

Supplemental Table S1. Baseline Characteristics of Study Subjects

Characteristic	Group 1 (n=10,566)	Group 2 (n=5,152)	Group 3 (n=4,638)
Age, yr	55.0 (49.0–60.0)	54.0 (48.0–59.0)	53.0 (47.0–59.0)
Male sex	6,341 (60.0)	3,096 (60.1)	2,782 (60.0)
Body mass index, kg/m ²	23.5 (21.6–25.5)	23.5 (21.5–25.5)	23.5 (21.6–25.5)
Smoking			
Never	5,225 (49.5)	2,584 (50.2)	2,336 (50.3)
Ex-smoker	2,962 (28.0)	1,444 (28.0)	1,268 (27.4)
Current smoker	2,379 (22.5)	1,124 (21.8)	1,034 (22.3)
Corrected calcium, mg/dL	9.3 (9.0–9.5)	9.2 (9.0–9.5)	9.2 (9.0–9.5)
Thyroid dysfunction	490 (4.6)	-	-
T4 replacement	172 (1.6)	-	-
Calcitonin, pg/mL	2.3±1.9	2.3±1.7	2.3±1.7

Values are expressed as median (interquartile range), number (%), or mean±standard deviation.
T4, thyroxine.