



**Figure S3.** Longitudinal dynamics of markers of CD4+ and CD8+ T-cell proliferation, recent thymic emigrants, and regulatory T cells during the first 96 weeks of ART. Participants are color-coded. Repeated measures mixed-effects p values as well as p values of pairwise comparisons between the biomarker values at different time points and of comparisons between 96 week-values of HIV-infected participants and those of healthy donors (HD) are depicted to the right of the corresponding graphs. Significant effects are shown in red.