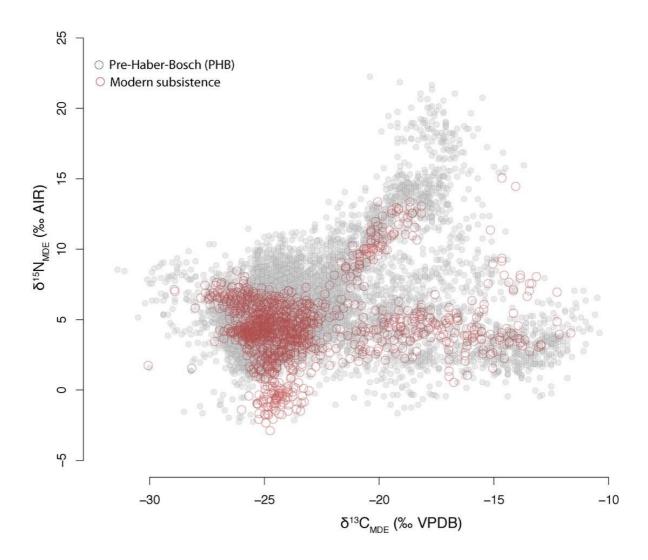


Supplementary Figure 1. $\delta^{13}C_{MDE}$ and $\delta^{15}N_{MDE}$ of modern non-subsistence populations (μ) with error bars (2 σ) and grouped by continent, using the country groupings identified by **Hulsemann et al, (2015).** Vegans and vegetarians are shown separately (in pink).



Supplementary Figure 2. $\delta^{13}C_{MDE}$ and $\delta^{15}N_{MDE}$ values of all individual modern subsistence (red) and non-subsistence (grey) data points. Isotope values are reported relative to the international reference scales of AIR for nitrogen and Vienna PeeDee Belemnite (VPDB) for carbon.