

STable 1. Risk of bias assessment (Newcastle-Ottawa Quality Assessment Scale criteria).

Study	Selection		Comparability			Outcome			Quality score
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the non-exposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Demonstration that the outcome of interest was not present at start of the study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or the analysis	Ascertainment of outcome	Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur?	Adequacy of follow-up cohorts	
Kalmijin (2000)	*	*	*	*	**	*	/	*	8
Annerbo (2006)	/	/	*	*	**	*	*	*	7
de Jong (2006)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
Tan (2008)	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	9
Annerbo (2009)	/	/	*	*	**	*	*	*	7
de Jong (2009)	/	*	*	*	**	*	/	*	7
Vadivelo (2011)	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	9
Forti (2012)	*	*	/	*	**	*	/	*	7
Yeap (2012)	/	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	8
Formiga (2014)	/	*	*	*	/	*	/	*	5
Moon (2014)	/	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	8
Cappola (2015)	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	9
Chaker (2016)	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	9
Aubert (2017)	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	9
George (2019)	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	9
Quinlan (2019)	/	*	*	*	*	*	/	*	6
Folkestad (2020)	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	9