## **Supplementary Online Content**

Wei J, Liu S, Cheng Y, Yang W, Zhu Z, Zeng L. Association of infant physical development and rapid growth with pubertal onset among girls in rural China. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2021;4(5):e216831. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.6831

**eTable.** Comparison of Baseline Characteristics of the Adolescents Followed Up and Lost to Follow-up

eFigure. Participant Flowchart

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

## eTable. Comparison of Baseline Characteristics of the Adolescents Followed Up and Lost to Follow-up

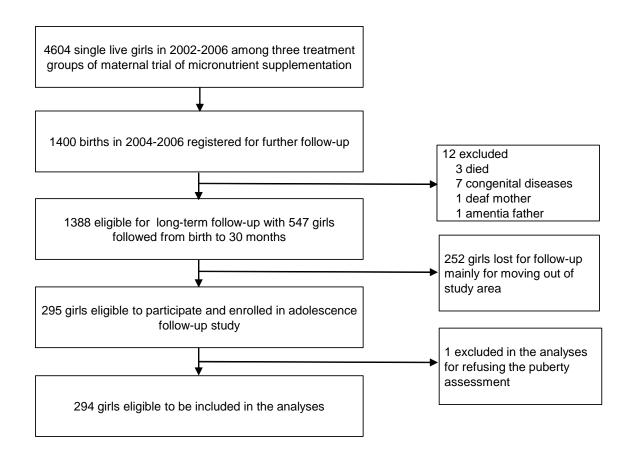
	Follow-up/ n (%)	Lost to follow-up/ n (%)	<i>P</i> value <sup>a</sup>
Total number	294(53.8)	253(46.2)	
Parental characteristics in pregnancy			
Maternal age (years) (Mean ± standard	23.43(4.09)	23.71(4.05)	0.42
deviation)			
Maternal education			
< 3 years	12(4.1)	5(2.0)	0.06
Primary	59(20.1)	48(19.0)	
Secondary	168(57.3)	169(66.8)	
High school+	54(18.5)	31(12.2)	
Maternal occupation			
Farmer	237(81.0)	210(83.3)	0.46
Others	56(19.0)	42(16.7)	
Parity			
0	231(78.6)	194(76.7)	0.02
1	49(16.7)	56(22.1)	
≥2	14(4.7)	3(1.2)	
Randomized regimens			
Folic acid	99(33.7)	84(33.2)	0.82
Iron/Folic acid	94(32.0)	87(34.4)	
Multiple micronutrients	101(34.3)	82(32.4)	
Paternal age (years) (Mean ± standard	26.71(3.96)	27.13(3.98)	0.21
deviation)			
Paternal education			
< 3 years	3(1.0)	0(0.0)	0.29
Primary	21(7.1)	18(7.2)	
Secondary	190(64.6)	174(69.3)	
High school+	80(27.3)	59(23.5)	
Paternal occupation			
Farmer	207(70.4)	189(74.7)	0.26
Others	87(29.6)	64(25.3)	
Household wealth index			
Low	71(24.2)	57(22.5)	0.90
Middle	110(37.4)	96(37.9)	
High	113(38.4)	100(39.6)	
Infant			
Birth weight(g) (Mean ± standard	3094(380)	3058(375)	0.26
deviation)			
Birth length(cm) (Mean ± standard	48.9(2.3)	48.7(2.4)	0.38
deviation)			
Gestational weeks at delivery (Mean ±	40(1)	40(2)	0.87
standard deviation)			

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	Follow-up/ n (%)	Lost to follow-up/ n (%)	<i>P</i> value <sup>a</sup>
Small for gestational age (< 10 <sup>th</sup>			
population percentile)			
No	236(82.5)	198(80.5)	0.55
Yes	50(17.5)	48(19.5)	
Low birth weight (<2500g)			
No	279(95.2)	238(95.6)	0.84
Yes	14(4.8)	11(4.4)	
Preterm birth (<37 weeks)			
No	287(97.6)	242(95.6)	0.20
Yes	7(2.4)	11(4.4)	

<sup>a</sup> Comparisons were conducted using analysis of t test for continuous variables and  $\chi 2$  test for categorical variables, respectively.

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