

The following are supplemental materials and will be published online only

Supplemental Table S1. WHO recommendations for classifying outcomes in order to calculate the cumulative success or the proportion of adequate clinical and parasitological response on PCR-corrected results for recurrent parasitemia on or after day 7 (adapted from ³).

	Kaplan-Meier analysis	Per-protocol analysis
<i>P. falciparum</i> recrudescence	Failure	Failure
<i>P. falciparum</i> reinfection	Censored day of new infection	Excluded from analysis
Other species with <i>P. falciparum</i> recrudescence	Failure	Failure
Other species with <i>P. falciparum</i> new infection	Censored day of new infection	Excluded from analysis
Other species infection	Censored day of infection	Excluded from analysis
Undetermined or missing PCR	Excluded from PCR-corrected analysis (included as a failure for PCR-uncorrected analysis)	Excluded from analysis
Loss to follow-up	Censored last day of follow-up	Excluded from analysis
Withdrawal and protocol violation	Censored last day of follow-up before withdrawal or protocol violation	Excluded from analysis