

## Additional file 3: All characteristics and categories

Diseases of interest	Total n=1,879	
	n <sup>1</sup>	%
no specific disease	936	50
mental disorder	229	12
cancer	134	7
HIV	96	5
addiction	82	4
diabetes	43	2
cardiovascular disease	42	2
dementia	39	2
oral diseases	28	1
chronic disease in general	25	1
arthritis	20	1
maternal and perinatal health	17	1
disability	16	1
violence experience	13	1
alzheimer's disease	12	1
asthma	11	1
brain injury	10	1
flu	7	0
stroke	7	0
urologic diseases	7	0
multiple sclerosis	7	0
pulmonary disease	7	0
osteoporosis	6	0
hepatitis B or C	5	0
influenza	5	0
tuberculosis	5	0
parkinson's disease	5	0
trauma	4	0
epilepsy	4	0
gastrointestinal diseases	4	0
back pain	4	0
eye problems	4	0
autism spectrum disorder	3	0
chronic pain	3	0
hearing loss	3	0
HPV	3	0
spinal cord injury	3	0
hip or knee arthroplasty	3	0
suicidal ideation or suicide	3	0
others	44	2

Legend:

<sup>1</sup> Since some publications included multiple care settings, target groups etc. the sum might be greater than 100%

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Target groups	Total n=1,879	
	n <sup>1</sup>	%
elderly individuals	481	26
migrants	322	17
females	256	14
general population	255	14
men	203	11
individuals with mental disorder	127	7
community-dwelling individuals	74	4
caregivers	71	4
individuals with low socio-economic status	69	4
individuals living in rural areas	68	4
individuals with HIV	65	3
young individuals	56	3
soldiers or veterans	56	3
individuals with cancer	50	3
insured individuals	39	2
mothers	36	2
individuals with diabetes	33	2
individuals living in urban areas	31	2
individuals with cardiovascular disease	29	2
individuals with disabilities	25	1
patients	21	1
individuals with dementia	20	1
LSBTTIQ*	20	1
people of color	18	1
individuals with arthritis	17	1
individuals with chronic disease	17	1
employed individuals	15	1
vulnerable individuals	15	1
individuals with incarceration experience	13	1
students	13	1
health care providers	12	1
individuals with asthma	11	1
inpatients	11	1
nursing home residents	10	1
individuals with brain injury	10	1
care-dependent individuals	10	1
victims of violence	9	0
no specific population	8	0
uninsured individuals	8	0
individuals with cognitive impairment	7	0
ethnic minorities	7	0
high-risk individuals	5	0
individuals at the end of life	5	0
individuals in the emergency department	5	0
individuals with stroke	5	0
married individuals	5	0
individuals with chronic pain	5	0

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Target groups	Total n=1,879	
	n <sup>1</sup>	%
individuals with parkinson's disease	5	0
individuals with multiple sclerosis	5	0
complementary medicine clients	4	0
discharged individuals	4	0
frail individuals	4	0
individuals with epilepsy	4	0
individuals with oral diseases	4	0
outpatients	4	0
primary care patients	4	0
parents	4	0
individuals with experienced trauma	4	0
border residents	3	0
individuals with alzheimer's disease	3	0
individuals with back pain	3	0
individuals with hearing loss	3	0
individuals with osteoporosis	3	0
individuals with pulmonary disease	3	0
individuals with spinal cord injury	3	0
individuals with tuberculosis	3	0
individuals with a hip or knee arthroplasty	3	0
individuals with obesity	3	0
sex workers	3	0
addictive individuals	3	0
others	50	3

## Legend:

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Care settings	Total n=1,879	
	n <sup>1</sup>	%
general health care	471	25
nursing	237	13
mental health services	222	12
medication use	115	6
Screening	107	6
oral health services	104	6
inpatient care	99	5
natal care	77	4
emergency care	73	4
addiction services	56	3
health expenditure	44	2
social services	43	2
community-based services	43	2
preventive services	43	2
complementary and alternative medicine	41	2
outpatient care	41	2
HIV treatment services	35	2
cancer care	27	1
end-of-life care	24	1
e-health	20	1
vaccination	19	1
rehabilitation services	17	1
patient satisfaction	16	1
health-related quality of life	14	1
health insurance	13	1
health literacy	12	1
veterans health administration	9	0
eye care	8	0
physical therapy	8	0
health behavior	7	0
self care	6	0
health information	5	0
chronic pain treatment	5	0
chronic care in general	4	0
hyperlipidemia treatment	4	0
health situation	4	0
case management	3	0
osteoporosis treatment	3	0
services for caregivers	3	0
medical assistive devices	3	0
physician trust	3	0
diabetes treatment	3	0
others	36	2

Legend:

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