

**S12 Table. Prediction of the gene structure in the Yap hadal snailfish genome.**

	Gene set	Number	Average transcript length (bp)	Average CDS length (bp)	Average exons per gene	Average intron length (bp)
<i>De novo</i>	Augustus	36,404	7,416.78	1,182.51	6.50	1,132.99
	GlimmerHMM	121,413	6,046.06	618.52	3.66	2,039.36
	SNAP	70,320	8,325.18	806.70	4.98	1,888.45
	Geneid	61,556	7,947.94	933.00	4.41	2,058.36
	Genscan	40,464	14,225.07	1,452.56	7.80	1,878.54
<b>Homolog</b>	<i>Dre</i>	28,362	7,570.47	1,402.73	6.64	1,094.15
	<i>Gac</i>	41,014	5,621.77	1,017.79	5.28	1,076.64
	<i>Hsa</i>	21,915	8,614.11	1,381.58	7.16	1,173.46
	<i>Lcr</i>	33,542	7,487.63	1,354.76	6.50	1,116.06
	<i>Mmu</i>	22,232	8,488.07	1,360.13	7.08	1,172.85
	<i>Oni</i>	38,860	6,180.03	1,223.68	5.59	1,079.56
	<i>Tni</i>	25,602	8,143.45	1,339.64	7.22	1,093.05
	<i>Tru</i>	32,858	6,659.68	1,264.91	5.98	1,083.81
<b>RNAseq</b>	PASA	96,601	6,658.02	1,045.17	6.70	984.93
	Cufflinks	57,534	12,016.39	2,920.45	8.37	1,233.84
<b>EVM</b>		30,938	9,449.83	1,300.12	7.59	1,237.26
<b>Pasa-update</b>		30,282	9,858.55	1,348.63	7.82	1,247.13
<b>Final set</b>		24,329	10,675.78	1,420.88	8.41	1,249.54

Abbreviation: *Danio rerio* (*Dre*), *Gasterosteus aculeatus* (*Gac*), *Homo sapiens* (*Hsa*), *Ictalurus punctatus* (*Ipu*), *Lepisosteus oculatus* (*Loc*), *Oreochromis niloticus* (*Oni*), *Takifugu rubripes* (*Tru*), *Tetraodon nigroviridis* (*Tni*), *Larimichthys crocea* (*Lcr*), *Mus musculus* (*Mmu*).