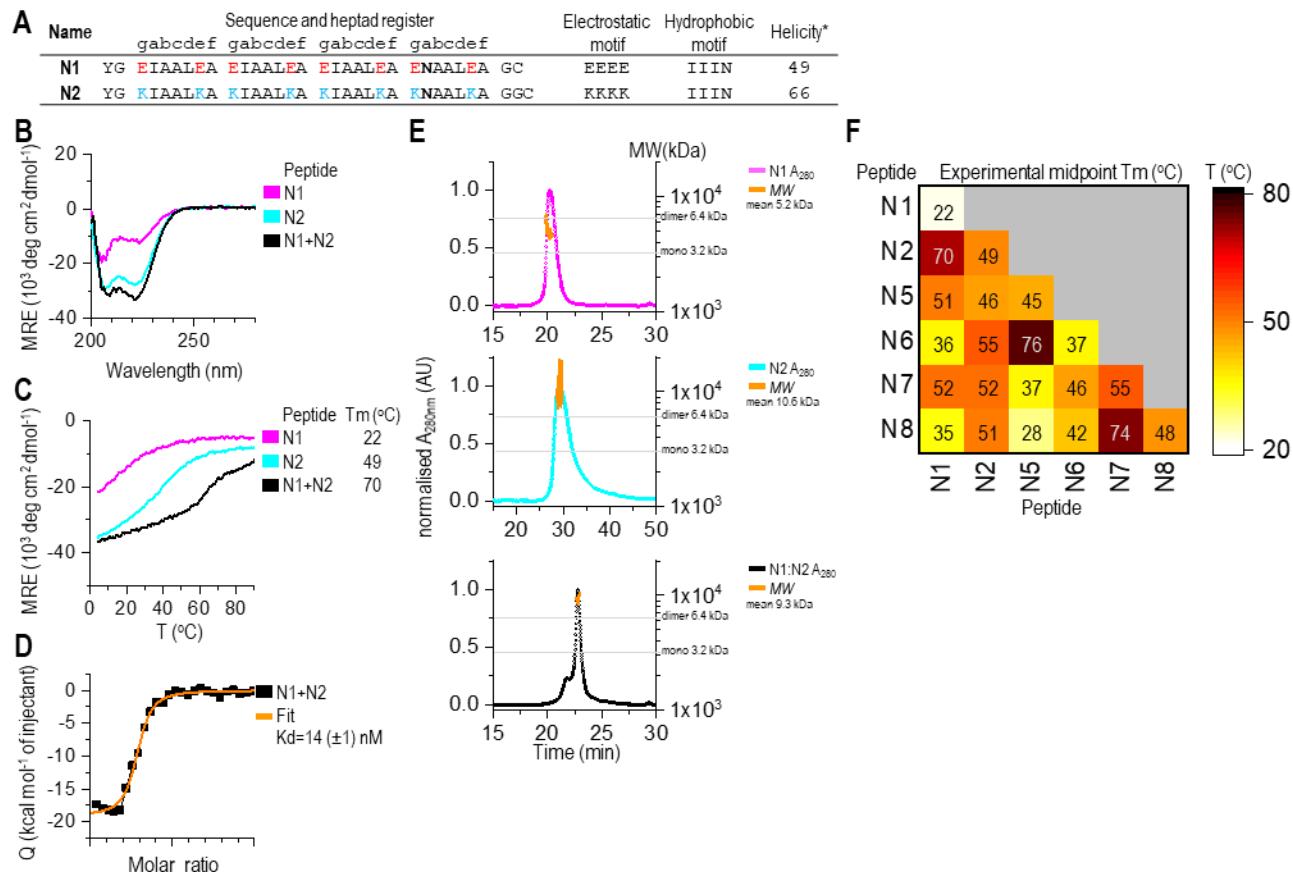


Figure S3. (A) Sequence of N1 and N2 peptides. (B) Circular dichroism (CD) spectra of a 1:1 mixture of CC, N1:N2 pairs (20 μ M each, black). Single peptides (40 μ M) are shown in cyan and magenta. The peptides and peptide mixtures resemble the characteristic α -helical spectrum at 20 °C. All data were measured in Tris buffer. (C) Thermal denaturation profiles of peptides (40 μ M; magenta and cyan) and CCs (20 μ M each peptide; black) monitored by a CD signal at 222 nm. The midpoint Tm was calculated based on thermodynamic model fit³⁴. (D) Isothermal titration calorimetry (ITC) analysis of the binding affinity of designated CC peptide pairs. The binding isotherms of heat release per injection are depicted as a function of the increasing peptide-to-peptide molar ratio. The dissociation constant, K_d^{ITC} , was calculated using the two-state dimer association model. (E) Multimerization state of individual peptides and peptide pairs, N1:N2, as determined by SEC-MALS. Size-exclusion chromatograms (normalized by setting the major peak maximum to 1) are presented with an overlay of the molecular weights (orange line) calculated from static light measurements. The dashed horizontal lines correspond to the expected molecular weights of a monomer and dimer. The SEC-MALS profiles of individual peptides confirm that the peptides are multimer in solution. (F) Heat map of the matrix of the calculated midpoint Tm from thermal denaturation scans of all peptide combinations.

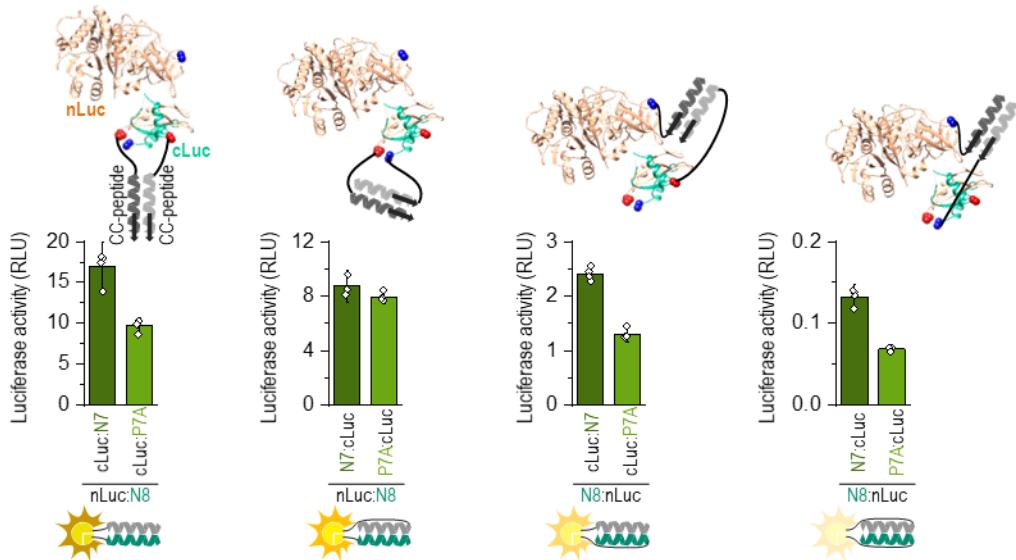
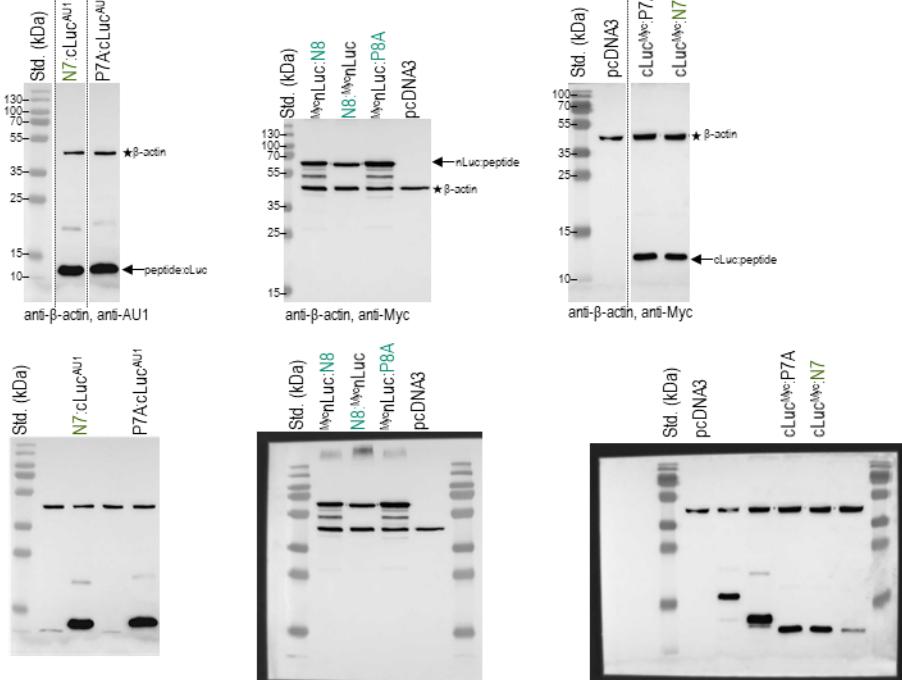
A**B**

Figure S4. (A) Reconstitution of split luciferase in HEK293T cells. (Above) Schematic presentation of a structural model of split luciferase (brown nLuc and cyan cLuc) tethered to the N- or C-termini of the CC-forming peptide. Note: Linkers between CC peptides and N or C terminal of split luciferase have the same length. (Below) Luciferase activity of reconstituted CC-split luciferase 48 h after transfection of HEK293T cells with a plasmid expressing a combination of nLuc tethered to N8 (60 ng) and cLuc tethered to N7, or P7A peptides (30 ng). The values represent the means (\pm s.d.) from four independent cell cultures and are representative of two independent experiments. Amounts of used plasmids are indicated in **Table S2**. **(B)** Expression of CC-split luciferase determined by a western blot test. Proteins separated via SDS-PAGE were blotted on a nitrocellulose membrane and stained with anti-Myc, anti-HA, and anti-β-actin antibodies as indicated. Lines indicate the groupings from different parts of the same gel (same exposure). Below: uncropped and unprocessed images of blots are shown.

