

Supplementary information, Fig. S3. *Lrp6* deficiency promotes cardiomyocyte proliferation in the mouse hearts at different stages. a, b Immunostaining showing the colocalization of pH3-S10, PCM1 and DAPI in the *Lrp6*-CKO and  $Cre^{+/-}$  hearts at P7d and P14d. c Immunostaining showing the colocalization of EdU, PCM1 and DAPI in the *Lrp6*-CKO and  $Cre^{+/-}$  hearts at P10w. The cardiomyocyte nuclei were stained positive for PCM1. White arrowheads indicate the EdU<sup>+</sup> or pH3-S10<sup>+</sup> cardiomyocytes. The individual staining for pH3-S10 (a,b), EdU (c) and PCM1 was shown in zoom regions. Quantitative analysis of the pH3-S10<sup>+</sup> or EdU<sup>+</sup> cardiomyocytes via counting in multiple sections from three independent samples per group (3 sections per heart). Scale bar = 100  $\mu$ m. \*\*P < 0.01. Data are presented as means  $\pm$  SD.