

**Figure S1.** PNN regulates prostate cancer cell proliferation and migration via CREB. A. The protein level of CREB was determined after cells were transfected with siCREB. siCREB #2 and siCREB #3 could knockdown CREB efficiently. B-D. CREB involved in PNN-mediated cell proliferation, invasion and migration. The MTS, transwell, and wound healing assays demonstrated that the PNN overexpression-caused cell phenotype changes could be reversed by CREB knockdown. The scale bar =  $200 \mu m$  (C),  $500 \mu m$  (D). \*\*\*P< 0.001, ###P< 0.001.