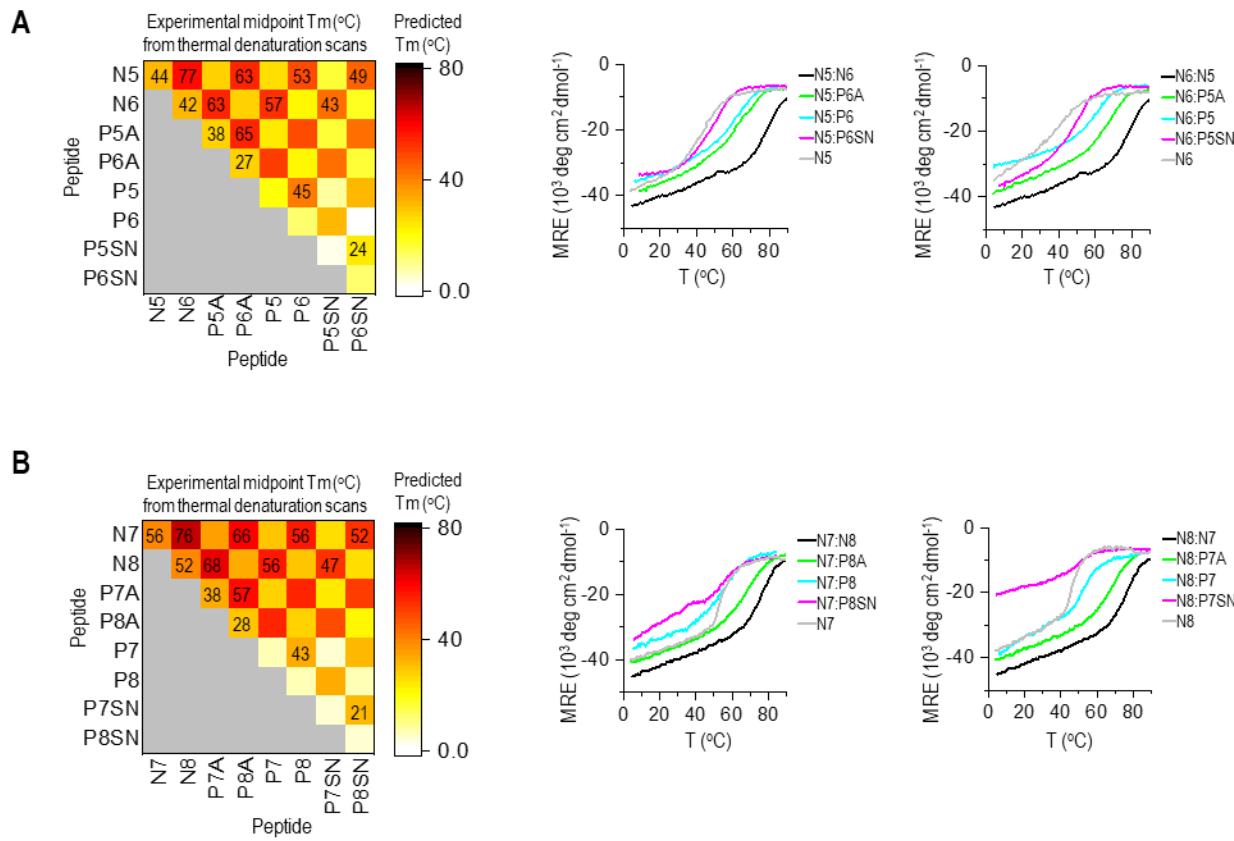


Figure S5. (A, B) The CC stability linear model³⁴ was used to predict the interactions between all possible peptide pairs. Predicted values are shown as a heat map. The experimental midpoint denaturation temperatures (Tm) of CCs and individual CC-forming peptides determined from thermal denaturation scans monitored by the CD signal at 222 nm (right) are depicted on top of the heat map of predicted Tm values.

