



Figure S3. Transplant contents in FMT donors and gut circumstances in antibiotic-treated recipients before FMT initiation.

a Diagram of microbial loads in PBS-treated and DHEA-treated donors and antibiotic-treated recipients.

b Relative DHEA-S levels in the fecal samples from PBS-treated and DHEA- treated groups measured by untargeted metabolomic.

c Quantification of DHEA-S levels in two groups of donors using LCMSMS. n=6 each group.