

S8 Table: Adjusting for multiple comparisons using the Holm-Bonferroni sequential correction

	P-value	adjusted α using the Holm-Bonferroni correction
Characteristics of private providers in the survey stratified by city		
Sex		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.4200	0.0500
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0030	0.0167
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0140	0.0250
Age		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.6580	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0820	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0050	0.0167
Overall attitudes of private providers towards VOT		
Belief that observation is best strategy for adherence		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.3780	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0810	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0020	0.0167
Willingness to test new approaches		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.0480	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.8610	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0170	0.0167
Identify people at risk of stopping treatment faster		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.4670	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.3300	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0060	0.0167
Time requirement from doctor		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.4170	0.0500
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0070	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0000	0.0167
Time requirement from patients		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.4760	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.1230	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0090	0.0167
Save time for doctor		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.0180	0.0250
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0410	0.0500
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0010	0.0167
Save money for doctor		

Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.3950	0.0500
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0060	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0000	0.0167
Confidence in ability to monitor treatment through VOT		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.2250	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.1460	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0000	0.0167
Addresses problems which patients face		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.3060	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0910	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0030	0.0167
Beneficial for doctor's practice and patients		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.4070	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0540	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0000	0.0167
Relevant for all of doctor's TB patients		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.0590	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0320	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0000	0.0167
Concerns about patient confidentiality		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.3980	
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.1030	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0050	0.0167
Provider willingness to use VOT		
Hai Phong vs Ha Noi	0.1370	0.0500
Ha Noi vs HCMC	0.0210	0.0250
Hai Phong vs HCMC	0.0000	0.0167