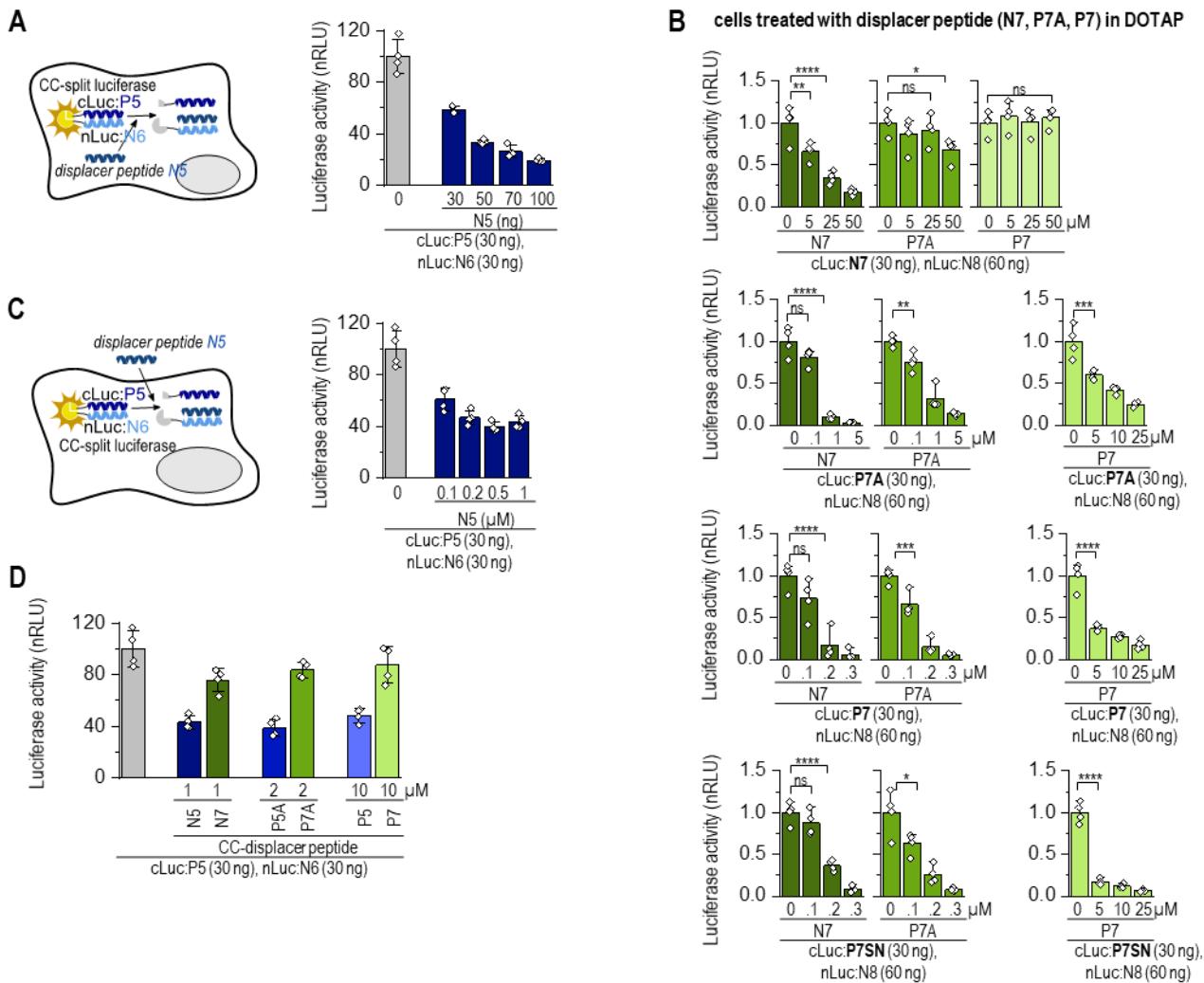


Figure S6. **(A)** Schematic representation of reconstituted N6:P5 split luciferase activity attenuated by N5 displacer peptide. Luciferase activity of HEK293T cells co-expressing cLuc:P5 (30 ng), nLuc:N6 (30 ng), and N5 displacer peptide (0–100 ng). **(B)** Luciferase activity of HEK293T cells transfected with plasmids expressing nLuc:N8 (60 ng) and cLuc tethered with N7, P7A, P7, or P7SN (30 ng). Forty-eight hours later, cells were treated with N7, P7A, or P7S displacer peptide (0–50 μM in DOTAP) for 2 h, and then luciferase activity was measured. **(C)** Schematic representation of reconstituted N6:P5 split luciferase activity attenuated by N5 displacer peptide, which was added to split luciferase-expressing cells. Luciferase activity of HEK293T cells (transfected with plasmids nLuc:N6 (30 ng) and cLuc tethered to P5 (30 ng)) treated with N5, P5A, P5, and P5SN peptide (0–1 μM in DOTAP) for 2 h. Cells were treated 48 h after transfection. The bars represent the means (\pm s.d.) from four independent cell cultures. **(D)** Luciferase activity of HEK293T cells (transfected with plasmids expressing nLuc:N6 (30 ng) and cLuc:P5 (30 ng)) treated with N7 or N5; P7A or P5A; P7 or P5 peptide (1, 2, or 10 μM in DOTAP) for 2 h. Cells were treated 48 h after transfection. The values (A–D) represent the means (\pm s.d.) from four independent cell cultures, individually transfected with the same mixture of plasmids, and are representative of two independent experiments. For amounts of plasmids, see **Table S2**. Statistical analyses and the corresponding p-values are listed in **Table S3**.

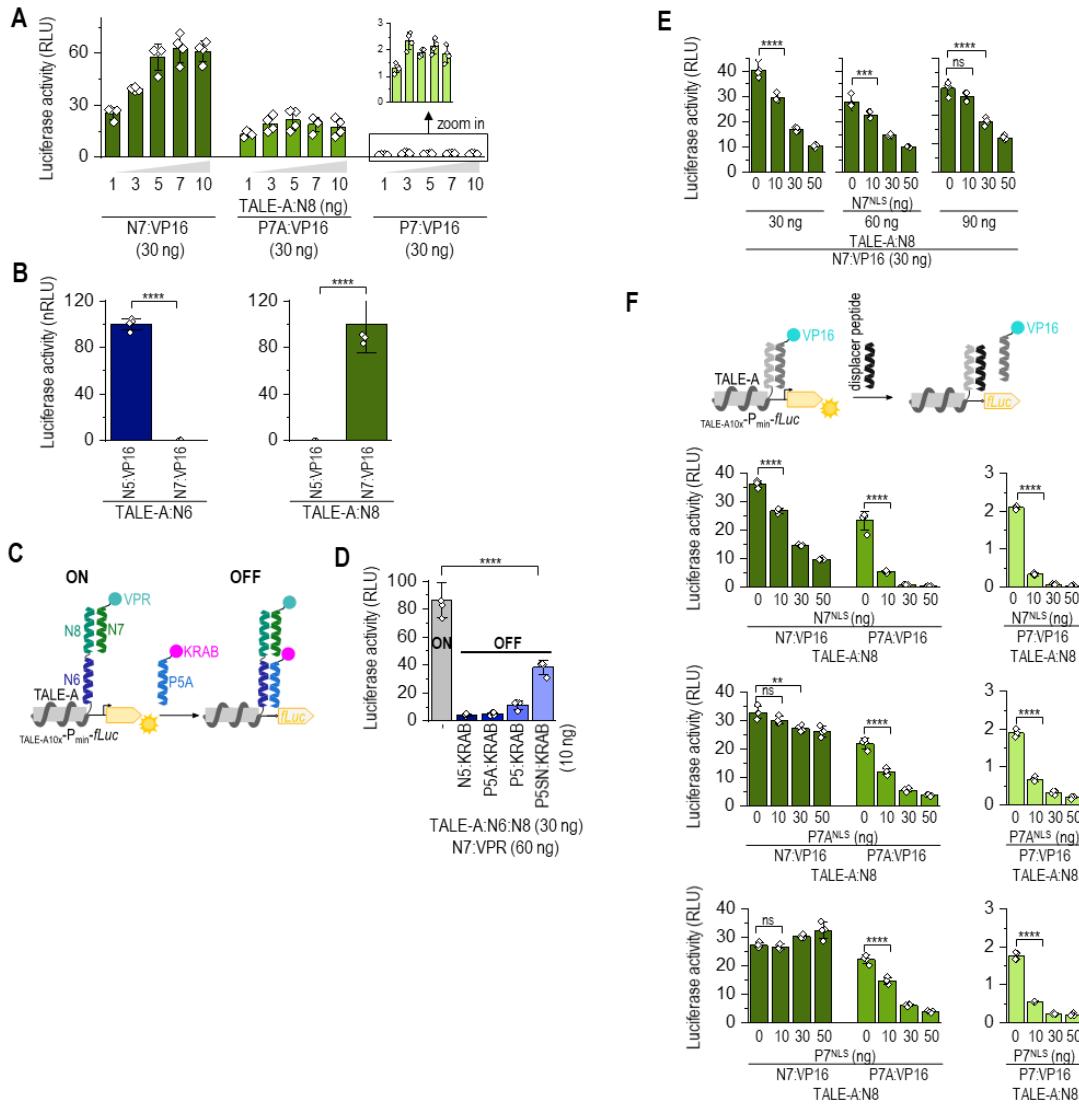


Figure S7. Reconstitution of CC-split transcription factor attenuated with complementary CC-displacer peptide. (A) Luciferase activity measured 48 h after transfection of HEK293T cells with plasmids expressing TALE-A:N8, CC:VP16 (30 ng) and the luciferase reporter. Zoom in depicts the reconstitution of TALE-A:N8 with P7:VP16 at more appropriate scale. (B) Reconstitution of CC-split transcription factor in HEK293T cells co-expressing TALE-A:N8 (30 ng); VP16 linked to N7 or N5 (30 ng) or TALE-A:N6 (30 ng) and VP16 linked to N5 or N7 (30 ng); and the luciferase reporter ($\text{TALE}_{10x}\text{-P}_{\text{min}}\text{-fLuc}$). Luciferase activity was measured 48 h after transfection. (C) Schematic representation of suppression of CC-split transcription factor activity (TALE-A:N6:N8-N7:VPR; ON state) by addition of CC:KRAB suppression domain (OFF state). (D) Suppression of CC-split transcription factor activity (TALE-A:N6:N8 (30 ng), N7:VPR (60 ng)) by addition of KRAB suppression domain linked to N5, P5A, P5, or P5SN (10 ng). Luciferase activity was measured 48 h after transfection. (E) The amount of DNA-binding domain (TALE-A:N8) has a minor impact on displacement efficacy. Luciferase activity in HEK293T cells was measured 48 h after co-transfection of plasmids expressing TALE-A:N8 (30, 60, 90 ng), N7:VP16 (30 ng), N7^{NLS} (0-50 ng) and reporter luciferase. (F) CC stability and CC-displacer peptide helicity determine displacement efficacy. Luciferase activity determined 48 h after transfection of HEK293T cells with plasmids expressing TALE-A:N8 (30 ng); CC:VP16 (30 ng); a CC-displacer peptide (N7^{NLS}, P7A^{NLS} or P7^{NLS}) (0-50 ng); and the reporter luciferase ($\text{TALE}_{10x}\text{-P}_{\text{min}}\text{-fLuc}$). The values (A,B,D-F) represent the means (\pm s.d.) from four independent cell cultures, individually transfected with the same mixture of plasmids, and are representative of two independent experiments. For amounts of plasmids, see **Table S2**. Statistical analyses and the corresponding p-values are listed in **Table S3**.

