a
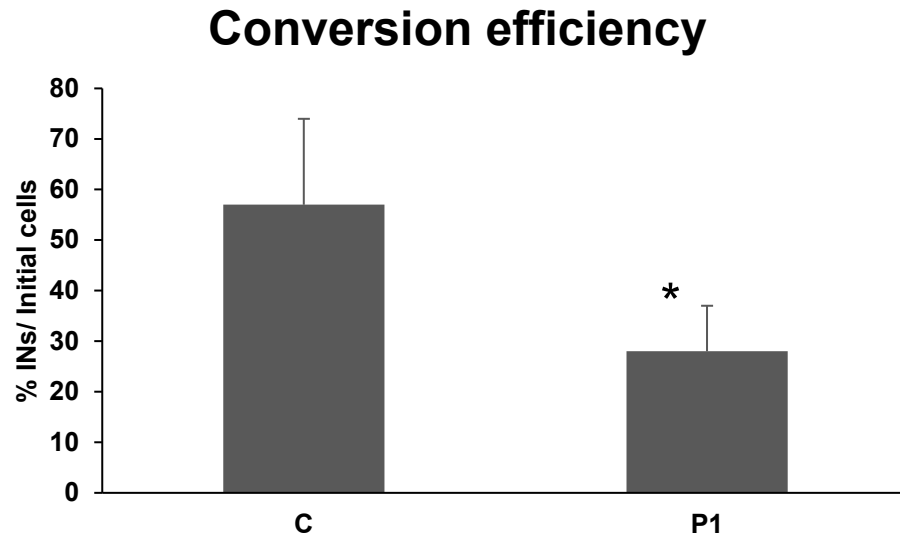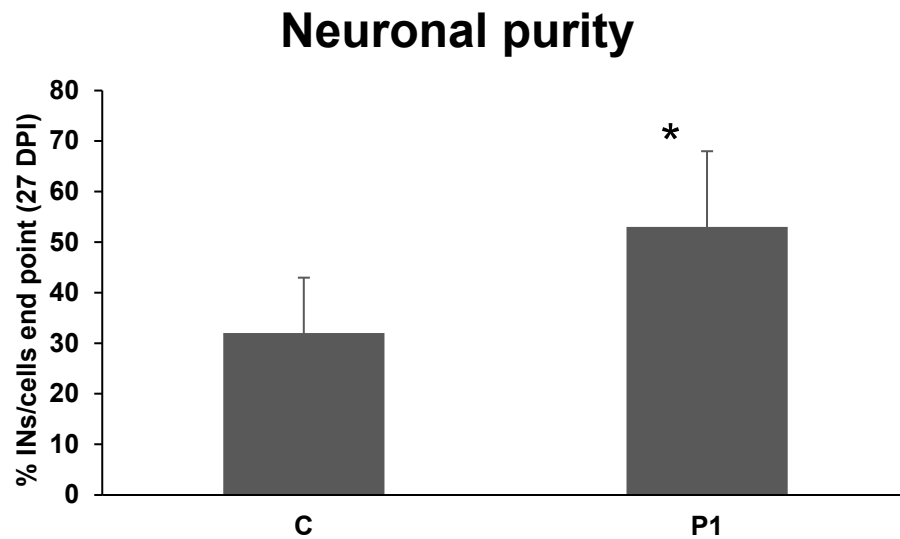
Conversion efficiency

b

Neuronal purity

Supplementary Fig. S1. Tau/MAP2 immunostaining was used to calculate the conversion efficiency and the neuronal purity, and the results are plotted in panels **a and b**. The data are shown in the plots as the mean±SD of three independent experiments (at least 50 neurons for each condition and experiment were examined), *p<0.05 between control and PKAN P1fibroblasts.