

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Movie 1

Description: This movie shows several *Halochromatium* sp. cells infected by *Vampirococcus*. *Halochromatium* cells are bigger, flagellated, and contain conspicuous refringent sulfur granules in their cytoplasm. *Vampirococcus* cells are the small, darker cells attached to the surface of *Halochromatium* cells.

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: *Vampirococcus* genes acquired by horizontal gene transfer.