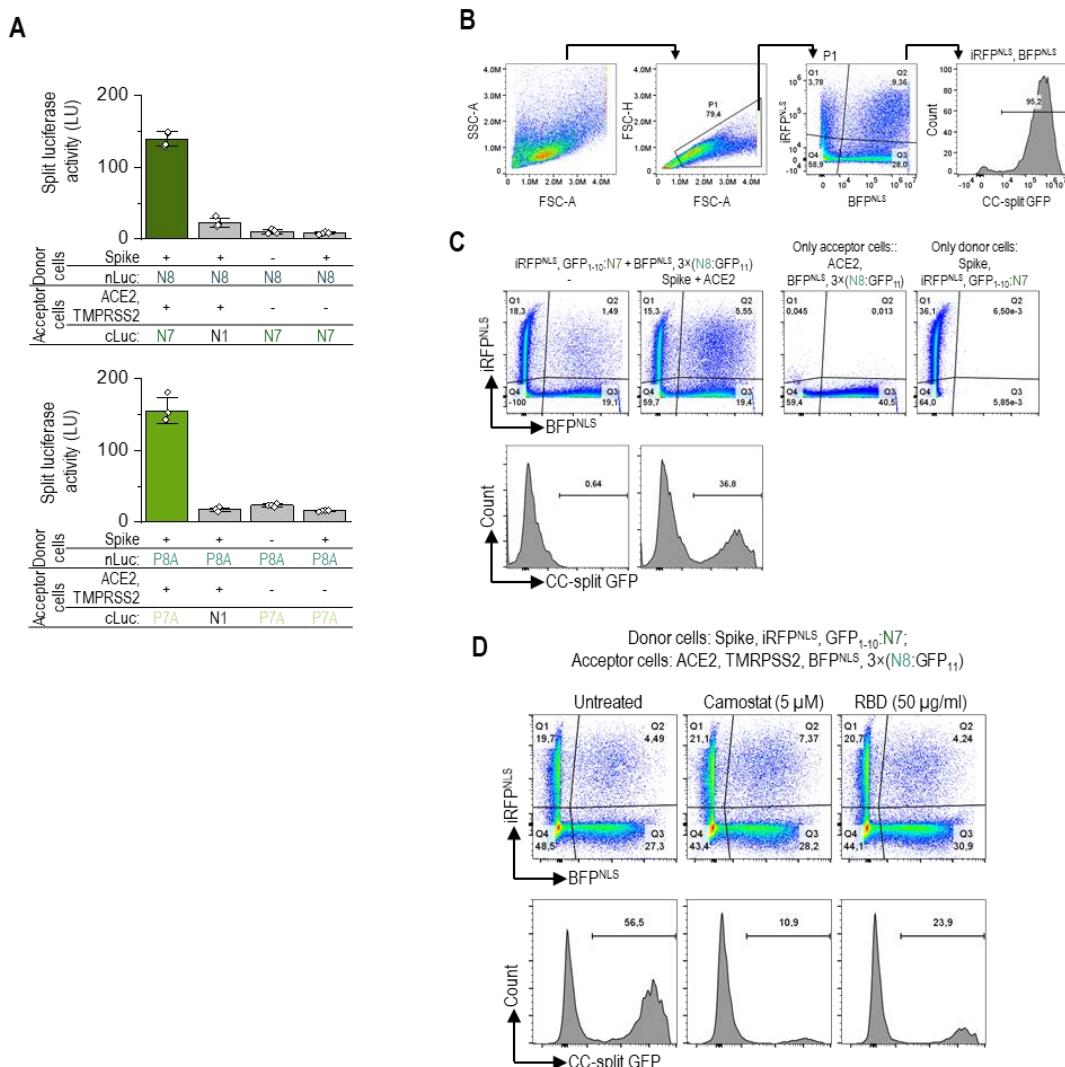


Figure S8. (A) Luciferase activity as an indicator of cell fusion. 24 h after transfection, donor and acceptor HEK293T cells were mixed in 1:1 ratio. Luciferase activity (A) was measured 3 h later. The values represent the means (\pm s.d.) from four independent cell cultures, individually transfected with the same mixture of plasmids, and are representative of two independent experiments. Donor HEK293T cells were transfected with plasmids expressing nLuc:N8 (1000 ng), with or without CoV-2 Spike-protein (10 ng) and acceptor cells expressing cLuc:N7 or cLuc:N1 as a control (1000 ng), TMPRSS2 (30 ng) with or without ACE2 (20 ng). (B) Flow cytometry gating strategy. The population of cells presented as pseudocolor plot (FCS-A/FCS-H) was gated for singlets and syncytia. The subset of cells, the BFP and iRFP positive, were analyzed for reconstituted CC-split GFP. The same gating strategy was used for **Fig 5E**, **Fig 6E**, and **Fig S8C, S8D**. (C) Flow cytometry analysis 3 h after mixing donor and acceptor cells. Formation of cell-cell fusion with split GFP reporter (GFP₁₋₁₀:N7; 3x(N8:GFP₁₁) was analyzed from the double BFP and iRFP positive subset of cells and presented as histogram of split GFP positive cells. Donor cells were transfected with plasmid expressing the iRFP^{NLS} (50 ng), and GFP₁₋₁₀:N7 (500 ng) with or without SARS CoV-2 Spike protein (50 ng), and the acceptor cells were expressing BFP^{NLS} (50 ng), and 3x(N8:GFP₁₁) (650 ng), with or without ACE2 receptor (250 ng). (D) Flow cytometry analysis of a mixture of donor cells expressing the SARS CoV-2 Spike protein (50 ng), iRFP^{NLS} (50 ng), and GFP₁₋₁₀:N7 (500 ng) and the acceptor cells expressing ACE2 receptor (250 ng), TMPRSS2 (50 ng), BFP^{NLS} (50 ng), and 3x(N8:GFP₁₁) (650 ng). Formation of cell-cell fusion with split GFP reporter (GFP₁₋₁₀:N7; 3x(N8:GFP₁₁) was analyzed from the populations of cells positive for iRFP and BFP. Histograms present percent of reconstituted split GFP for double iRFP and BFP positive 3 h after mixing donor and acceptor cells. Representative results of two independent experiments are shown. For amounts of plasmids, see **Table S2**.

Table S1. Sequences of orthogonal 5:6 and 7:8 N- and P-type peptides.

Name	Sequence and heptad register				Electrostatic motif	Hydrophobic motif	Helicity*
	gabcdef	gabcdef	gabcdef	gabcdef			
N7	Y EIAALEA KNAALK A EIAALEA KIAALKA GC				EKEK	INII	65
P7A	YG EIAALEA KNAALK A EIAALEA KNAALK A GC				EKEK	ININ	43
P7	SPED EI Q ALEE KNAQLK Q EIAALEE KNQALK Y G				EKEK	ININ	13
P7SN	EI QQ LEE KNSQLK Q EIS Q LEE KNQELK Y G				EKEK	ININ	3
N8	Y KIAALKA ENAALEA KIAALKA EIAALEA GC				KEKE	INII	59
P8A	YG KIAALKA ENAALEA KIAALKA ENAALEA GGC				KEKE	ININ	38
P8	SPED KIAQLKE ENQQLE Q KIQALKE ENAALEY Y G				KEKE	ININ	11
P8SN	KISELKE ENQQLE Q KIQQLKE ENSQLEY Y G				KEKE	ININ	4
N5	Y EIAALEA KIAALKA KNAALK A EIAALEA GC				EKKE	IINI	61
P5A	YG ENAALEA KIAALKA KNAALK A EIAALEA GC				EKKE	NINI	51
P5	SPED ENAALEE KIAQLKQ KNAALKE EI Q ALEY G				EKKE	NINI	20
P5SN	ENSQLEE KISQLKQ KNSELKE EI QQ LEY G				EKKE	NINI	4
N6	Y KIAALKA EIAALEA ENAALEA KIAALKA GC				KEEK	IINI	60
P6A	YG KNAALK A EIAALEA ENAALEA KIAALKA GGC				KEEK	NINI	45
P6	SPED KNAALKE EI Q ALEE ENQALE E KIAQLKY G				KEEK	NINI	16
P6SN	KNSELKE EI QQ LEE ENQGLE E KISELKY G				KEEK	NINI	4

Legend: negative and positive amino acid residues are indicated with red and blue letters, respectively; asparagine is bolded;

* indicates that the value was calculated according to the method described by Agadir et al.³².

Table S2. Amounts of transfected plasmids for HEK293T cells in each well of a multi-well plate. The empty pcDNA3 plasmid vector was used to equalize total DNA amounts up to 250 ng (for 96-well plate), 2500 ng (for 6-well plate), 1000 ng (for 8- and 12-well plate).

Input plasmids	Amount [ng]	Input plasmids	Amount [ng]	Input plasmids	Amount [ng]	Input plasmids	Amount [ng]		
Figure 1G (96-well plate)									
cLuc:N7, or N7:cLuc	30	cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SN	30	cLuc:N7, or cLuc:P7A, or cLuc:N1	1000	cLuc:N7, cluc:P7A, N7:cLuc, or P7A:cLuc	30		
Figure 1H, 1I (96-well plate)									
nLuc:N8, or N8:nLuc	30	nLuc:N8	60	ACE2	0, 20	nLuc:N8, or N8:nLuc	60		
phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5	TMPRSS2	0, 30	phRL-TK	5		
Figure 1J (96-well plate)									
cLuc:N7, cLuc:N5, or cLuc:P5A	10-70	cLuc:P7	10	Donor cells (6-well plate)		Figure S6A (96-well plate)			
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	nLuc:N8	30	nLuc:N8, or nLuc:P8A	1000	cLuc:P5	30		
phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5	S-protein	0, 10	N5	0-100		
Figure 2A, 2B (96-well plate)									
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	30	TALE-A:NLS:N8, or TALE-A:NLS:N6	30	Figure 5D		Figure S6C, S6D (96-well plate)			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N	10-90	N7:NLS:VP16, N5:NLS:VP6, P7A:NLS:VP16 or P5A:NLS:VP16	1-100	N8:GFP ₁₁ , 3x(N8:GFP ₁₁), or P8:GFP ₁₁	100	cLuc:P5	30		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	phRL-TK	5	ACE2	40	nLuc:N6	30		
phRL-TK	5	Figure 4D (96-well plate)							
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,								Figure S7A (96-well plate)	
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	N7:VP16	30	TALE-A:N8	1-10		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	N5:KRAB, P5A:KRAB, P5:KRAB, or P5SN:KRAB	0-3	P7A:NLS:VP16 or P7:NLS:VP16	30	N7:VP16	30		
phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5	N5:VP16	30		
Figure 2C, 2D (96-well plate)								Figure S7B (96-well plate)	
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, cLuc:P7SN, cLuc:N5,	10	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N8 or TALE-A:N6	30	TALE-A:N8	30		
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	N7:VP16	30	N7:VP16	30		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
phRL-TK	5	N5 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-90	BFP _{NLS}	50	phRL-TK	5		
Figure 3C (96-well plate)								Figure S7F (96-well plate)	
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SN	30	phRL-TK	5	TALE-A:N8	30	N7:VP16	30		
nLuc:N8	60	Figure 4F (96-well plate)							
N7 displacer peptide	0, 80, 155	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	P7A:VP16	30	P7:VP16	30		
phRL-TK	50	P7A:VP16	30	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
Figure 3E, S6B (96-well plate)								Figure S7G (96-well plate)	
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SN	30	N7 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-70	iRFP _{NLS}	50	TALE-A:N6:N8	30		
nLuc:N8	60	phRL-TK	5	Figure S7H (96-well plate)		N7:VPR	60		
N7 displacer peptide	0, 80, 155	Figure 5B, 6B, 6D, S8A							
phRL-TK	50	Acceptor cells (6-well plate)		N5:KRAB		N5:KRAB			
Figure 5E, 6E, S8B, S8C, S8D (12-well plate)				P5A:KRAB		P5A:KRAB			
Figure 4H (96-well plate)				P5:KRAB		P5:KRAB			
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	P5SN:KRAB		P5SN:KRAB			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	Figure S7I (96-well plate)		Figure S7J (96-well plate)			
phRL-TK	5	N5 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-90	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
Figure 4F (96-well plate)				P7A:VP16	30	P7A:VP16	30		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SN	30	phRL-TK	5	P7:VP16	30	P7:VP16	30		
nLuc:N8	60	Figure 5D		N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
N7 displacer peptide	0, 80, 155	S-protein	50	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30		
phRL-TK	50	GFP ₁₋₁₀ :N7, or GFP ₁₋₁₀ :P7	500	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60		
Figure 5E				iRFP _{NLS}	50	Figure S7K (96-well plate)			
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	N5:KRAB		N5:KRAB			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	P5A:KRAB		P5A:KRAB			
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	P5:KRAB		P5:KRAB			
phRL-TK	5	N7 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-70	P5SN:KRAB		P5SN:KRAB			
Figure 4H (96-well plate)				phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SN	30	phRL-TK	5	Figure S7L (96-well plate)		Figure S7M (96-well plate)			
nLuc:N8	60	Figure 5E		N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
N7 displacer peptide	0, 80, 155	S-protein	50	P7A:VP16	30	P7A:VP16	30		
phRL-TK	50	GFP ₁₋₁₀ :N7, or GFP ₁₋₁₀ :P7	500	P7:VP16	30	P7:VP16	30		
Figure 5F (96-well plate)				N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30		
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	Figure S7N (96-well plate)		Figure S7O (96-well plate)			
phRL-TK	5	N7 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-70	N5:KRAB		N5:KRAB			
Figure 5G (96-well plate)				P5A:KRAB		P5A:KRAB			
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	phRL-TK	5	P5:KRAB		P5:KRAB			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		Figure 5H (96-well plate)		P5SN:KRAB		P5SN:KRAB			
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	S-protein	50	phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5		
phRL-TK	5	GFP ₁₋₁₀ :N7, or GFP ₁₋₁₀ :P7	500	Figure S7P (96-well plate)		Figure S7Q (96-well plate)			
Figure 5I (96-well plate)				N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	P7A:VP16	30	P7A:VP16	30		
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	P7:VP16	30	P7:VP16	30		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
phRL-TK	5	N7 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-70	P5SN:KRAB		P5SN:KRAB			
Figure 5J (96-well plate)				phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	S-protein	50	Figure S7R (96-well plate)		Figure S7S (96-well plate)			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		GFP ₁₋₁₀ :N7, or GFP ₁₋₁₀ :P7	500	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30		
phRL-TK	5	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60		
Figure 5K (96-well plate)				Figure S7T (96-well plate)		Figure S7U (96-well plate)			
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	N5:KRAB		N5:KRAB			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	P5A:KRAB		P5A:KRAB			
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	P5:KRAB		P5:KRAB			
phRL-TK	5	N7 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-70	P5SN:KRAB		P5SN:KRAB			
Figure 5L (96-well plate)				phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	S-protein	50	Figure S7V (96-well plate)		Figure S7W (96-well plate)			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		GFP ₁₋₁₀ :N7, or GFP ₁₋₁₀ :P7	500	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30		
phRL-TK	5	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60		
Figure 5M (96-well plate)				Figure S7X (96-well plate)		Figure S7Y (96-well plate)			
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	N5:KRAB		N5:KRAB			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	P5A:KRAB		P5A:KRAB			
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	P5:KRAB		P5:KRAB			
phRL-TK	5	N7 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-70	P5SN:KRAB		P5SN:KRAB			
Figure 5N (96-well plate)				phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	S-protein	50	Figure S7Z (96-well plate)		Figure S7AA (96-well plate)			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		GFP ₁₋₁₀ :N7, or GFP ₁₋₁₀ :P7	500	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30		
phRL-TK	5	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60		
Figure 5O (96-well plate)				Figure S7AB (96-well plate)		Figure S7AC (96-well plate)			
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	N5:KRAB		N5:KRAB			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	P5A:KRAB		P5A:KRAB			
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	P5:KRAB		P5:KRAB			
phRL-TK	5	N7 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-70	P5SN:KRAB		P5SN:KRAB			
Figure 5P (96-well plate)				phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	S-protein	50	Figure S7AD (96-well plate)		Figure S7AE (96-well plate)			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		GFP ₁₋₁₀ :N7, or GFP ₁₋₁₀ :P7	500	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30		
phRL-TK	5	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60	N7:VPR	60		
Figure 5Q (96-well plate)				Figure S7AF (96-well plate)		Figure S7AG (96-well plate)			
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	TALE-A:NLS:N6:N8	30	N5:KRAB		N5:KRAB			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		N7:VP16	30	P5A:KRAB		P5A:KRAB			
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	P5:KRAB	1	P5:KRAB		P5:KRAB			
phRL-TK	5	N7 ^{NLS} displacer peptide	0-70	P5SN:KRAB		P5SN:KRAB			
Figure 5R (96-well plate)				phRL-TK	5	phRL-TK	5		
cLuc:N7, cLuc:P7A, cLuc:P7, or cLuc:P7SNcLuc:N5,	10-90	S-protein	50	Figure S7AH (96-well plate)		Figure S7AI (96-well plate)			
cLuc:P5A, cLuc:P5, or cLuc:P5N		GFP ₁₋₁₀ :N7, or GFP ₁₋₁₀ :P7	500	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50	N7 ^{NLS}	0-50		
nLuc:N8, or nLuc:N6	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30	TALE-A:N6:N8	30		
phRL-T									

Table S3. Statistical analyses data.

Figures	Test details	Significance	Summary	P-value
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:N7; N7			
	0 vs. 80	No	ns	0.6788
	0 vs. 155	No	ns	0.2292
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:P7A; N7			
	0 vs. 80	Yes	****	< 0,0001
Fig 3C	0 vs. 155	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:P7; N7			
	0 vs. 80	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 155	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:P7SN; N7			
	0 vs. 80	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 155	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig 3E	cLuc:N7 nLuc:N8; N7			
	0 vs. 0.1	No	ns	0.9861
	0 vs. 0.2	No	ns	0.9997
	0 vs. 0.4	No	ns	0.8104
	0 vs. 1	No	ns	> 0,9999
	0 vs. 2	No	ns	0.9997
	0 vs. 5	No	ns	0.5602
	0 vs. 10	Yes	**	0.0037
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
	cLuc:P7A nLuc:N8; N7			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	cLuc:P7 nLuc:N8; N7			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	cLuc:P7SN nLuc:N8; N7			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:N7; N7			
	0 vs. 5	Yes	**	0.0072
	0 vs. 25	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 50	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:N7; P7A			
	0 vs. 5	No	ns	0.5576
	0 vs. 25	No	ns	0.8284
	0 vs. 50	Yes	*	0.0445
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:N7; P7			
	0 vs. 5	No	ns	0.7673
	0 vs. 25	No	ns	0.9968
	0 vs. 50	No	ns	0.8588
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:P7A; N7			
	0 vs. 0.1	No	ns	0.0575
	0 vs. 1	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 5	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc: P7A; P7A			
	0 vs. 0.1	Yes	**	0.009
	0 vs. 1	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 5	Yes	****	< 0,0001
Fig 5B	nLuc:N8 cLuc: P7A; P7			
	0 vs. 0.1	Yes	***	0.0003
	0 vs. 1	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 5	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc: P7; N7			
	0 vs. 0.1	No	ns	0.1021
	0 vs. 0.2	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 0.3	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc: P7; P7A			
	0 vs. 0.1	Yes	***	0.0006
	0 vs. 0.2	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 0.3	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc: P7; P7			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc:P7SN; N7			
	0 vs. 0.1	No	ns	0.276
	0 vs. 0.2	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 0.3	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc: P7SN; P7A			
	0 vs. 0.1	Yes	*	0.0167
	0 vs. 0.2	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 0.3	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	nLuc:N8 cLuc: P7SN; P7			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001

Figures	Test details	Significance	Summary	P-value
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
	TALE-A:N6:N8 N7:VP16, N5:KRAB			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N6:N8 N7:VP16, P5A:KRAB			
Fig 4D	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N6:N8 N7:VP16, P5:KRAB			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	**	0.001
	TALE-A:N6:N8 N7:VP16, P5SN:KRAB			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig 4F	TALE-A:N6:N8 P7A:VP16, N7 ^{NLS} :KRAB			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig 4H	- vs. 0	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	- vs. 10	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	- vs. 30	No	ns	0.2404
	- vs. 50	No	ns	0.2701
	- vs. 70	Yes	***	0.0004
Paired t-test, two-tailed				
Fig S6B	TALE-A:N6 N5:VP16 vs. N7:VP16	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N6 N8:VP16 vs. N7:VP16	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig S6C	TALE-A:N8 N7:VP16, N7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 N7:VP16, N7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 N7:VP16, N7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig S6D	TALE-A:N8 N7:VP16, N7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. 10	No	ns	0.0638
	0 vs. 30	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	0 vs. 50	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig S6D	TALE-A:N8 N7:VP16, N7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 P7A:VP16, N7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 P7A:VP16, N7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 P7A:VP16, P7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 P7:VP16, P7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 N7:VP16, P7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 P7A:VP16, P7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	TALE-A:N8 P7:VP16, P7 ^{NLS}			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig S6F	TALE-A:N8 N7:VP16			
	- vs. N5:KRAB	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	- vs. P5A:KRAB	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	- vs. P5:KRAB	Yes	****	< 0,0001
	- vs. P5SN:KRAB	Yes	****	< 0,0001
Paired t-test, two-tailed				
Fig 5B	nLuc:N8 cLuc:N7 vs. nLuc:P8A cLuc:P7A	No	ns	0.8335
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig 6B	Spike nLuc:P8A, TMRSS2 ACE2 cLuc:P7A, Camostat			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001
One-way ANOVA; Dunnett's multiple comparisons test				
Fig 6D	Spike nLuc:P8A, TMRSS2 ACE2 cLuc:P7A, RBD			
	0 vs. n (for all tested amounts)	Yes	****	< 0,0001

Table S4. The list of plasmids used in this study.

Plasmid name (amino acid sequence)

Myc:N7

M **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKIAALKAGY*

red: Myc tag; black: N7

Myc:P7A

M **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKNAALKAGC*

red: Myc tag; black: P7

Myc:P7

M **EQKLISEEDL** EIQAEEKNAQLQEIAALEEKNAQLKYG*

red: Myc tag; black: P7

Myc:P7SN

M **EQKLISEEDL** EIQQLEEKNSQLKQEISQLEEKNQELKYG*

red: Myc tag; black: P7SN

Myc:N7Q

M **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEQKNAALKQEIAALEQKIAALKQGC*

red: Myc tag; black: N7Q

N7:gs linker:cLuc:gs linker:HA

M GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKIAALKAGY GGGGGSGGS TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVNS SGSG YPYDVPDYA*

black: N7; dark blue: gs linker; yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; green: HA tag

N7Q:gs linker:cLuc:gs linker: HA

M GEIAALEQKNAALKQEIAALEQKIAALKQGC GGGGGSGGS TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVNS SGSG YPYDVPDYA*

black: N7Q; dark blue: gs linker; yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; green: HA tag

P7A:gs linker:cLuc:gs linker:HA

M GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKNAALKAGC GGGGGSGGS TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVN SGSG YPYDVPDYA*

black: P7A; dark blue: gs linker; yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; green: HA tag

P7:gs linker:cLuc:gs linker:HA

M EIQAEEKNAQLQEIAALEEKNAQLKYG GGGGGSGGS TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVN SGSG YPYDVPDYA*

black: P7; dark blue: gs linker; yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; green: HA tag

P7SN:gs linker:cLuc:gs linker:HA

M EIQQLEEKNSQLKQEISQLEEKNQELKYG GGGGGSGGS TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVN SGSG YPYDVPDYA*

black: P7SN; dark blue: gs linker; yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; green: HA tag

cLuc:Myc:N7

M TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVNS **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKIAALKAGY yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N7

cLuc:Myc: P7A

M TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVN **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKNAALKAGC yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N7

cLuc:Myc: P7

M TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVN **EQKLISEEDL** EIQAEEKNAQLQEIAALEEKNAQLKYG yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N7

cLuc:Myc: P7SN

M TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKLRGGVVFDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAVN **EQKLISEEDL** EIQQLEEKNSQLKQEISQLEEKNQELKYG yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N7

nLuc:myc:gs linker:N8

MGSGEDAKNIKKGPAPFYPLEDTAGEQLHAKMCKRYALVPGTIAFTDAHIEVDITYAEYFEMSVRLAEAMKRYGLNTNHRIVVCSENSLQFFMPVLGALFIGVAVAPANDIYNEIYNERELNSMGIQSPTVVVFVSKKGLQKILVNQVKKLPIIQKIIIMDSKTDYQGFQSMYTFVTSHLPFGFNEYDFVPESFDRDKTIALIMNSSGSTGLPKGVALPHRTACVRFSHRFSHARDPIFGNQIIPDTAILSVPVFHHGFGMTTLGYLICGFRVVLMYRFEELFLRSLQDYKIQSALLVPTLFSFAKSTLIDKYDLSNLHEIASGGAPLSKEVGEAVAKRFHLPGIRQGYGLTETTSAILITPEGDDKPGAVGVKVPFFEAKVVDLDTGKTLGVNQRGELCVRGPIMMSGYVNNEATNALIDKGWLHSGDIAYWDEDEHFFIVDRILKSLIKYGYQVAPAELESILLQHPNIFDAGVAGLPDDDAGELPAAVVLEHGK*
purple: N terminal of split luciferase nLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N8

N8:myc: gs linker:nLuc

M YGKIAALKENAALEKIAALKAEIAALEAGY **EQKLISEEDL** GGGGGSG EDAKNIKKGPAPFYPLEDTAGEQLHAKMCKRYALVPGTIAFTDAHIEVDITYAEYFEMSVRLAEAMKRYGLNTNHRIVVCSENSLQFFMPVLGALFIGVAVAPANDIYNEIYNERELNSMGIQSPTVVVFVSKKGLQKILVNQVKKLPIIQKIIIMDSKTDYQGFQSMYTFVTSHLPFGFNEYDFVPESFDRDKTIALIMNSSGSTGLPKGVALPHRTACVRFSHARDPIFGNQIIPDTAILSVPVFHHGFGMTTLGYLICGFRVVLMYRFEELFLRSLQDYKIQSALLVPTLFSFAKSTLIDKYDLSNLHEIASGGAPLSKEVGEAVAKRFHLPGIRQGYGLTETTSAILITPEGDDKPGAVGVKVPFFEAKVVDLDTGKTLGVNQRGELCVRGPIMMSGYVNNEATNALIDKGWLHSGDIAYWDEDEHFFIVDRILKSLIKYGYQVAPAELESILLQHPNIFDAGVAGLPDDDAGELPAAVVLEHGK*
purple: N terminal of split luciferase nLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N8

His:TALE-A:NLS:gs linker:N8

M HHHHHH DYKDHGDYKDHDIDYKDDDKMAPKKRKVGIHRYGVPMDLRTLGLYSQQQEQKIKPKVRSTVAQHHEALVGHGFTAHIAVLSQHPAALGTVAVKYQDMIAALPPEATHEAIVGVGKQWSGARALEALLTVAGELRGPPQLQDGTQQLKIAKRGVTAVEAVHAWRNALTGAFLNLTQDQVVAIASNNGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPDQVVAIASNNGGKQAL

ETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIAANNNGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIAASHDGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQQVVAIAASHDGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIAASHDGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPDQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIAASHDGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASNGGGRPALESIVAQLSRDPALAALTNDHVALACLGGRP ALDAVKKGLPHAPALIKRTNRRIPERTSHRVAGS **DPKKKRKV** GGSGGSGGS **YKIAALKENAALAKIAALKAEIAALEAGC***

magenta: his tag; orange: TALA; dark blue: gs linker; cian: nuclear localization sequence; black: N8

N7:gs linker:NLS:VP16:**AU1**

M GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKIAALKAGY GGSGGSGGS **DPKKKRKV**
APPTDVSLGDELHLDGEDVAMAHADALDDFDLDMGLGDSPGPFGFTPHDSAPYGALDMADFEFEQMFTDALGIDEYGG **DTYRYI***

black:N7; dark blue:gs linker; cian: nuclear localization sequence; dark green VP16 activation domain; light green: AU1 tag

N7Q:gs linker:NLS:VP16:**AU1**

M GEIAALEQKNAALKQEIAALEQKIAALKQGC GGSGGSGGS **DPKKKRKV**
APPTDVSLGDELHLDGEDVAMAHADALDDFDLDMGLGDSPGPFGFTPHDSAPYGALDMADFEFEQMFTDALGIDEYGG **DTYRYI***

black:N7Q; dark blue:gs linker; cian: nuclear localization sequence; dark green VP16 activation domain; light green: AU1 tag

P7A:gs linker:NLS:VP16:**AU1**

M GEIAALEAKNAALKABIAALEAKNAALKAGC GGSGGSGGS **DPKKKRKV**
APPTDVSLGDELHLDGEDVAMAHADALDDFDLDMGLGDSPGPFGFTPHDSAPYGALDMADFEFEQMFTDALGIDEYGG **DTYRYI***

black:P7A; dark blue:gs linker; cian: nuclear localization sequence; dark green VP16 activation domain; light green: AU1 tag

P7:gs linker:NLS:VP16:**AU1**

M EIQQLEEKNAQLKQEIAALEEKNQALKYG GGSGGSGGS **DPKKKRKV**
APPTDVSLGDELHLDGEDVAMAHADALDDFDLDMGLGDSPGPFGFTPHDSAPYGALDMADFEFEQMFTDALGIDEYGG **DTYRYI***

black:P7; dark blue:gs linker; cian: nuclear localization sequence; dark green VP16 activation domain; light green: AU1 tag

P7SN:gs linker:NLS:VP16:**AU1**

M EIQQLEEKNSQLKQEISQLEEKNQELKY GGSGGSGGS **DPKKKRKV**
APPTDVSLGDELHLDGEDVAMAHADALDDFDLDMGLGDSPGPFGFTPHDSAPYGALDMADFEFEQMFTDALGIDEYGG **DTYRYI***

black:P7SN; dark blue:gs linker; cian: nuclear localization sequence; dark green VP16 activation domain; light green: AU1 tag

Myc:N7:NLS

M **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKIAALKAGY **DPKKKRKV***

red: Myc tag; Black: N7; cian: nuclear localization sequence

Myc:N7Q:NLS

M **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEQKNAALKQEIAALEQKIAALKQGC **DPKKKRKV***

red: Myc tag; Black: N7Q; cian: nuclear localization sequence

Myc:P7A:NLS

M **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEAKNAALKAEIAALEAKNAALKAGC **DPKKKRKV***

red: Myc tag; Black: P7A; cian: nuclear localization sequence

Myc:P7:NLS

M **EQKLISEEDL** EIQQLEEKNAQLKQEIAALEEKNQALKYG **DPKKKRKV***

red: Myc tag; Black: P7; cian: nuclear localization sequence

Myc:P7SN:NLS

M **EQKLISEEDL** EIQQLEEKNSQLKQEISQLEEKNQELKY **DPKKKRKV***

red: Myc tag; Black: P7SN; cian: nuclear localization sequence

nLuc:P8A

MGSGEDAKNIKKGPAPFYPLEDTAGEQLHKAMKRYALVPGTIAFTDAHIEVDITYAEYFEMSVRLAEAMKRYGLNTNHRIVVCSENSLOQFFMPVLGALFIGVAVAPANDIYNERELLNSMGISQPTVVFVSKKGLQKILNVQKKLPIIJKQIIIMDSKTDYQGFQSMTFVTSHLPGFNEYDFVPESFDRDKTIALIMNSGSTGLPKVALPHRTACVRFSHARDPIFGNQIIPDTAILSVPVFHHFGFMFTTLGYLICGFRVVLMYRFEELFLRSLQDYKIQSALLVPTLFSFFAKSTLIDKYDLSNLHEIASGGAPLSKEVGEAVAKRFHLPGIRQGYGLTETTSAILITPEGDDKPGAVGVKVPFFEAKVVDLDTGKTLGVNQRGELCVRGPIMMSGYVNNEATNALIDKGWLHSGDIAYWDEDEHFFIVDRLKSLIKYKGYQVAPAELESILLQHPNIFDAGVAGLPDDDAGELPAAVVLEHGK **EQKLISEEDL** GGS GG KIAALKAEAALAKIAALKAEIAALEAGGC

purple: N terminal of split luciferase nLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: P8A

cLuc:N5

M **TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKLRRGGVVFDVPKGTLGKLDARKIREIILIKAKGGKIAVN** **EQKLISEEDL** GEIAALEAKIAALKAKNAALKAEIAALEAGY

yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; red:Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N5

cLuc:P5A

M **TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKLRRGGVVFDVPKGTLGKLDARKIREIILIKAKGGKIAVN** **EQKLISEEDL** ENAALEAKIAALKAKNAALKAEIAALEA

yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; red:Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: P5A

cLuc:P5

M **TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKLRRGGVVFDVPKGTLGKLDARKIREIILIKAKGGKIAVN** **EQKLISEEDL** SPEDENAALEEKIAQLKQKNAALKEEIQALEY

yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; red:Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: P5

cLuc:myc:P5SN

M **TMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKLRRGGVVFDVPKGTLGKLDARKIREIILIKAKGGKIAVN** **EQKLISEEDL** ENSOLEEKISQLQKQNSLKEEIQQLE

yellow: C terminal of split Luciferase cLuc; red:Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: P5SN

nLuc:P6A

MGSGEDAKNIKKGPAPFYPLEDTAGEQLHKAMKRYALVPGTIAFTDAHIEVDITYAEYFEMSVRLAEAMKRYGLNTNHRIVVCSENSLOQFFMPVLGALFIGVAVAPANDIYNERELLNSMGISQPTVVFVSKKGLQKILNVQKKLPIIJKQIIIMDSKTDYQGFQSMTFVTSHLPGFNEYDFVPESFDRDKTIALIMNSGSTGLPKVALPHRTACVRFSHARDPIFGNQIIPDTAILSVPVFHHFGFMFTTLGYLICGFRVVLMYRFEELFLRSLQDYKIQSALLVPTLFSFFAKSTLIDKYDLSNLHEIASGGAPLSKEVGEAVAKRFHLPGIRQGYGLTETTSAILITPEGDDKPGAVGVKVPFFEAKVVDLDTGKTLGVNQRGELCVRGPIMMSGYVNNEATNALIDKGWLHSGDIAYWDEDEHFFIVDRLKSLIKYKGYQVAPAELESILLQHPNIFDAGVAGLPDDDAGELPAAVVLEHGK **EQKLISEEDL** GGS GG GKNAALKAEIAALEAENAALEAKIAALKAGC

purple: N terminal of split luciferase nLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black:P6A

nLuc:N6

MGSGEDAKNIKKGPAPFYPLEDTAGEQLHKAMKRYALVPGTIAFTDAHIEVDITYAEYFEMSVRLAEAMKRYGLNTNHRIVVCSENSLOQFFMPVLGALFIGVAVAPANDIYNERELLNSMGISQPTVVFVSKKGLQKILNVQKKLPIIJKQIIIMDSKTDYQGFQSMTFVTSHLPGFNEYDFVPESFDRDKTIALIMNSGSTGLPKVALPHRTACVRFSHARDPIFGNQIIPDTAILSVPVFHHFGFMFTTLGYLICGFRVVLMYRFEELFLRSLQDYKIQSALLVPTLFSFFAKSTLIDKYDLSNLHEIASGGAPLSKEVGEAVAKRFHLPGIRQGYGLTETTSAILITPEGDDKPGAVGVKVPFFEAKVVDLDTGKTLGVNQRGELCVRGPIMMSGYVNNEATNALIDKGWLHSGDIAYWDEDEHFFIVDRLKSLIKYKGYQVAPAELESILLQHPNIFDAGVAGLPDDDAGELPAAVVLEHGK **EQKLISEEDL** GGS GG KIAALKAEIAALEAENAALEAKIAALKAG*

purple: N terminal of split luciferase nLuc; red: Myc tag; dark blue: gs linker; black:N6

N5:gs linker:NLS:VP16:AU1****

NGLTGTGVLTESNKKFLPQQFGRDIADTTDAVRDPQTLEILDITPCSFGGSVSITPGNTNSQNAVLYQDVNCTEVPVAIHADQLPTWRVYSTGSNVFQTRAGCLIGA
 EHVNNSYECDIPIGA
 GICASYQTQTNSPRRARSVASQSIAYTMSLGAENS VAYSNN SIAIP TNFTISVTTEILPVSMTKTSVDCTMYICGDSTECNSNLLQYGSFC TQLN RALTGIAVEQDKNT
 QEVFAQVKQIYKTPPIKDFGGNFSQLPDP SKPSKRSFIEDLILFNKVTLADAGFIKQYGDCLGDI AARDLICAQKFNGLTVLPPLLTDEMIAQYT SALLAGTITSGWTF
 GAGAALQI PFPAMQOMAYRFNGIGVTQNVLYENQKLIANQFNSAIGKIQDLS STASALGKLQDVVNQNAQALNTLVQKLSSNFGAIS SVLN DLSRLDKVEAEVQIDRLIT
 GRLQSLQTYVTQQLIRAAEIRASANLAATKMSCEV LGQSKRVD FCGKG YHLMSPFQSAP HGVFVFLHVTVPAQEKNFTTAPAICH DKGKAHFREGVFSNGTHWFVTQRN
 FYEPQI ITTDNTFVSGNC DVVIGIVVNNTVYDPLQPE LSFKEE LDKYFKNHTSPDVLDGDISGINASVVNIQKEIDRNLNEVAKNLNESLIDLQELGKYEQYIKWPWYIWL
 GFIAGLIAIVMV TIMLCCMTSCSCLGCCSCGSCCKFEDDSEPVLKGVKLHYT*

Dark red: S1; blue: S2

hACE2

MSSSSWLLSLVAVTAQSTIEEQAKTFLDKFNHEAEDLFYQSSLASWNYNTNITEENVQNMNNAGDKWSAFLKEQSTLAQMYPLQEIQNLTVKLQLQALQQNGSSVLSE
 DKS KRLNT I LNTM STIY STGKVCNP DNQPE C LLE PGLNEIMAN SDLYNERLWAWE SRSEVGKQLRPLYEEYVVLKNE MARAN HYEDGYWRG DYEVNGDGYDYSRG
 QLIEVTFEEHFTFEEI KPLYEHHLAYVRAKLMNAYPSYI SFIGCLPAHLLGDMWGRFWTNLYSLTVPFQKPNIDT AMVQAWDAQRIFKEAEKFFVS VGLPNMTQGF WEN
 SMLTD PG NVQKA VCHPTA WDLGKGD FRL MCTK VTM DF LT AHEM GH IQYDMA YAAQFPLLRNGANE GFHEA VGEI MSLAATPKHLSIGL LSPDFQEDNETE INF L
 KQAL TIVG TL PFTYML EKWRW MFKG EIPKDQWMKKWEMK REI VGV VEPVPHD ETC DPA SLFHV S NDY S FIR Y YTRT LYQFQF QE ALCQA AK HEGPLH KCD ISN STEA
 GQKLFNMLRGKSE PWT LALENV VVGA KNM NVR P L N YFE P LFT WLKDQN KNSFVG WST DWSP YADQ SIKV RISL KSAL GD KAYE WND NEMYL FRSS VAYAM RQYFL KV KN
 QM L FGEED V RVAN LK PRIS FNFV TAP KNVSD II P RT VEKA IRMS RS RINDA F RL ND NSL EFLG I QPTL GPPN QPPV SI W LIV FGV VMGIV VV GIV I FTG IDR KK
 KNK ARSGEN PYA DISK GENN PGF QNT DDD VQ TS F*

hTMPRSS2 (SinoBiological)

MA LNSGSPPAIGPYENHGYQPENPYPAQPTVPTVYEVHPAQQYPSPVQYAPRVL TQASNPVVC TQPKSPSGT VCTS KTKK ALCITL TLGTF LVGA ALAAG L LWK FGM
 SKCSNSGIECDSSGT CINPSN WCDGVSHCPG GEDE NRC VR L YGP NFI LQVYSSQRK SWHPV CQDDW NE NYGRAAC RDMG YKNNF YSSQGIV DSG STS FMK LNT SAG NVD
 IYKKLYHS DACSS KAVV S LRC IACGVN LN SS QSR I VGG E SALPG AW P WQV S LHV QNVH VCGG S I IT PEW I VTA AH C V EKPL NN P WH WT AF G ILR QSF MFY GAG YQ V EK
 VISH PN YDS KTNNDIAL MKLQ KPLT FNDL V KPV CLPN PGMM L QPE QLCW ISGW GATE K GKT SEV LNA AKV L LIET QRC CN S RY VYD NLIT PAMICAGFLQGNV DSC QGD
 SGGLV L TS KNNI W LIGDT SWSGCAKAYRPGVYGNVMVFTDWIYR QMRAD G GGS EQKL I SEED I *

Black: hMPRSS2; dark blue: gs linker; red: Myc tag

GFP₁₋₁₀:gs linker:N7 (GFP₁₋₁₀:N7)

SKGEELFTGVVPILVELDGVNGHKF S V RGE GEG DAT I GKL TLK FICTTGKLP VPW PTLVTTL TYGVQC FS RY PDHM KRHD FF KS AMPEG YVQERT IS FK D DG KYK TRAV
 VKFEGDTLVNRIELKGTDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNFSN HNVYI TADKQKNGI KANFTV RHNVEDGSVQ LADHYQ QNTPIGDGPVLLPD NHYLSTQTVL SKD PNEK SGSG GS
 GSSGGSGS GEI AALEAK N AALK AEI AALEEK AALK AGY *

Green: GFP(1-10); dark blue: gs Linker; black:N7

GFP₁₋₁₀:gs linker:P7 (GFP₁₋₁₀:P7)

SKGEELFTGVVPILVELDGVNGHKF S V RGE GEG DAT I GKL TLK FICTTGKLP VPW PTLVTTL TYGVQC FS RY PDHM KRHD FF KS AMPEG YVQERT IS FK D DG KYK TRAV
 VKFEGDTLVNRIELKGTDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNFSN HNVYI TADKQKNGI KANFTV RHNVEDGSVQ LADHYQ QNTPIGDGPVLLPD NHYLSTQTVL SKD PNEK SGSG GS
 GSSGGSGS GEI QALEEK N AQL QEI AALEEK N QALK AGY *

Green: GFP(1-10); dark blue: gs Linker; black:P7

HisN8:gs linker:GFP₁₁ (N8:GFP₁₁)

M HHHHHH YGKIAALK AENA AALEAK I AALK A EIA ALEAGY GGSGGGSG RDHMLV LHEY VNAAGIT

magenta: his tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N8; green: GFP11;

HisP8:gs linker:GFP₁₁ (P8:GFP₁₁)

M HHHHHH KIAQLKE ENQOLEQ KI QALKE ENA ALEY GGSGGGSG RDHMLV LHEY VNAAGIT

magenta: his tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: P8; green: GFP11

His(N8:gs linker:GFP₁₁)₃ (3x(N8:GFP₁₁))

M HHHHHH YGKIAALK AENA AALEAK I AALK A EIA ALEAGY GGSGGGSG RDHMLV LHEY VNAAGIT GSGGGSG YGKIAALK AENA AALEAK I AALK EIA ALEAGY

GGSGGGSG RDHMLV LHEY VNAAGIT GGSGGGSG YGKIAALK AENA AALEAK I AALK A EIA ALEAGY GGSGGGSG RDHMLV LHEY VNAAGIT

magenta: his tag; dark blue: gs linker; black: N8; green: GFP11